



একটি নতুন জীবন: বাংলাদেশ দুর্নীতিবিহীন

মহাপ্রাণের একটি পর্ব
গুরুত্বপূর্ণ
একটি নতুন জীবন

১৫, ২০০৯

eogvi x j e` i i mxgve xZv I Ambqg: DËiYi Dcvq

Dc`óv

cđmi tgvRvddi Avng`
m`m", Uv÷ teW, UAvBie

BdZLvi"34vgvb
bevn ciiPvjK, UAvBie

mveK ZËvearb

m`m`e`
mPZb bMik KigU, jvgibivU

AvnYvqK
A`WtfvK U tgv gqRj Bmjvg

m`m`e`
K`vB (Aet) AvRRj nK exi cZxK, tgv. tgvKZvi tnvmb, Avigi"j nvqZ Avn`g`, mjZvb Aviv teMg, cv Rvgvb,
tgv. Avāi ie mRb, tgv. Rvn½xi Avjg kvxb, Gm Gg kđKj Bmjvg Kv, tgv. iđKj Avjg Lv cb,
A`WtfvK U Bqvmgb Aviv teMg ixv, tgv. RKi"j Bmjvg dvZgx

MteIYv ZËvearb

kvnRv`v Gg AvKivg
mbqi tdjv, imvP GŪ cijm, UAvBie
tgv. Iqvn` Avjg
mbqi tdjv, imvP GŪ cijm, UAvBie

MteIYv I cZte`b iPbv

gbRi-B-tLv`v
tdjv, imvP GŪ cijm, UAvBie
tgv. gvng` nvmv ZvjK`vi
A`vmmU`vU tdjv, imvP GŪ cijm, UAvBie

Z` msMn I MteIYv mn`hvMZv

tgv. gvRvi"j Bmjvg
tgv. tmñj ivb L`Kvi

KZÁZv:

Avj-Avgxb igqv, G tK Gg bi"j Avjg
bvin` kvigb, bxb kvgmb bnv, i"gvb kvigb

thvMv`hvM:

UvYcv`iY BvUib`vkbvj evsjv`k (UAvBie)
cđMm UvIqvi (4_-7g Zjv)
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mPcÎ

côv

mvi-ms†¶c

i

c_g Aa˘vq: figKv

- | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1.1 | †c¶vcU | 1 |
| 1.2 | eogvix ¯j e˘`i mïói BïZnm Ges µgieKvk | 1 |
| 1.3 | M†eLYvi †hšï³KZv | 1 |
| 1.4 | M†eLYvi D†İk˘ | 2 |
| 1.5 | M†eLYv c×Z | 2 |
| 1.6 | M†eLYvi mgq | 2 |
| 1.7 | M†eLYvi mxgve×Zv | 2 |

ØZxq Aa˘vq: eogvix ¯j e˘`i cïiPïZ

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 2.1 | eogvix ¯j e˘`i i AeKvWv†gv, AvqZb, we˘˘gvb m†hvM-mïeav | 4 |
| 2.2 | ¯j e˘`i msïkó ïeïfb KZc†¶i figKv I ˘vïqZ | 4 |
| 2.3 | Rbej | 5 |
| 2.4 | eogvix ¯j e˘`i i ïeïfb A_eQ†i ivR¯ Av˘†qi cïigvY | 5 |
| 2.5 | eogvix ¯j e˘`i i gva˘†g Avg˘vïb I ißvïbKZ c†Y˘i aib I cïigvY | 6 |
| 2.6 | eogvix ¯j e˘`i i gva˘†g cY˘ Avg˘vïb-ißvïb cïµqv | 8 |
| 2.7 | AeKvWv†gvMZ mxgve×Zv | 11 |

ZZxq Aa˘vq: eogvix ¯j e˘`i i we˘˘gvb ˘bxïZ I Aïbq†gi ïPÎ

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 3.1 | ˘bxïZ I Aïbq†gi aib | 13 |
| 3.2 | eogvix ¯j e˘`i i we˘˘gvb ˘bxïZ I Aïbq†gi KviY AbmÜvb | |

PZ_ Aa˘vq: Dcmsnvi

19

- | | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|----|
| 4.1 | ˘bxïZ I Aïbqg ˘ixKi†Y mcwïikgvjv | 19 |
| | cïiïkó | 21 |

mv i-ms†¶c

1. f_{wg}K_v

wekvq#bi GB h#M tKv#bv t`kB weI`Qbfv#e wU#K _vK#Z cv#i bv| `w#Y Ges `w#Y-ce Gwkwqv gvSgwS Ae`v#bi
Kvi#Y evsjv#`k GB AA#ji ewY#R` ,i`ZcY f#gKv cvjb Ki#Q| evsjv#`tk `j e`i ,#jv Avg`w#b-iBw#b ewY#R`
LeB ,i`ZcY f#gKv iV#Q| 1988 mv#ji 17 gvP fviZ, tbcvj Ges fUv#bi mv#\_ ewY#R` cmv#ii j#Y`
jvjgmbinvU tRjvi cvUwvg Dc#Rjvq ewogvix `j i#e t#kb c#Zi#Z nq| Av#jK ewY#R` cmv#i ewogvix `j i#e
t#kbw#i ,i`#Zi Kvi#Y 2001 mv#j G#U#K `j e`i wmw#e tNvIYv t`qv nq| eZgv#b c#Z gv#m miKvi GB
e`#ii gva#g M#o cvq 4 tKwU UvKv ivR` Avq K#i _v#K| Z#e weifb M#eIYv c#Z#e`b I c#IKvq cKw#Z
msev#` c#Zw#q GB e`#ii bvbwea Awbgg `b#Zi Awf#h#M Kiv nq| UvYcv#iY BvUvib`vkbvj evsjv#`k
(wUAvB#e) tUKmB Dbq#bi j#Y` `b#Z tiva Ges t#`k mkvmb c#Z#vi Rb` `QZv I Rever`w#Zvi t#Y` `Z#i
Ki#Q| G D#i#K` wUAvB#e#i Ab#ciYvq MwZ jvjgmbinvU m#PZb b#Mw#K K#gU (mbvK) ewogvix `j e`#i
weivRgvb mgm`v mgrav#b I tmevi gvb Dbq#bi j#Y` GB `j e`#ii Ici GK#U AbmÜv# M#eIYv c#iPvj#vi
w#v#s# tbq| GB M#eIYvi gva#g `j e`i KZc#Yi m#g#e#Zv Ges e`#i we`g#b weifb Awbgg I `b#Z wP#Y#Z
Kivi cvkv#K Zv `i Kivi Rb` h`h` mcw#k c`vb Kivi cq#m tbqv n#q#Q|

2. MeIYv cXWZ

eZgvb MteIYvq cZ`¶ Ges c÷iv¶ Dfq Drm t\_†K wefb ai†bi , YMZ Ges cwigv YMZ Z\_` msMn Kiv nq| G¶¶††
cZ`¶¶ Drm n†`Q gL` Z\_`vZvi mv¶¶vrKvi, GdW¶W Ges e`<sup>3</sup>MZ chte¶¶Y Ges c÷iv¶¶ Drm n†`Q wefb MteIYv
cIz†e`b, c†-c¶¶Kvq cK¶¶KZ cIz†e`b, BvU†ibU n†Z c¶ß Z_` Ges wefb ai†bi b¶\_ chv†jvPbv| gL` Z_`vZv†`i
g†a` ¶¶†jb Kv÷gm KgKZv, mvsew`K, ¶mGÚGd G†RvU, e`vSK KZc¶¶, ivR¶b¶ZK †bZv, UvK WvBfvi Ges e`emvqx
cIzib¶a| GQvov`vbxq m†PZb bvM¶iK, mvsew`K Ges e`emvqx†`i mv†`ixq Av†jvPbv| gva†g Z\_` msMn Kiv nq|

3. $\neg j \rightarrow i \wedge m \wedge k \rightarrow w \wedge f \wedge b \wedge K \wedge Z \wedge c \wedge \neg \neg i \wedge f \wedge g \wedge K \vee I \wedge \neg w \wedge q \wedge Z$

enogvix 7j ié t÷k÷b Kv÷gm KZc¶ gjZ Kv÷gm A`±, 1969 Abhvqx ciPwjjZ nq| GQvov weifb mg÷q
 miKvi KZK RwiKZ Statutory Regulatory Order (SRO) Abhvqx Kv÷gm KZc¶ ié Av`v÷q c÷qRbxq c`÷¶c
 MnY K÷i _v÷K| A_vr Kv÷gm KZc¶ Avg`wb-ißvwb cY`i msikó KvMRcÎ I wej Ae GwU hvPvB, tURwi
 Pvjv÷bi mwVKZv hvPvB, cY` cix¶Y I iévqbmh hveZxq AvbðwibKZv mawúB K÷i \_v÷K| eisjv`k ivB÷dj
 (weWAvi) Avg`wb I ißvwb cY`evx UvK cix¶Y K÷i Ges GwU tiiR÷vi eK c÷qRbxq Z` wjicex K÷i| GQvov
 hvîx Big÷Mk÷bi t¶¶îI weWAvi c÷qRbxq cix¶Y I Z` wjicex K÷i \_v÷K| enogvix 7j e`÷ii Big÷Mkb cijk
 BDwbU t`÷k÷we`÷k chU÷Ki cm÷civ I wfmv hvPvB K÷i Ges åGY Ki c`vb wvðZ K÷i| GQvov Big÷Mkb cijk miKvi
 KZK wvix tKv÷v e`÷<sup>3</sup> i ewMgY Ges AvšRwZK mšvnx ev m÷`nRbK we`÷k`÷i AvMgb ciziv÷a m÷Pó _v÷K|
 enogvix ié t÷k÷b eZgv÷b 27wU wmgÜGd G÷RvU KvR Ki÷Q| wmgÜGd G÷RvU Avg`wbKviK I ißvwbKvi÷Ki
 cY`i iévq÷bi Rb` c÷qRbxq KvMRcÎ c`Z I ié Rqv Kivi gva`q Kv÷gm KZc¶K iévq÷b mnvqZv K÷i _v÷K|

4. eʷoqvi x̄ j eː t̪ii qvaːt̪q Aɤq˥wɔb l iβwɔbKZ c˥Yˊi ai b

ewogvix e>`ti 2002-03 A\_eQi n#Z 2007-08 A\_eQi chš ivR- Av`vqi cwigvY we#klY K#i t`Lv hvq, GL#b ewIK ivR- Av`vqi Mo cwigvY cvq 45 tKwU UvKv Ges GB ivR- Av`vqi cwigvY μgrštq Ktq Avm#Q| me#kl 2007-08 A\_eQi GB e>`ti ivR- Av`vq n#q#0 cvq 35 tKwU UvKv, hv MZ 6 eQi me#ba|

eZgv#b GB e`i `tq ciZw`b Mto cvq 45uU Uv#Ki gva`tg fviZ Ges fUvb n#Z W#jvgvBU, Ki#RU, jvBg#÷vbm
 wefb ai#bi cv_i, Kqjv, dj, Pvj, #Pib, #cqR, f#v, gw#P, #Riv, Gj#P, cvBDW cf#Z cvq AakZwaK ai#bi
 cY` evsjv`#k Avg`vnb nq| Aciv`#K ciZw`b Mto cvq 15uU cY`evnx Uv#Ki gva`tg ^Zi# tcv#vK, Rm, tgjvgvBb
 mvgMx, eR` Zjv, e`vUvi, mvevb, #mivgK, I lamn wefb ai#bi cY` evsjv`#k n#Z i#vnb n#q_v#K| 2007-08
 A_eQ#i fviZ n#Z Avg`vnbKZ cY`mg#ni g#a` me#P#q te#k Avg`vnb n#q#Q a#b I a#b exR, hvi ci#gvY cvq 2
 j# 68 nvRvi tg. Ub Ges G#q#i# i#vR` Av`vq n#q#Q cvq 8 j# UvKv| GKB A_eQ#i fUvb n#Z me#P#q te#k
 Avg`vnb n#q#Q W#jvgvBU, jvBg#÷vb, #KvqURvBU, #Rcmvg, U`vjKgm# wefb ai#bi cv_i, hvi ci#gvY cvq 2 j#
 tg. Ub Ges G#q#i# i#vR` Av`vq n#q#Q cvq 8 #KwU UvKv| 2007-08 A_eQ#i fviZ i#vnbKZ cY`mg#ni g#a`

5. $e \otimes \text{ogvi} \bar{x} \text{ } ^{-} j \text{ } e \text{ } ^{\vee} \text{ } \ddagger i i \text{ } AeK \vee \vee \ddagger g \vee MZ \text{ } m \times g \vee \times Z \vee m g n$

eŋogvix ˈj eˈʔi cʰqRbxq Rbeʔji Afve iʔqʔQ| eˈi KZcʰ ɓv ˌvKvq mKj ˌwqZ Kv ÷ gm KZcʰ ʔK
 cwiPvjɓv KiʔZ nq| Avgˌwɓ-iʔwɓ cɯμqvq ciZwˌb Mto 50-60 UvK cYˌ cixʰY I iéwqʔbi ˌwqZ cvjʔɓ gvˌ 4
 Rb Kv ÷ g BÝʔc±i hʔ_ó bq| AbˌwˌʔK eŋogvix ˈj eˈʔi eˌvsʔKi cYwʔ kvLv ɓv ˌvKvq AvgˌwɓKviKʔK Gjɯm
 LjʔZ nʔj Ges ʔPK ev ɯUu, ɯWwi graˌʔg ié Rgv ɯˌʔZ nʔj cvUMʔg AeˌZ ʔmɓvjɯ eˌvsʔKi kvLvq ʔʔZ nq, hv
 eŋogvix ʔ_ʔK cvq 15 ɯKig ˌʔi AeˌZ| Abi|cfvʔe ʔURwi Pvjʔbi mɯVKZv hvPvʔqi Rbˌ Kv ÷ gm KgKZvʔK I
 cvUMʔg AeˌZ eˌvsʔKi kvLvq hvZvqvʔZ eˌ ˌvKʔZ nq| Dɯˌ mSm ɯʔʔiva ʔKʔˌ cYˌ cixʰʔʔi Rbˌ cʰqRbxq
 ʔKʔɓv DcKiY I hšcwiZ ɓv ˌvKvq KɯlRvZ cYˌ I msikó KvPqvj cixʰY I msugY cɯZʔiva Kiv mæ nq ɓv|

6. $e \otimes g v_i x - j e \rangle \ddagger i w e \rangle \text{g v b } \backslash b x w Z \mid A w b q \ddagger g i w P \hat{I}$

ewogix 7 j ié t÷kb w`tq cY` Avg`wlb-ißwlb Kivi t¶t¶ cavb Awbqg n¶Q wgm wWKv¶ikb ev wq\_v tNvIYv| wgm wWKv¶ikb¶i t¶t¶ mvaviYZ GK c¶Y'i bv¶g Ab` cY` Avg`wlb Kiv nq| Gt¶t¶ ié dwK t`qv| D¶t¶k` iég³ ev Kg i¶éi c¶Y'i tNvIYv w`tq iéh<sup>3</sup> cY` ev Awak i¶éi cY` A\_ev tewk gt¶j`i c¶Y'i t¶t¶ Kg gt¶j`i c¶Y'i wWKv¶ikb t`qv nq| Avei GKB iénv¶i t¶t¶ c¶Y'i gt¶j`i Dci tgvU ié wbf| K¶i A\_vr c¶Y'i gj`nvi hZ tewk nq, tgvU iéI ZZ tewk w`tZ nq| gjZ fEv, tcvR, Pvj, ^Lj, tZjexR BZ`w` cY` Avg`wlb Ki¶Z ié c`vb Ki¶Z nq bv| Aciw`K wRiv, tgSwi, a¶b exR, Av½i, Km¶gmUKm mn wewfb c¶Y` D¶Pnv¶i ié c`vb Ki¶Z nq| c¶i Lv` I tcvwë wd¶Wi tKv¶bv ié bv_vKvq G, t¶jvi wgm wWKv¶ikb w`tq dj Avbv nq| Avei U¶gt¶Uv I Avtc¶ji Dci iénvi cvq GKB n¶j I GKK gt¶j`i cv_¶K`i Kvi¶Y Avtc¶ji t¶t¶ U¶gt¶Uv Atc¶v ié A¶bK tewk w`tZ nq| Gfv¶eb `bxwZevR wMGûGd G¶RvU I Kv÷gm KgKZv-KgPvixi mnvqZvq mweavRbK c¶Y'i wWKv¶ikb t`qv qv`tg wKQ Amr e`emvqx ié dwK w`tq v¶K|

ii

BtjKUib· mvgMx I cwi bi wdēvi cvPvi Kiv nq| AþbK tñtñ gj KvMþR GBPGm tKwW tUáúwis A_vr I fvi iNúUs ev Ab" tKvþbv Dcvþq cþY"i GBPGm tKwW cwieZb Kþi wgv tNvIYv t`qv nq Ges Gi gva`tg cKZ cþY"i tñj Kg iéh³ ev iég³ cþY"i wgm WKvþikb t`qv nq I ié dñK t`qv nq|

ewogvix tñj e`þi GKB Gjwm I wej Ae GþUi Kwc w`tq cþY"i GKwaK Pvjvb cvPvþi i NUbv NþU vþK| cY" Avg`wbi tñtñ GKB w`tb QvoKZ wbi`ó cwigvþYi cþY"i wecixþZ Kv÷gm GKU wej Ae GþU bñ<sup>3</sup> Kiv nq| Aci w`þK Avg`wbKZ cþY"i tgvU cwigvY msikó Gjwm KwcþZ DþjL vþK| Kv÷gm KZcñ Gjwm KwcþZ DþjLZ cþY"i tgvU cwigvY Abmvþi cñZU wej Ae GþUi mvþ\_ cþY"i cwigvþYi mgšq mvþcñ iévb Kþi vþK| wKš wKQ Amva e`emvqx I wmgÜGd GþRþU `bxwZcivq Kv÷gm KgKZvi mnvqZvq tKvb wej Ae GþUi Aaxþb QvoKZ cþY"i KvMR ev AvDU cvm t`Lþq cbivq GKB cwigvY cY" ev cY`evnx UvK cixñY I iévbþi cñmqv dñK w`tq cvPvi Kþi vþK| 2007-08 A_eQþi fviZ nþZ Avg`wbKZ wRivi evRvi gj`vbmþi 1 UvK ev 12 tg. Ub wRivi Rb" cþ`q iéi cwigvY wQj cvq 10 jñ UvKv| Ab`vb" cþY"i Zjbvq wRivi µggj" I ié teik nIqv e`emvqx mvaviYZ wRiv Avg`wb Kivi tñtñ 1 UvK ev 10-12 tg. Ub wRivi Gjwm Kþi Ges mgcwigvY wRivi Rb" cþhR" ié cwiþkva Kþi AñZwi³ 3-4 UvK ev 40-50 tg. Ub wRiv iévb QvovB cvPvi Kþi vþK A_vr Gþñtñ AñZwi³ cñZU UvþK cvq 10 jñ UvKv ié dñK t`qv nq|

ewogvix tñj e`þi meþþq teik IRb dñK t`qv nq dj Ges Kqjv Avg`wbi tñtñ| DþjL", 2004 mvþj ewogvix e`i GjvKvq IRb wbyþi Rb" GKU IþqeR vcb Kiv mþÉI msikó KgKZvþ`i mnvqZvq wbgvZ IRb dñK t`qv nq| fviZxq cv_i Avg`wbi tñtñ UvK cñZ Mþo cvq 5 tg. Ub Ges dþj i tñtñ UvK cñZ Mþo cvq 2 tg. Ub IRb Kg t`Lvþbv nq| Avþþi tñtñ 12 tg. Ub Avg`wb Kþi 8 tg. Ub t`Lvþbv nq| wRiv Avg`wbi tñtñ G aiþbi IRb dñK t`qv NUbv teik NþU vþK| wRivi tñtñ mvaviYZ UvK cñZ Mþo 4 tg. Ub IRb dñK t`qv nq| A\_vr UvK cñZ 12 tg. Ub wRivi cwieþZ 8 tg. Ub t`Lvþbv nq| Gþñtñ cñZ UvþK 4 Ub wRivi ié wnmvþe cvq 3 jñ UvKv dñK t`qv nq|

cY" Avg`wb-iþwb Kivi tñtñ wbgg einfZfvþe ôAvûvi Bbfþqmsô Ges ôI fvi Bbfþqmsô Kiv nþq vþK| Bbfþqþm cþY"i cKZ gj" Aþcñv Kg gj" t`Lþq ié dñK t`qv Dþiþk" Avûvi Bbfþqms Kiv nq| cþi ûû ev Ab" tKvþbv gva`tg iþwbKviþKi cY" gj" ewK A_ cwiþkva Kiv nq| Ab"þK A`eafvþe eþ`wK g`v cvPvþi Dþiþk" I fvi Bbfþqms A\_vr Bbfþqþm cþY"i cKZ gj" Aþcñv teik gj" t`Lvþbv nþq vþK| cieZþZ cvPviKZ eþ`wK g`v ev Wjvþi i wewbgþq A`eafvþe A\_ I gv`K`e Avbv nþq vþK eþj AwfþhM iþqþQ|

ewogvix tñj e`þi tKvþbv iKg GþU tñRw÷ QvovB cY" fñZ UvK cvPvi nIqvþK vbxqfvþe ôGmAviô ev ôûU wñjRô ejv nq| Gþñtñ Avg`wbKZ cY" fñZ UvK tKvþbv iKg KvMRcÎ QvovB A`eafvþe evsjvþ`k cþek Kþi| Kv÷gm, wewWavi, AvBb-k•Ljv iñvKvix ewnbxi m`m", wewfb tMvþq`v ms`vi KñZcq KgKZv Ges wKQ wKQ mvsew`Kmn cvq mKj GþRvYi thvMmvRþmi wfwÉþZ GB cñmqvU mþub nq| GmAvi cñmqv th cwigvY ié dñK t`qv nq Zvi 40% Kvógm Ges ewK 60% e`emvqx I wmgÜGd GþRþU wþq vþK| e`emvqx I wmgÜGd GþRþU`i Kigkb tþK wewWavi, AvBb-k•Ljv iñvKvix ewnbxi m`m", wewfb tMvþq`v ms`v I vbxq ckvmbþK g`vþR Kiv nq|

AvŠRwZK e`emvq cþY"i gj" cwiþkva eþ`wK g`vq tjbþ`b nIqv iþó i tK`xq e`vsþKi Abþgv`b mvþcñ Ab" tKvþbv e`vsþKi mnvqZvq Gjwm tLvþv I msikó Ab`vb" cñmqv mþub Kiv nq| iþó eþ`wK g`vi Ace`envi tivþa AvBbvþhvq tKvþbv cþY"i Avg`wbi Rb" e`vsK KZK Bm`KZ eþ`wK g`vi wecixþZ mggþj"i cY" Avg`wb wbiðZ Kivi jññ tK`xq e`vsþK msikó Gjwm i wecixþZ G·þPÄ KþUvj Kwc Rgv w`þZ nq| eZgvb MþeIYvq Amva Avg`wbKviK I wmgÜGd GþRþU Gjwm i wecixþZ G·þPÄ KþUvj Kwc Rgv bv t`qv D`vniY cvIqv hvq| Gþñtñ mKj cY" Avg`wb nIqv mþÉI kU wkcþgU ev GjwmþZ DþjLZ cY" Aþcñv Kg cY" Avg`wbi tNvIYv w`tq ié dñK t`qv nq|

cY" Avg`wb Kivi tñtñ ewogvix tñj e`þi tURwi Pvjvb RvñqwiZi D`vniYI iþqþQ| e`iU tþK e`vsþKi kvLv AþbK `þi (cvUMvþg) Aew`Z nIqv KviþY G aiþbi Awbqþgi mþhM mþó nq| wKQ `bxwZcivq wmgÜGd GþRþU Avg`wbKviþKi KvQ tþK ié MnY Kiþj I Zv e`vsþK Rgv bv w`tq AvZmvr Kþi| GB mKj wmgÜGd GþRþUi KvþQ Rvj tURwi Pvjvb Ges e`vsK KgKZv`i wñj AvþQ| Zviv wþRivB e`vsK KgKZvi mB Rvj Kþi tURwi Pvjvb RvñqwiZ Kþi vþK| cieZþZ Kv÷gm KgKZv GB Rvj tURwi Pvjvþi wecixþZ cþY"i AvDU cvm Bm`Kþi| GB cñmqv msikó e`vsK KgKZv RvOZ vKvi AwfþhM iþqþQ| Zþe 2005 cieZx mgþq GB tURwi Pvjvb RvñqwiZi NUbv eþû e`v tþqv nq| eZgvþb e`vsþK ié cwiþkva ci cñZ`b e`vsK nþZ Pvjvþi tñj Kwc Kv÷gm Kvþjþq

cWv#bv nq| Kv÷gm KgKZv GB 7j KwcZ cvB tURwi Pvjv#bi b#i wgi#q wbi#Z n#q c#Y'i AvDU cvm Bm" K#i _v#Kb|

e#ogvix e#i A#bK wmgGd G#R>U `xNw`b a#i i# e#Kqv ti#LB e#emv ci#Pvjbv Ki#Q| i# e#Kqv _vKvi Rb" gjZ Kv÷gm KgKZvivB `vqx| wmgGd G#R>U#`i mv#_ Amr m#u#Ki Kvi#Y Amr Kv÷gm KgKZv i# e#Kqv ti#LB cY" Lvjv#mi m#hM K#i t`q| e#ogvix i# t÷k#b 1995 mv#j c#e A#Mg A`WfvY U`v· Av`v#qi e#e`v wQj bv| ZLb cY" Lvjv#mi ci c#qvRbxq i# c`vb Kiv th#Zv| GB m#h#M Amr Avg`wbKviK I wmgGd G#R>U cPi i# e#vK iv#L Ges cieZ#Z Zv Avi Av`vq Kiv m#e nq|b| cieZ#Z 1995 mv#j RvZxq ivR`tevW KZK A`WfvY U`v· c`vb ci#μqv Pvj Kivq eZgv#b G ai#bi i# d#vKi m#h#M tbB| Z#e c#ei Abv`vqKZ ev e#Kqv i# GLb| Av`vq Kiv m#e nq|b| e#ogvix e#i 38w wmgGd G#R>Ui Kv#Q cvq 12.5 tKwU UvKvi Kv÷gm i# e#vK Av#Q|

Avg`wb I i#wb cY" AvDU cvm Kivi Rb" GKwU w#ej Ae G#U#Z Kv÷gm KZc#i b#Zg 6 Rb `wqZcvB KgKZvi _v#i c#qvRb nq| Zviv n#jb tnW KvK, Kv÷g B#c#i (A`v#mm#gU), Kv÷g B#c#i (G·wgb), Kv÷g mcw#Ub#W>U Ges A`wmm#U>U Kigkbvi (mvg#K i#vq#bi Rb")| GQvov GKRb wGmAvB KgKZv (wGmAvBf³ c#Y'i Rb") Ges GKRb D#`msM w#i#v# tK`ms#kó KgKZv#Kl (dj I KvPvg#j i Rb") _v#i Ki#Z nq| eZgvb M#eLYvq t`Lv hvq, KvMRc# me wVK \_vK#j I GKRb e#emvq#K GKwU w#ej Ae G#Ui w#e#i#Z Kv÷gm KZc#K b#Zg cvq 1800 UvKv ōwúw gw#b ev NI c`vb Ki#Z nq| 2007-2008 A_eQ#i Avg`wb I i#wb c#Y'i t#i# tgvU w#ej Ae G#U msL`v wQj 6853wU A_vr GB A_eQ#i Kv÷gm KgKZviv w`úWgw#b wnmv#e cvq 1 tKwU 23 jvL 35 nvRvi UvKv Av`vq K#i| Ab`w`#K KvMR c# wVK bv _vK#j w`úWgw#bi nvi w#ej Ae G#U c#Z 5000 t\_K 10,000 UvKv ch# n#q \_v#K| cPbk#j c#Y'i t#i# Avg`wbKviK `Z AvDU cvm MnY Kivi Rb" mvg#K i#vq#bi Ki#Z nq| mvg#K i#vq#bi Rb" mnKvix Kigkbvi e#ei 5000 UvKvi t#-Aw#i (t#i#h#M) c`vb Ki#Z nq Ges c#Y'i w#e#i#Z c#`q i# A#Mg c`vb K#i mcw#Ub#W>Ui w#bKU n#Z AvDU cvm MnY Ki#Z nq| cieZ#Z mKj KvMR-c# msMn K#i Pov# i#vq#b m#u#b Ki#Z nq| mvg#K i#vq#bi t#i# c#ZwU w#ej Ae G#Ui w#e#i#Z mnKvix Kigkbvi#K cvq 2,500 UvKv w`úw gw#b c`vb Ki#Z nq|

e#ogvix 7j e#i w`#q c#Zw`b M#o 100 Rb chUK fUvb Ges fvi#Z #gY K#i _v#K| Z#e w#efb Drme thgb C` I cRvi mgq GB msL`v 250 t_K 300 ch# n#q _v#K| GB mKj chU#Ki cvm#c#U I wfmv hvP#qi Rb" e#ogvix 7j e#i GKwU B#g#Mkb c#jk BD#bU i#q#Q| M#eLYvq t`Lv hvq, hv#x B#g#Mk#b U`v· d#vK t`qv Ges Pv`v Av`v#qi NUbv N#U \_v#K| G#i# ev#mi mc#i#vBRvi, KvD>Uvi g`v#bRvi, Kv÷gm KZc#i, w#WAvi Ges B#g#Mkb c#jk R#oZ _vKvi Aw#f#h#M i#q#Q| mvaviYZ evsjv`kx chUK c#Z #gY K#i 300 UvKv Ges e#v#K hvZvqZ LiP e#e` A#Zwi³ 10 UvKv Pv`v Av`vq Kiv nq| cieZ#Z msMnKZ #gY K#i 50% e#v#K Rgv bv w`#q AvZ#mvr Kiv nq| GB mKj chU#Ki tKv#b Z` tKv_vI G#U ev b#_f³ Kiv nq bv|

7. e#ogvix 7j e#i w#`g#b `b#Z I Awbq#gi KviY

e#ogvix 7j e#i w#`g#b w#efb Awbqg I `b#Zi aib ms#v# Z` w#kly K#i t`Lv hvq, e#i ms#kó w#efb KZc#i thvMmvRm wfb GLv#b tKv#b ai#bi Awbqg ev `b#Z m#e bq| Z#e e#i AeKvV#g#MZ w#efb m#v#v#Zv G#i# Awbqg I `b#Zi m#h#M m#o#Z f#gKv ivL#Q|

e#i ms#kó KgKZv-KgPvix#`i `b#Zi Rb" Ea#Zb KZc#i ms#kóZv, Amva e#emvq# I wmgGd G#R>U#`i N#li c#jvfb Ges `ej e#v³MZ `b#ZK Ae`vb `vqx| tKv#b `b#Z ev Awbq#gi mv#_ Ea#Zb KZc#i R#oZ _vK#j _vbxq KgKZv-KgPvix#`i c#i Zv c#Z#iva Kiv Kómv# n#q c#o| Ab`w`#K `ej `b#ZK P#i#i A#vKvix KgKZv-KgPvix#`i c#i Amva e#emvq# I wmgGd G#R>U#`i N#li c#jvfb D#c#i Kiv m#e n#q I#v bv| GKBmv#\_ \_vbxq chv#q `b#Z I Awbqg c#Z#iv#A `wqZcvB \_vbxq ckvmb Ges c#i#i f#e ciZ#iva I ciZev#`i `wqZcvB \_vbxq MYgva`g GB Amva P#i#i mv#_ IZ#c#iZfv#e R#oZ _vKvq `b#Zi cmvi N#U|

_vbxq m#PZb bvM#iK mgvR w#efb Kvi#Y GB mKj Awbqg I `b#Zi w#i#x m#μq I msM#vZ f#gKv ivL#Z e#\_ n#lqv `b#Z c#Z#iva m#e n#q I#v bv| b#Z w#aviYx chv#q miKv#i e#_Zvi Kvi#YB _vbxq bvM#iK mgvR GB ai#bi `b#Z I Awbqg c#Z#iv#A m#μq f#gKv ivL#Z e#\_ n#Q| Ab`w`#K b#Z w#aviYx chv#q A`i#kZv I `ejZvi Kvi#Y k#<sup>3</sup>k#x gw#Uw#i e#e`v M#o I#v bv Ges _vbxq chv#q AeKvV#g#MZ Dbq# AMw#v#i cvq bv| m#evci miKv#i w#efb chv#q ivR#b#ZK m#`Qvi Afv#e `b#Zi w#i#v#x Kv#Ki b#Z cYq#b e#_ n#lqv miKvi

cwZwbqZ ivR⁻ ¶¶Zi mšLxb n†"Q Ges evRv†i Amg I Amr cwZthwMZvi mío n†"Q| Ab"¶†K mr e'emvqxiv
wbi"rmvvnZ, Ges A†bK †¶†† `bxwZ†Z Ríotq cotZ eva" n†q _v†K|

8. `bxwZ I Awbgg `ixKi†Y mcwíkgvjv

1. ewogvix†Z cYv½ e>`i vcb Ki†Z n†e, A\_vr cY" msi¶†Yi Rb" ,`vg, cwígv†ci Rb" KíúDUvivBRW
I†q weR I Ab"vb" AeKvVv†gVMZ Dbqb wíðZ Ki†Z n†e|
2. Kv÷g†mi Rbej eí× Ges KgKZv-KgPvix†`i wbgwZ cwk¶†Yi e'e_v MnY Ki†Z n†e|
3. Kv÷g†mi c×wZMZ ms_v i I AvawbKvqb (A†Uv†gkb) Ki†Z n†e|
4. ewogvix†Z cYv½ e'vsíKs mweav wíðZ Ki†Z n†e|
5. thvMv†hvM e'e_v i ms_v i Ki†Z n†e|
6. Dv™` mSM wí†iva †K†` c†qvRbxq hšcvZ mieivn Ki†Z n†e|
7. `bxwZ cwZ†iv†a mšíkó KZc†¶i "QZv I Reveí"vnZv eí× Ki†Z n†e|
8. mšíkó KgKZv-KgPvix†`i `bxwZi †¶†† ÔvR†iv Ujv†iÝÔ bxwZi AbmiY Ki†Z n†e|
9. KgKZv-KgPvix†`i AvevwmK mweav I wívcËv wíðZ Ki†Z n†e|
10. fviZxq Kv÷gm Ges evsjv†`†ki Kv÷g†mi g†a" BvUv†b†Ui gva"†g Z_ wewbgq wíðZ Ki†Z n†e|
11. e>`i mšíkó weífb KZc†¶i g†a" Avštms†hvM, Z_ wewbgq I mgšq eí× Ki†Z n†e|
12. e>†i GKíU mnR†eva" I Z_mg× ÔímvU†Rb PvUviÔ cYqb Ki†Z n†e|

1.1 tç¶vcU

wekvqþbi GB hþM tKvþbv t`kK we"Qbfvþe wUþK vKþZ cþi bv| `w¶Y Ges `w¶Y-ce Gwkvvi gvSvqwiS Ae`vþbi KvþY evsjvþ`k GB AÂþji ewYþR" i"ZcY fmgKv cvjb KiþQ| wefb eþ`i i gvaþg wðc¶xq Ges wîc¶xq ewYR" Avgvþ`i A\_bwZþZ i"ZcY Ae`vb ivLþQ| Ôevsjvþ`k j eþ`i KZc¶ A`vþ, 2001ð Abmvþi evsjvþ`k j eþ`i KZc¶ (weGmweþK) ciZðv Kiv nq| GKB mvþ\_ evsjvþ`ki we`Z mxgvþ Rþo Ae`Z 181uU mxgvþ tPKþcvþ÷i gþa" 13uU ié tþkbþK j eþ`i wntmþe tNvLYv t`qv nq| G, þjv nþ"Q tebvþcvj, tUKbvð, evsjvþvÜv, tmvþvgmR`, wnwj, tfgiv, `kbv, weij, eiogvix, Zvgwej, nvjqvNvU, AvLvDov Ges weieievRvi| Gþ`i gþa" iagvî tebvþcvj j eþ`i ÔeGmweþKð KZK mivmwi cwiPwþjZ| GQvov tUKbvð, weieievRvi, tmvþvgmR` I wnwj eþ`i weiwU¹ wfiEþZ temiKwi e`e`vcbv KZcþ¶i wBKU cwiPvjbv I ivR` Av`vqi `wqZ t`qv nþqþQ| Ab`vb` eþ`i, þjvþK GKB cwmqvq temiKwi e`e`vcbv KZcþ¶i wBKU cwiPvjbv i`wqZ t`qv weiqU cwmqvaxb|

cavbZ 3uU miKwi ms`v, h\_v- 1) RvZxq ivR` tevþWi Aaxb` evsjvþ`k Kvþgm; 2) evsjvþ`k j eþ`i KZc¶ (weGmweþK) ev weGmweþK gþbvþZ temiKwi eþ`i cwiPvjbv KZc¶ Ges 3) evsjvþ`k ivBþdjM (weWAvi), j eþ`i cwiPvjbv i`wqZ iþqþQ| evsjvþ`k j eþ`i KZcþ¶i `wqZ nþ"Q KvþMv cwiþenb Ges cþY"i tþvþiR mweav c`vþbi gvaþg Avg`wbKZ cþY"i ié Av`vq mrvqZv Kiv| Ôevsjvþ`k Kvþgm KZc¶ð ié Av`vqi Rb` miKvi KZK `wqZcviB| ÔeWAvið Gi `wqZ nþ"Q j eþ`i Ges Gi Avþkcvþki mxgvþ GjvKv w`þq cþY"i tPvivPvjvþ tiva Kiv|

evsjvþ`ki tgvU ewYþR"i 8% Avg`wb Ges 2.8% iBwb nq j eþ`i w`q|² 2007-08 A_eQþi evsjvþ`k tgvU cvq 1,49,672 tKwU UvKvi cY` Avg`wb nþqþQ Ges 96,379 tKwU UvKvi cY` iBwb nþqþQ|³ GKB A_eQþi eiogvix eþ`i w`q cvq 270 tKwU UvKvi cY` Avg`wb nþqþQ Ges 47.5 tKwU UvKvi cY` iBwb nþqþQ|⁴

1.2 eiogvix j eþ`i mðí BvZnm Ges µgweKv

1988 mvþji 17 gvP fviZ, tbcvþ Ges fUvþbi mvþ_ ewYR" cmvþi jþ¶" eiogvix j ié tþkb cwiZðZ nq| eþ`iU jvjgwbivU tRjvi cvUMvg DcþRjvq Ae`Z|⁵ eiogvix j ié tþkb tKvþbv eþ`i KZc¶ ev AeKvWþgv tbB| Zþe eiogvix j mxgvþþi wRþv cþqU t`þK cvq 5 (cvP) MR` iþZ (`w¶Y-ciðg w`þK) cvUMvg-eiogvix mstþhvM moK msjM Kvþgm AvamNYKZ cvq 8 GKi RvqþZ weGmweþK wBv` A_vqþb j eþ`i AeKvWþgv wbgvþYi KvR nþZ wþqþQ, hv AvMvgx 2010 mvþji gþa" mþúb nþe eþj Avkv Kiv hvq| eZgvþb GLvþb GKwU Iq`vi nþDR I GKwU Iþq weR wbgvþYi KvR tkl chvþq iþqþQ|

1.3 MþeLYvi thð³ KZv

wefb MþeLYv ciZþe`b I cwiKvq cKwKZ msevþ` eiogvix eþ`i bvbwea Aþbqþgi AþfþhvM D`wicz nq| Gme Aþbqg I `bwZ Ges eþ`i KZcþ¶i Abc`wZi KvþY eiogvix j eþ`i ivR` Avq w`þbi ci w`b Kþg hvþ"Q|<sup>6</sup> 2002-03 Ges 2007-08 A\_eQþi ivR` Avq weþkiY Kþi t`Lv hvq, 6 eQþi e`eavþb ivR` Avq KþgþQ cvq 7.5 tKwU UvKv| KZcþ¶i mxgveþZv Ges wKQ msL`K `bwZcivq Kvþg KgKZv-KgPvixþ`i KvþY miKvi ciZgvþm

¹ weiwU (Build-Operate-Transfer) gjZ cKí A_vqþbi GKwU cPijZ cþiZ| GB cþiZ tKvþ temiKwi ciZðvþK Aci tKvþv miKwi ev temiKwi ciZðv KZK tKvþ w`ð cKþi cwiKíbv, AeKvWþgv wbgvþ Ges GRb` cþqRbq A_vqþbi `wqZ t`qv nq| cKí ev`eqbKvix ciZðv cieZþZ Pþ<sup>3</sup> Abhvq w`ð mgq chþ cKí cwiPvjbv gvaþg weibþwMKZ A_vjfmn tdiZ tþq_vþK|

² Development of Transport Corridor(s) for Trade Facilitations (ADB TA NO: 4821 BAN.), PHASE-I Report, Volume-1, July 2007,

³ http://www.bbs.gov.bd/na_wing/FT_Nov_08.pdf

⁴ eiogvix Kvþgm KZc¶

⁵ cvUMvg DcþRjvi tgvU AvqZb 261.51 eM wKvq| DcþRjwU Dþþi, cþe Ges cwiðg fviZ Ae`Z| aijv, mwþqvRiv, mmsMgvix Ges wZ`v GB DcþRjvi DþjLþwM` b`x| GB DcþRjvq 1uU tçþimfv, 7uU Bðvqþb ciil`, 74uU tgþRv, 69uU Mvg Ges 27uU wQvgn iþqþQ| tþvKmsL`v 1,93,185, hv iþa` ci`I 51% Ges bvix 49%| RbmsL`vi gþa` wKvq nvi 44.7%| tþvKRþbi cavb tckv Kvl 53.97%, 25.44% gvb Kvl tLþZi gRi, ewYR` 6.77%, w`b gRi 4.1%, e`emv 2.36% Ges Ab`vb` 7.36%| cavb km` avb, ZvgvK, Mg, Avj, cvU Ges Pþv evvg| 76.5 wKvq cvKv iv`v, 4wKv tmg ciKv, 399 wKvq gvwU iv`v Ges tþjLþq 26 wKvq| GLvþKvi cavb iBwþRvZ `e` avb, cvU, ZvgvK, Avj Ges mcvw| GLvþb evK, AviwAviGm, cikKv, Mvgþ Kvl dþDþÜk, KvÜvix, MYexv, wþbi evsjv Ges cþj Dbqþ ms`v| v`v tmev t`qv Rb` DcþRjv v`v Kgþc` 1uU, ciþevi cwiKíbv ArdM 4uU Ges v`v tçþRþ 1uU (Drmt <http://www.dclalmonirhat.gov.bd/patgram.htm>, <http://www.bbs.gov.bd/>)

⁶ eiogvix Kvþgm KZc¶

eiogvix 7 j e`ti Kgc`f cvq 1 tKwU UvKv ivR` Avq t`K e`AZ n`Q| eZgvb cWZ gv`m miKvi GB e`ti gva`g Mto cvq 4 tKwU UvKv ivR` Avq K`i v`K| e`ti AeKvVv`gMZ Dbqb Ges `bxZcivY e`i³ i t`ivZ` eU Kiv tM`j GB e`ti ivR` Avq n`e cWZ gv`m 5 t`K 6 tKwU UvKv|⁷ fviZxq GKwU M`elYv cWZ`e`b t`Lv hvq, eiogvix e`ti evsjv`k Kv`gm Avg`wbKZ c`Y`i Qvoc`i w`Z wbgg e`nfZfv`e 500 t`K 1000 i`c AwZi³ MnY K`i v`K| GB A`ea A`i cwigY wbf i K`i wqZcvB Kv`gm KgKZvi Pwn`v Ges Avg`wbKZ c`Y`i ai`bi Dci|⁸

m`cWZ cWipWjZ `bxZw`eivax Uv`dvm cWZ`e`b eiogvix e`ti cY` Avg`wb-iBwbi t`f`f w`fb Awbqgi Z` cKwKZ n`q`Q| 2001-06 mv`j eiogvix e`ti iagv`i d`ji t`f`f 200 tKwU UvKv i`e dwKi Awf`hM i`q`Q|⁹

UvYcv`iY BvUvib`vkbv evsjv`k (UAvBie) tUKmB Dbq`bi j`f`f `bxZ tiva Ges t`k mkvmb ciZ`vi Rb` 7 QZv I Reve`wnZvi t`f`f `Zvi Ki`Q| G D`i`k` UAvBie bvMwiK mgvR`K msMvZ Kivi Rb` Ges ZYgj chv`qi f`³ fVmx A_P bxie Rbmav`Y`K `bxZ w`l`q mZK I m`PZb Kivi Rb` Dc`Rjv I tRjv chv`q m`PZb bvMwiK KigwU (mbvK) MvB K`i Avm`Q| eiogvix 7 j e`ti w`ivRgvb mgm`v mgvav`b bvMwiK mgv`Ri AskMnY w`b`DZ K`i tmev gvb Dbq`bi j`f`f UAvBie`i Ab`ciYv MvZ jvjg`binvU m`PZb bvMwiK KigwU (mbvK) GB 7 j e`ti Dc`i GKwU AbmUvbx M`elYv ciPvjvbi w`m`vS tbq| GB M`elYvi gva`g e`i KZc`f`i m`xgve`Zv Ges e`ti Awbqg w`PyZ Kivi cvkv`k t`m, t`jv `i Kivi Rb` h_vh_ mcw`ik c`vb Kivi cqvm tbqv n`q`Q|

1.4 M`elYvi D`i`k`

eZgvb M`elYvi cavb D`i`k` n`Q eiogvix 7 j e`i ciPvjbvq Ges Avg`wb-iBwbi cWmqvq msikó KZc`f`i 7 QZv I `vqex`v hvPvB| G`f`f`f m`b`o D`i`k`mgn n`Q:-

1. eiogvix 7 j e`i msikó KZc`f`i m`xgve`Zv w`PyZKiY,
2. 7 j e`ti w`ivRgvb Awbqgi aib I KviY D`NvUb,
3. w`ivRgvb w`fb Awbqg `ixKiY I mgm`v t`K D`i`Y mcw`ik cYqb|

1.5 M`elYv c`wZ

GB M`elYvq cZ`f` Ges c`iv`f Df`q Drm t`K w`fb ai`bi ,YMZ Ges cwigYMZ Z` msMn Kiv nq| G`f`f`f cZ`f`f Drm n`Q gL` Z` vZvi mv`f`vrKvi, GdRwW Ges e`i<sup>3</sup> MZ ch`e`f`Y Ges c`iv`f Drm n`Q w`fb M`elYv cWZ`e`b, c`i-c`iKvq cKwKZ ciZ`e`b, BvUvibU n`Z cvB Z` Ges w`fb ai`bi bW\_ chv`jvPbv| gL` Z` vZv`i g`a` wQ`jb Kv`gm KgKZv, mvsew`K, w`GUGd G`R`U, e`vsK KZc`f`i, ivR`b`ZK tbZv, UvK WvBfvi Ges e`emvq cWZ`bia| GQvov `vbxq m`PZb bvMwiK, mvsew`K Ges e`emvq`i mv`_ `jxq Av`jvPbv gva`g Z` msMn Kiv nq| w`fb Z` i Drm n`Z eiogvix 7 j e`i m`oi BvZnm I mgw`Kv, e`ti AeKvVv`g, AvqZb, e`ti w`g`v m`hM m`eav, 7 j e`i msikó w`fb KZc`f`i fvgKv I `vqZ, Avg`wb I iBwbiKZ c`Y`i aib I cwigY, cY` Avg`wb I iBwbi cWmqv, KZc`f`i m`xgve`Zv Ges Avg`wb I iBwbi cWmqv w`g`v Awbqgi aib I KviY m`uKZ w`fb Z` msMn Kiv nq|

1.6 M`elYvi mgq

eZgvb M`elYvq 15 t`m`P`i 2008 n`Z 15 gvP 2009, GB mg`qi g`a` Z` msMn, Z` w`kIY I ciZ`e`b cYqb Kiv nq|

1.7 M`elYvi m`xgve`Zv

eiogvix e`ti Avg`wb-iBwbi cWmqvq msikó mKj c`f`f w`g`v Awbqg I `bxZi mv`_ RwoZ `vKv Ges m`eav f`vM Kivq wKQ wKQ t`f`f`f G m`vS Z` msMn Kiv m`e nqib| Awbqg I `bxZi aib ciw`Zbkxj n`lqvq t`f`f`f w`k`I Awbqgi aib I aviv w`kIY Kiv hvqb|

⁷ i` tWb`j ÷vi; w`m`i 28, 2004|

⁸ `Transit and Trade Barriers in Eastern South Asia: A Review of the Transit Regime and Performance of Strategic Border'; Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade; Working Paper; Series, No.56, June 2008

⁹ <http://www.bangladeshnews.com.bd/2007/06/28/>

mviiY 1: Z_ msMn cxiZ

c†qvRbxq Z_	cZ_¶ Drm										c†iv¶ Drm			
	gL_ Z_`vZvi mv¶vrKvi						GdiRiW			e`i³MZ ch†e¶b	c†ciKv	Bu†itbu	M†eIYv ciZ†e`b	bi_ ch††jvPbv
	Kv÷g KZc¶	UvK wB†vi	mGÜGd	e`emvq	e`isK KZc¶	i¶RvbiZK †bZv	misev`K	biMiK	e`emvq					
1. eovgix j e`i mdoi BiZnm Ges µgieKvk	✓										✓	✓		
2. e`†ii AeKvV†gv, AvqZb, †e`gvb m†hvM-m†eav	✓									✓	✓	✓	✓	
3. j e`i msikó †eifb KZc†¶i figKv I `vqZ	✓				✓					✓	✓	✓		
4. Avg`vib I iBvibKZ c†Y`i aib I ciigvY	✓		✓	✓			✓			✓	✓	✓		✓
5. cY` Avg`vib I iBvib ciµqv	✓		✓	✓	✓					✓				
6. KZc†¶i mxgve×Zv	✓		✓	✓			✓		✓	✓				
7. †e`gvb `bxvZ I Av†bq†gi aib	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
8. †e`gvb `bxvZ I Av†bq†gi KviY	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓					

2.1 elovix j e'`i AeKvWtgv, AvqZb, we`gvb mthvM mteav

fviZ, evsjv`k Ges fUv`bi gta` wlt`kxq Avg`wb-iBwb ewYR` mabub Kivi Rb` cvUMvg DcRjvi kxvgci BDwbq`bi elovix bvgK vbuU tftMwjK Ae`vbmZ KviYB AZ`S ZvrhcY| elovix e`i w`q mvK nBl`q KwiWvi cWZovi cwiKibv nLqvq GB e`i i`Z Avtiv tetotMq| fviZi Ab`Zg `BuU chUb tK` `wRijs Ges wki j, wo GB e`i t`K 85 wKig. Ges 42 wKig. `ti AeW`Z| ciZ`b Mto 150 Rb evsjv`k Ges 60 Rb fviZxq chUK GB e`i w`q Avmv hvLqv Kti| fviZ bv`jv mxgv`S Px`bi mv`\_ GKU j KwiWvi vcb KtiQ| fviZ Ges Px`bi gta` be` wcz GB j KwiWviU elovix j e`i t`K gv` 200 wKig. `ti AeW`Z nLqvq GB e`i w`q Px`bi mv`\_ evsjv`tki ewYR` cmv`i mabvi bZb Øvi D`bWvZ n`qQ|

mvvY 2.1: elovix j e'`i we`gvb mthvM mteav

Kgmqg	
^`wbK Kgmqg	mKvj 9Uv t`K weKvj 5Uv chS
mvBvwnK Kg`em (Kv÷gm)	6 w`b; i`m evi mvBvwnK eU
mvBvwnK Kg`em (Bvg`Mkb)	ciZ`b
AeKvWtgvMZ mthvM-mteav	
Kv÷gm I Bvg`Mkb	wUb`kW feb tgvU Rbej- 6 Rb
e`vsK	RbZv Ges tmvbjx e`vsKi 1wU Kti e_ i`qQ GLv`b i`agv` bM` UvKvq i`e Rgv tbgv nq
Iq`vi nvdR (cY` msi`Y)	temiKwi gviKvbxv cvq 70 (mEi) wU Iq`vinvDm i`qQ, hvi 15-20 wU cvq 1000 (GK nvrvi) Ub aviY i`gZv mabub
I`q weR (cY` IR`bi Rb`)	1wU miKwi I`q weR 40 (Pijk) Ub i`gZv mabub, fvoU UvK ciZ 20 UvKv 1wU temiKwi I`q weR 60 (lvU) Ub i`gZv mabub, fvoU UvK ciZ 200 UvKv (tMv`i b I`q weR)
tij c_ I moK c_	XvKvi mv`_ mivmvi thvMvthvM we`gvb

2.2 j e'`i msikó wefb KZc`i figKv I `vqZ

elovix j i`e t`k`bi hvezxq Kv`mug RvZxq ivR` tevW, XvKv KZK wbgv`SZ nq| elovix i`e t`k`bK 2001 mv`j j e`i wmvte tNvIYv t`qv n`jI, GLb chS e`i AeKvWtgv Mto I`Vwb Ges e`i cwiPvjbvq e`i KZc`i tKvbl figKvI tB| Zte evsjv`k j e`i KZc`i eZgv`b wbr` A\_vq`b GLv`b e`i AeKvWtgv wbgv`Yi KvR i`i KtiQ Ges weliU wfiE`Z temiKwi cWZov`bi wBKU e`i cwiPjvbi `vqZ c`v`bi weliU cwmqvaxb i`qQ| elovix j i`e t`k`b Kv÷gm KZc`i gjZ Kv÷gm G`v, 1969, Abhvqx cwiPvjZ nq| GQvov wefb mg`q miKvi KZK RwiKZ Statutory Regulatory Order (SRO) Abhvqx Kv÷gm KZc`i i`e Av`v`q c`qvRbxq c`t`K MnY Kti v`K| A\_vr Kv÷gm KZc`i Avg`wb-iBwb c`Y`i msikó KvMRc`i I wej Ae GvU hvPvB, tURvii Pvjv`bi mVvKZv hvPvB, cY` cix`Y I i`evqbm hvezxq Avb`wbKZv mabub Kti v`K|

evsjv`k ivB`djm (weWAvi) Avg`wb I iBwb cY`evnx UvK wR`iv c`qvU AeW`Z c\_g evkK`j (1bs tPK c`qvU) cix`Y Kti Ges GvU tivr`vi e`K c`qvRbxq Z\_` wj`cex Kti| GQvov hv`x Bvg`Mk`bi t`t`i weWAvi c`qvRbxq cix`Y I Z_` wj`cex Kti v`Kb|

elovix j e`i hv`x Bvg`Mk`bi Rb` GKU Bvg`Mkb cijk BDvU Av`Q, hv hv`xi cvm`cvU I wfmv hvPvB Kti Ges agY Ki c`vb wbiDZ Kti| GQvov Bvg`Mkb cijk miKvi KZK wbiL` tKv e`i<sup>3</sup> i einMgY Ges AvSRwKZ mšvnx ev m`nRbK we`k` i AvMgb ciZ`v`ta m`Pó v`K|

elovix i`e t`k`b cvq 127wU wmgUGd G`RvU ev G`RvY wQj| Zte MZ K`qK eQ`i e`vck Awbqg I `bx`Zi Awf`h`M tevki fvm wmgUGd G`RvUi tivr`v`b ewZj Ges wMZ Kiv n`qQ| eZgv`b GLv`b 22wU wmgUGd G`RvU KvR Ki`Q¹⁰ wmgUGd G`RvU Avg`wbKviK I iBwbKvi`Ki c`Y`i i`evq`bi Rb` c`qvRbxq KvMRc`i c`Z I i`e Rgv Kivi gva`tg Kv÷gm KZc`iK i`evq`b mnvqZv Kti v`K| G`t`i Zvii e`emvq` i wBKU n`Z

¹⁰ elovix j k`e t`k`b KZc`i|

GKULU wbu`o nvfi Kigkb tctq \_vfk| KILRVZ cY` I wefb dj Avg`wbi tftf Dm` msM wbuiva tk>` cY` cixfY tktl Qvoc c`vb Kfi \_vfk| ctY`i GBPGmKwW (HS Code), „YmZ gvb I GKK gj” (Unit Price) hvPvB Kivi gva`g wCGmAvB mwUdtkkbi Rb` wbu`o GfRvYi wCGmAvB KgKZv`wqZ cvjb Kfi| ewogvix`j iettkb tkvbl e`i AeKwvfgv bv`vKvq Avg`wbKZ cY` Avg`wbKviK gtbvbxZ mGUGd GfRvUi wRvbygv¹¹ Dc`vcb mvctf`j Zv`i wbr` tMwWDtb msi`fY Kiv ntq _vfk|

mviiY 2.2: ewogvix`j e`i mskó wefb KZctf`i`wqZ

KZctf`i bvg	`wqZ
Kv÷gm KZctf`	cY` cixfY (aib, „YmZgvb, IRb I gj”)</li> <li>iet Av`vq wbu`dZKiY</li> <li>wej Ae GbuMn Ab`vb` KmRctfi mVVKZv hvPvB Ges AvDU cvm c`vb
evsjv`k ivBtdjm (weWAvi)	- wRfiv ctqtdU cY`evnx UvK cixfY I Gbu Kiv - hvix BwgMkbi tftf ctqvRbxq cixfY I Gbu Kiv
BwgMkb cijk BDwbU	- hvixi cvmctvU, wfmv hvPvB I agY Ki Av`vq wbu`dZ KiY - Gbu ttiwRv`tz hvixi ctqvRbxq Z` Gbu Kiv
Dm` msMwbuiva tk>`	KILRVZ cY`, KvPvgj Ges Ab`vb` ZwjKvf<sup>3</sup> cY` Avg`wbi tftf cixfY
wCGmAvB KgKZv	ctY`i GBPGmKwW, „YmZ gvb I GKK gj” hvPvB Kiv
e`vsK	- Gjwm tlvji gva`g e`emvqxK mnvqZv Kiv - miKvfi ct`f iet Rgv tbqv
wmGUGd GfRvU (Avg`wb-iBwv cwmvq mnthvMx)	wej Ae Gbu`Zvi Kiv</li> <li>e`emvxi ct`f e`vstK iet Rgv t`lqv

2.3 Rbej

ewogvix`j e`fi Kv÷gm wefvM GKRB mnKvix Kigkbvi, `BRb mcwifUtuU, PviRb BYtc±imn tgvU 22 (evBk) Rb KgKZv-KgPvix KgiZ AvtQ| Ab`w`K BwgMkb cijk BDwbU GKRB GmAvB, GKRB GGmAvBmn tgvU 6 Rb KgiZ AvtQ|

mviiY 2.3: Kv÷gm Rbej	
ct`i bvg	c` msL`v
mnKvix Kigkbvi	1 Rb
mcwifUtuU	2 Rb
BYtc±i	4 Rb
KvK	2 Rb
wmcvnx	13 Rb
tgvU	22 Rb

mviiY 2.4: BwgMkb cijk BDwbU Rbej	
ct`i bvg	c` msL`v
GmAvB	1 Rb
GGmAvB	1 Rb
KYU`vej	4 Rb
tgvU	6 Rb

2.4 ewogvix`j e`fi wefb A_eQi ivR` Av`vtqi cwigY

ewogvix`j e`fi 2002-03 A_eQi ntZ 2007-08 A_eQi chš ivR` Av`vtqi cwigY wekIY Kfi t`Lv hvq, GLvtb ewIK ivR` Av`vtqi Mo cwigY cvq 45 tKwU UvKv Ges GB ivR` Av`vtqi cwigY mgvštq Ktg AvmtQ| mekI 2007-08 A\_eQi GB e`fi ivR` Av`vq ntqQ cvq 35 tKwU UvKv, hv MZ 6 eQi mewbj|

mviiY 2.5: ewogvix`j e`fi ivR` Av`vtqi cwigY (2002-2008)

A_eQi	ivR` Av`vtqi cwigY (UvKv)
2002-03	429,770,000
2003-04	386,403,000
2004-05	464,313,000
2005-06	654,693,000
2006-07	408,751,000
2007-08	353,831,000

¹¹ 150 UvKi bb-RiWiqvj ÷`vpu mGUGd GfRvUMY wjLZ A`vKvibgv c`vb Ktib| GfK wRvbygv e`j|

2.5 eogvix j e`tii gva`tg Avg`wb I iBwbKZ cY`i aib I cigvY

eZgvb GB e`i w`tq ciZw`b Mto 45 wU UvKi gva`tg fviZ Ges fUvb nZ WjvgvBU, KiR, jvBg÷vbm wfb ai`bi cv\_i, Kqv, dj, Pvj, wPib, tcvR, fEv, gwiP, wRiv, GjvP, cvBDWmn cfuZ cvq AakZwaK ai`bi cY` evsjv`k Avg`wb nq| Aciw`K ciZw`b Mto 15wU cY`evnx UvKi gva`tg ^Zwi tcvK, Rm, tgjvgvBb mvgMx, eR` Zjv, e`vUwi, mvevb, wmiwK, lIamn wfb ai`bi cY` evsjv`k nZ iBwb nq _vK|

2007-08 A_eQti fviZ nZ Avg`wbKZ cY`mgtni gta` meP`tg teik Avg`wb nqQ a`b I a`b exR, hvi cigvY cvq 2 j 68 nvRvi tg. Ub Ges Gt`i ivR` Av`vq nqQ cvq 8 j UvKv| Gici meP`tg teik Avg`wb nqQ cv`ii tevvi I ve, cvq 34 nvRvi tg. Ub Ges Gt`i ivR` Av`vq nqQ cvq 9 j UvKv| Abw`K cY`i aib Abhvq meP`tg teik ivR` Av`vq nqQ cvB DW Avg`wbi gva`tg| Gt`i 2007-08 A_eQti cvq 25 j eM wUvi cvB DW Avg`wbi t`i ivR` Av`vq nqQ cvq 7 tKwU UvKv, hv GB j e`ii tgU ivR` Av`qi cvq GK-cAgvsk| GQvov cY`i IRb ev tg. Ub ciZ mteP` ivR` Av`vq nqQ wRiv Avg`wbi t`i, hv tg. Ub ciZ ivR` cvq 81 nvRvi UvKv| wbg mviY`Z 2007-08 A\_eQti fviZ nZ Avg`wbKZ D`jL`hM` cY`mgtni aibf` cigvY I ivR` Av`qi cigvY t`qv n`jv|

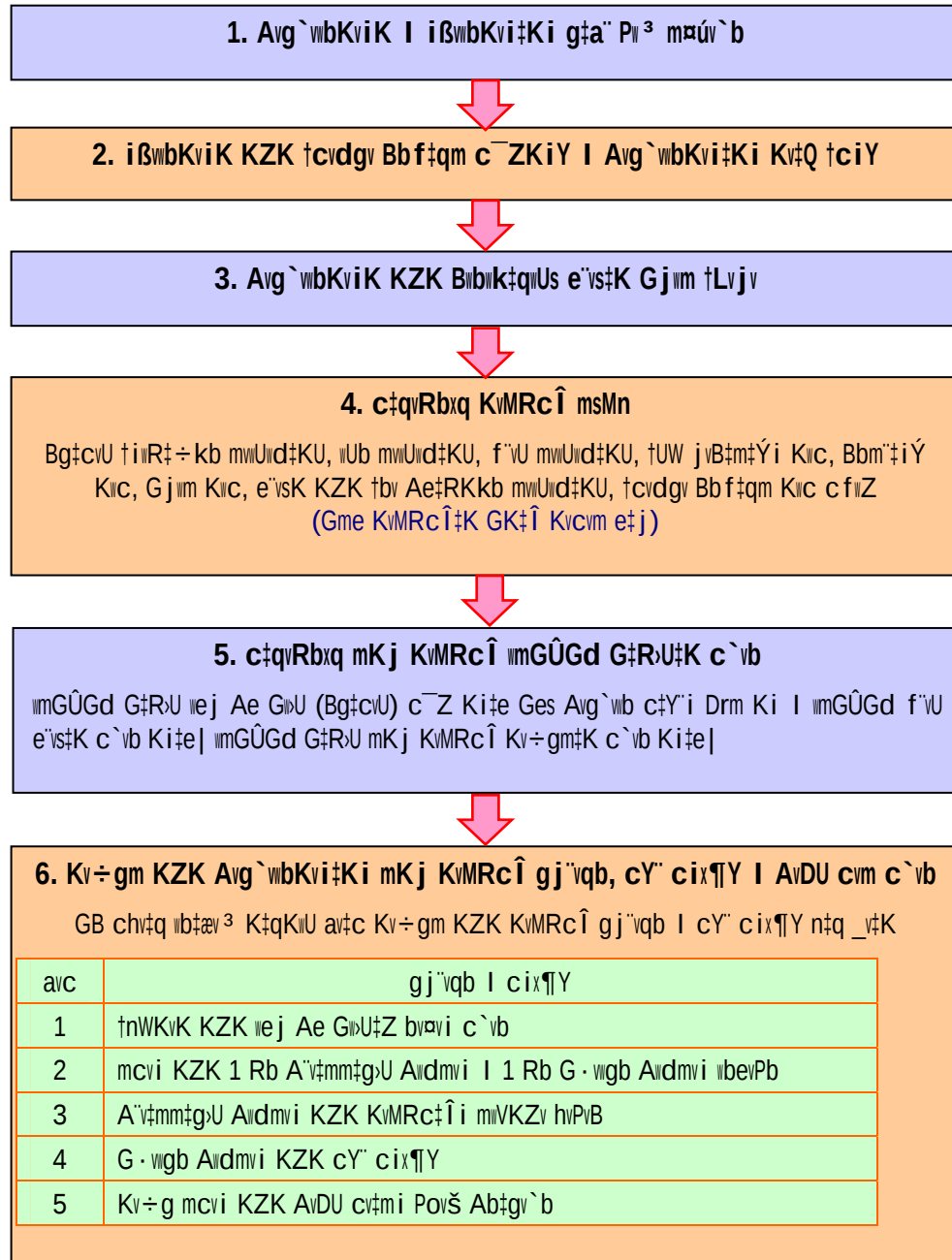
mviY 2.6: 2007-08 A_eQti fviZ nZ Avg`wbKZ D`jL`hM` cY`i aib, cigvY I ivR` Av`vq

μgK	cY`i bvg	cigvY (tg. Ub)	tg. Ub ciZ ivR` (UvKv)	tgU ivR` (UvKv)
1	a`b I a`b exR	268,463	3	805,389
2	cv`ii tevvi I ve	34,546	256	8,842,375
3	Pvj	16,056	24	382,042
4	tZj exR, m`ax exR I `Lj	15,955	320	5,099,260
5	fEv	6,484	299	1,936,097
6	tcvR	4,901	10	51,220
7	mqweb	4,177	484	2,020,833
8	ZvgvK cvZv	2,989	4,374	13,073,332
9	Kqv I tKvK-Kqv	2,754	1,595	4,393,293
10	wPib	2,522	4,921	12,410,916
11	Mvm, wmiwK Mvm, cvbi Mvm	591	3,861	2,281,784
12	Av`i	328	16,949	5,552,504
13	wPs cvDWi	173	9,104	1,574,964
14	wRiv	144	81,224	11,694,169
15	iKbv gwiP	119	11,380	1,354,174
16	K`vj wmqvg KvebU	100	2,642	264,172
17	Kv`v gwU (LvbR)	100	2,067	206,673
18	B`e, tji fim	47.5	26836	1,274,745
19	cvB DW (eM wUvi)	2,536,180	27	67,262,749
20	evK teW (eM wUvi)	563	115	64,617

2007-08 A_eQti fUvb nZ meP`tg teik Avg`wb nqQ WjvgvBU, jvBg÷vbm, tKvqURvBU, wRcmvg, U`vjKgm wfb ai`bi cv_i, hvi cigvY cvq 2 j tg. Ub Ges Gt`i ivR` Av`vq nqQ cvq 8 tKwU UvKv| Gici meP`tg teik Avg`wb nqQ Av`cj I Kqv, cvq 21 nvRvi tg. Ub Ges Gt`i ivR` Av`vq nqQ cvq 8 tKwU UvKv| GQvov fUvb nZ cY`i IRb ev tg. Ub ciZ mteP` ivR` Av`vq nqQ R`vg-tRij Avg`wbi t`i, hv tg. Ub ciZ ivR` cvq 43 nvRvi UvKv| wbg mviY`Z 2007-08 A_eQti fUvb nZ Avg`wbKZ D`jL`hM` cY`mgtni cigvY I ivR` Av`qi cigvY t`qv n`jv:

e`vsK Avg`wbKviK c`q tcvdg Bbfqm, tbv AeRKKb mUdKU, Gj m Kic, Avg`wbKviK f`vU bai cfZ `vLj KiZ nq| Gici mGUGd G`R`U i`e c`vbi Pvjvbm ej Ae G`U Kv`g mcv`i i KvQ `bq hvq Ges mcv`i mKj KVMRC` cix`Y K`i Bg`cU c`vU A`r c` c`e`ki AbgZ c` c`vb K`i| `bq e``i c` Avg`wb c`mqv GKU cevnP`Ii gva`g Z`j aiv n`jv:

cevnP`I 2.1: eogvix e``i gva`g c` Avg`wb c`mqv



evsjv`k c` c`e`ki mgq c`g tPvKs c`q`U weWAvi UvK w`mU ev G`cU tgvb`d÷ (Pvjvb) t`L c`evnx c`ien`Yi bv`vi, WvBfv`i bvg, t`n`v`i bvg cfZ t`KW e`K b`f³ K`i| Gici Kv`gm B`Y`c`i (G`v`gb) c`Y`i cKvZ, ,YMZ gvb, IRb<sup>17</sup> cfZ ch`e`Y I cix`Y t`k`i ej Ae G`U`Z c`qRbxq g`e`mn `v`i K`i| `cGmAvB f<sup>3</sup> c`Y`i t`q`I `cGmAvB KgKZv c`Y`i GBPGm t`KW Ges ,YMZ gvb cix`Y K`i mUdKU `b`q `v`K| dj I K`IRvZ c`Y`i t`q`I D`m` msMib`iva t`k`i ms`kó KgKZv c`Y`i ,YMZ gvb cix`Y K`i| Gici

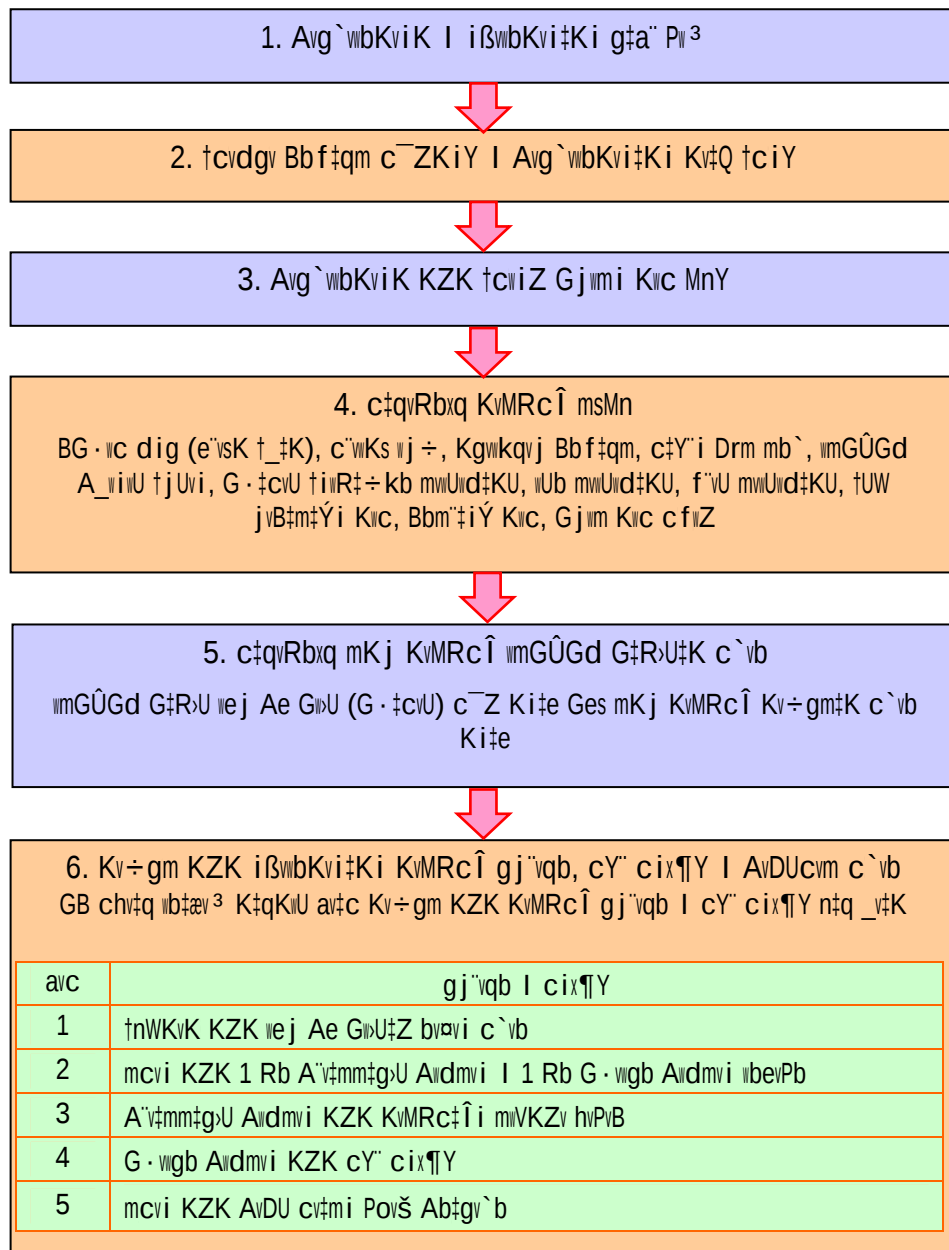
¹⁷ t`dk d`Wi t`q`I hLb c`evnx UvK evsjv`k c`ek K`i ZLb cix`Y KgKZv K`qK`U K`U`bi IRb `bYq Ges c`qRbxq cix`Y K`i `v`Kb| tgvU K`Ub msL`vi gva`g c`Y`i tgvU IRb `bYq Kiv nq| t`dk dW e`f` Ab`v` c`Y`i t`q`I I`q exRi gva`g c`Y`i IRb `bYq Kiv nq|

იე j Ae GიU mn მსიკó KvMRcÎ cბიყ Kv÷gm მცვი i KvჟQ Rgv ო`ჟZ nq| Kv÷gm BÝჟc±i (A`vჟmmჟgU) I Kv÷gm BÝჟc±i (G · vgb) Gi ო`vჟi chჟeჟY Kჟi Kv÷gm მცვი cY` AvDU cvm Kivi AbgWZ c`vb Kჟi ო`vჟK| AZ:ci ო`mGŪGd GჟR>U cY` Lvjvm Kჟi მსიკó Avg`wbKviჟKi KvჟQ cwmVჟq ო`vჟK|

2.6.2 cY` iBwb cჟμqv

eოგvix e`i ო`ჟh cY` iBwb Kivi Rb` iBwbKviჟK c_ჟg GKU tcvdgv Bbfჟqm ^Zvi KiჟZ nq| iBwbKviK GB tcvdgv Bbfჟqm fviZ ev fUvჟbi Avg`wbKviჟKi KvჟQ tciY Kჟi| Avg`wbKviK tcvdgv Bbfჟqჟmi Kიc cvlqvi ci cჟY`i gj` cwiჟkvჟai Rb` e`vsჟK Gjჟmi Avჟe`b Kჟi Ges Gjჟm tLvjvi ci Gjჟmŵi Kიc evsjvჟ`ჟki iBwbKviჟKi KvჟQ tciY Kჟi| ო`bჟg e`ჟi i cY` iBwb cჟμqv GKU c\_K cevnPჟÎi gva`ჟg Zჟj aiv nჟjv:

cevn PÎ 2.2: eოგvix e`ჟi i gva`ჟg cY` iBwb cჟμqv



iBwbKviK Gjჟmi Kიc, G · ჟcvU jvBჟmY Ges tcvdgv Bbfჟqჟmi Kიc Zvi tbჟMwჟkჟqUs e`vsჟK Rgv ო`ჟq BG · იc diჟgi Rb` Avჟe`b Kჟi| iBwbKviK Gi cvkvcwK c`wKs ო`j ÷, Kgvkqvj Bbfჟqm¹⁸, cჟY`i Drm mb`¹⁹,

¹⁸ iBwbKviK Kgvkqvj Bbfჟqm ^Zvi Kiჟe| GB Bbfჟqm -cY` tcvdgv Bbfჟqm I Gjჟm Abჟiqx AvჟQ ო`Kbv Zvi DჟjL_იKჟe|

G·təvU tɔɪbɔd÷²⁰, ɪmGŪGd A ɪiU tɔɪvU, cəY'i Bbm'tiYi Kɪc cfɪZ KvMRcĭ ^Zi Kɪi GB mKj cəqRbxq KvMRcĭK GKĭ Kvcv²¹ ejv nq|

Kvcv ^Zii ci iβwbKviK Zvi gɔbvxZ ɪmGŪGd GɔRɔUɔK cəY'i Pvjvbm KvcvU cɪvɔq t`q| ɪmGŪGd GɔRɔU Kvcv cɪlqvi ci ɪej Ae GɔU (iβwb) ^Zi Kɪi Ges ɪej Ae GɔUi mɔt\_ KvcvU msh<sup>3</sup> Kɪi Kv÷gɔmi tɔWkɪK KɪQ Rgv t`q| tɔWkɪK ɪej Ae GɔUɔZ ɪmɪqvj bɔvi c`vb Kɪi Gici ɪmGŪGd GɔRɔU mKj KvMRcĭ Kv÷gm mcvɔi KɪQ Rgv t`q| Kv÷gm mcvɔi hveZxq KvMRcĭ cixɪY I cəqRbxq ɪévqɔbi Rb" A_vr A`vɔmmɔgU Kivi Rb" Kv÷gm BÝtɔɪ (A`vɔmmɔgU) Ges tɔvdgv Bbɔqm Abhvq cəY'i aib, ɪMZ gvb, IRb cixɪYi Rb" Aci GKRB Kv÷g BÝtɔɪ (G·wgb) tK `wqZ c`vb Kɪi Kv÷g BÝtɔɪ (A`vɔmmɔgU) I Kv÷g BÝtɔɪ (G·wgb) KvMRcĭ chɔɪY I cY" cixɪYi ci ɪej Ae GɔUɔZ vɪɪ Kɪi Gici ɪej Ae GɔU cbiq Kv÷gm mcvɔi KɪQ Rgv nq Ges Kv÷gm mcvɔi ɪej Ae GɔU chɔɪY Kɪi cY" iβwbi Abɔg`b A_vr ŌG·təvU cɪvɔU ɪ`tq vɔK| AZ:ci ɪeWAvi cəY'i Pvjv ev G·təvU tɔɪbɔd÷ t`tL cY"evn hvɔbi Wbɔvɔi bvg, jvBɔmÝ bɔvi, tɔvɔi bvg, Mvov bɔvi cfɪZ tɪKW eɔK bɪ_f³ Kɪi|

fviZxq Kv÷gm KZcɪɪ AvbŏwbKZv mɔúb nɪlqvi ci Avg`wbKviK Zvi gɔbvxZ ɪmGŪGd GɔRɔUi gva`tg cY" Lvjm Kɪi Ges ɪej Ae GɔUmn KvcvU 2-7 ɪ`bɪ gɔa` evsjv`tki ɪmGŪGd GɔRɔUi KɪQ tɔiY Kɪi| ɪmGŪGd GɔRɔU KvcvU iβwbKviK KɪQ cɪvɔq t`q| mɔtKɪ iβwbKviK Gjɪmi G·tPĀ KɔUj Kɪc Zvi tɔMwɔqU e`vɔK Rgv ɪ`tq cəY'i gj" MnY Kɪi|

2.7 AeKvWɔgMZ mɔgveXZv

2001 mɔtj ɪogvix ɔj ɪé t÷kbɔK ɔj e`i ɪnmvɔ tNɪYv t`qv nɔj GLb chš ɪogvixZ ɔj e`i tmev c`vɔbi Rb" cəqRbxq AeKvWɔg ɪwɔZ nqɪ| ɔj e`i KZcɪ ev Zvi tKvɔb cɪZibɪ GLvɔb AbɔZ| dɔj ɪogvix ɔj e`i cəqRbxq AeKvWɔgi Afve, AchɪB Rbej, cəqRbxq DcKiY I hšcwZi ɔiZv, e`vɔKi cYv½ kvLv Afve, SɪKcY tɪj c\_, mɔK cɔt\_ ɪe`gɪb cɪvZb ɪZ`v ɪeRmn cfɪZ mɔgveXZv ɪtqɔQ| ɪbɔg mviYxi gva`tg e`i mɔkó KZcɪɪ ɪeɪfɪ mɔgveXZv Ges Gi dɔj mɔm`v mɔn AvɔjPbv Kiv nɔjv:

mviY 2.11: ɪogvix ɔj e`i mɔkó KZcɪɪ mɔgveXZv

mɔgveXZv	mɔgveXZvi dɔj mɔm`v
1. e`i AeKvWɔgv bv vKvN ■ e`i KZcɪ tɔB ■ tKvɔb Iq`vi nɪDm ev ,`vg Ni bɪB	■ e`i AeKvWɔgv I KZcɪ bv vKvq Ges mɪKwi tKvɔb Iq`vi nɪDm ev ,`vg Ni bv vKvq Avg`wbKZ cY" evsjv`tki cətɔki ci e`i KZcɪɪ Aaxɔb tɪtL, Avg`wbKviK gɔbvxZ ɪmGŪGd GɔRɔUi ɪRɔvq tɔmKwi Iq`vi nɪDR ev ,`vgNɔi ɪvLɔZ nq Gi dɔj cəY'i Dci Kv÷gm Gi mɔúY ɪbqšY vɔK bv Ges cəY'i aib I ɪMZ gvb cɪeɪZZ nɪlqvi mɔebv vɔK
2. chɪB Rbeɔj i Afve ■ Kv÷gɔm gɪ 22 Rb KgKZv I KgPɪx ɪtqɔQ	■ e`i KZcɪ bv vKvq mKj `wqZ Kv÷gm KZcɪK cɪPvjv KɪZ nq Avg`wb-iβwb cɪμqv cɪZw`b Mɔo 50-60 UvK cY" cixɪY I ɪévqɔbi `wqZ cɪjɔY gɪ 4 Rb Kv÷g BÝtɔɪ hɔ́ bq  GQvov GLvɔb e`vɔKi cYv½ kvLv bv vKvq, cɪZw`b tURwi Pvjv I Gjɪmi KvMRcĭ hvPb Kivi Rb" 1 Rb Kv÷gm BÝtɔɪK ɪogvix t`tK cɪvɔg tɔmɔvjx e`vɔKi kvLv tɔZ nq
3. Dɪ™` mɔMɔbɔiva tKɔ` cəqRbxq DcKiY I hšcwZi Afve	■ Dɪ™` mɔMɔbɔiva tKɔ` cY" cixɪYi Rb" cəqRbxq tKvɔb DcKiY I hšcwZ bv vKvq KɪRvZ cY" I mɔkó KvPvjv cixɪY I mɔgY cɪZɔiva Kiv mɔe nq bv Dciš, cəY'i cixɪY bv Kiv mɔE I e`emvqɔ` ɪK ɪbɔ`ó cəY'i Rb" cixɪY ɪd ɪ`tZ nq
4. e`vɔKi cYv½ kvLv bv vKv	■ ɪogvixZ Ae`Z e`vɔKi eɔt_ ɪagvĭ bM` UvKvq ɪé Rgv tɔqv nq  Avg`wbKviK Gjɪm LjɔZ nɔj Ges tPK ev ɪUv, ɪWwɪ gva`tg ɪé Rgv ɪ`tZ nɔj cɪvɔg Ae`Z tɔmɔvjx e`vɔKi kvLv tɔZ nq, hv ɪogvix t`tK cɪv 15

¹⁹ iβwbKviK tɪjv tPavi Ae Kgɪm GŪ BŪ÷R t`tK cəY'i Dm mɔ` mɔm KɪZ nq| Dm mɔt` cəY'i bvg, GBPGm tKW, Gjɪm bɔvi, cəY'i cɪgY Ges cəY'i Dm t`tki bvg DɔjL vɔK|

²⁰ iβwbKviK cəY'i mɔt_ GKU G·təvU tɔɪbɔd÷ cɪvɔZ nq| GɔZ DɔjL vɔK iβwbKviK I Avg`wbKviK bvg I ɪKvɔb, Bbɔqm bɔvi, Gjɪm bɔvi, cəY'i bvg I GBPGm-tKW, cəY'i gj", cəY'i cɪgɪb, UvK/ hɔvɔtɔbi bɔvi, jvBɔmÝ bɔvi, Wbɔvɔi bvg, tɔvɔi bvg cfɪZ|

²¹ gjZ: Kvcv nɔtQ GKU dɪBj| GB dɪBj cəY'i c`wKs ɪj ÷, Kgɪqvj Bbɔqm, Dm mɔ`, G·təvU tɔɪbɔd÷, ɪmGŪGd A ɪiU tɔɪvU, Bbm'tiY Kɪc cfɪZ KvMRcĭ vɔK|

mxgve×Zv	mxgve×Zvi dʒj mó mgm'v
	«Kig `ti Aeŕ Z Abi"cfvʒe tURwi Pvjvʒbi mVKZv hvPvBʒqi Rb" Kv÷gm KgKZvʒKI cvUMvʒ Aeŕ Z e'vsʒKi kvLvq tʒZ nq
5. SIKcY ʒij c_ ■ cʒqvRbxq msL"K ■ «cvi I cv_i bvB ■ chvʒ msL"K IqvMb bvB ■ `xNŕ`b cʒqvRbxq ms'vi bv nIqv	■ tUʒbi eŕM jvBbP"Z nIqv NUbv ciZŕbqZB NʒU ciZ gvʒm Mʒo 09ŕU tUʒbi eŕM jvBbP"Z nq ■ jvBbP"Z eŕM ZjʒZ miKvʒii cŕZeQi A_«bŕZK ʒŕZ nq tʒgb, evsjvʒ`k tʒjIʒq (ŕeAvi) tʒʒPʒi, 08 t_ʒK tde"qvix 09 GB 5 gvʒm 45 ŕU jvBbP"Z tUb ZjʒZ LiP KʒiʒQ 28 jvL 56 nvRvi UvKv ■ tUb NŕUvq gvŕ 15 «Kig teʒM Pjvq eŕogvix t_ʒK jvjgŕbinU chš tcsQvʒZ 5-6 NÈv mgq jvʒM
6. moK cʒ_`xNŕ`ʒbi civZb ŕZ'v ŕeR ŕe`'gvb ■ ŕZ'v ŕeʒRi aviY ʒŕgZv I D"PZv mxŕgZ ■ ŕbgvYvxb bZb ŕZ'v ŕeʒRi ŕbgvb KvR mʒúY bv nIqv	■ ŕZ'v ŕeR ŕ`ʒq 05 tʒ.Uʒbi teŕk cY'evnŕ UvK civvcʒi ŕbʒlavÁv ŕKvq ŕZ'v exʒR DVvi cʒe 1ŕU UvʒKi cY' AvbʒjŕŕWs Kʒi 2ŕU UvʒK tʒŕW KiʒZ nq  ŕeR cvi nIqv ci, Avevi 2ŕU UvʒKi cY' 1ŕU UvʒK tʒŕŕWs KiʒZ nq, hv e"qeŕj I mgqmʒcʒŕ  GRb" e"emvqʒ`iʒK UvK cŕZ AŕZŕi³ 1000-1500 UvKv e"q enb KiʒZ nq ivZ AvUŕvi ci cY'evnŕ UvK civvcʒi ŕbʒlavÁv ŕKvq tKvbI tKvbI mgq AŕZŕi³ 2-3 nvRvi UvKv LiP nq 2010 mvʒji Rb gvʒm ŕbgvYvxb bZb ŕZ'v ŕeʒRi ŕbgvb KvR mʒúb nʒe
7. AveŕmK mŕeav I ŕbivcÈvi Afve	■ AveŕmK mŕeav bv ŕKvq cŕievʒii mvʒ_ŕKvi mʒhvM nq bv dʒj Wqvj G÷veŕjKʒgU iŕŕbvʒeŕŕŕY AŕZŕi³ LiP KiʒZ nq ■ chvʒ ŕbivcÈvi Afvʒe mr Kv÷gm KgKZv-KgPvixiv `bŕZcivqYʒ`i ŕeiʒ`x c`ʒŕc ŕbʒZ Drmŕnŕ nq bv

SIKcY ʒij c : chvʒ ŕ'cvi Ges cv_i bv ŕKvq MZ 5 gvʒm 45 ŕU tUb jvBbP"Z

jvjgŕbinU tʒjIʒq ŕefvʒMi AvI Zvq 85 «KʒjŕŕgUvi `xN jvjgŕbinU-eŕogvix tʒjct\_ chvʒ ŕ'cvi Ges cv\_i bv ŕKvq MZ 5 gvʒm (tʒʒPʒi 08 t\_ʒK 5 tde"qvix 09) 45ŕU tUb jvBbP"Z nq| GKRb tUb PvjʒKi gʒZ, `NUbv Govʒbvi Rb" GB cʒ_ tUb, tʒjv NŕUvq 8 t_ʒK 15 «Kig teʒM PjvPj Kʒi| A_P tUʒbi ŕfŕŕeK MŕZteM NŕUvq 45 «Kig| chvʒ cv_i Ges ŕ'cvi bv ŕKvi KviʒY GB axiMŕZ mʒúb tUb, tʒjvI `NUbvi «KKvi nq| jvjgŕbinU-eŕogvix tʒjct\_ 90% ŕ'cvi e'envi AbcʒhvMŕ| jvjgŕbinU tʒj ŕefvMŕq tʒKŕbK'vj BŕbRŕbqvʒii gʒZ, GKŕU jvBbP"Z tUb ZjʒZ evsjvʒ`k tʒjIʒqi LiP nq 65-70 nvRvi UvKv| evsjvʒ`k tʒjIʒq (ŕeAvi) 45 ŕU jvBbP"Z tUb ZjʒZ MZ 5 gvʒm LiP KʒiʒQ 28 jvL 56 nvRvi UvKv|



Qŕeʒ evʒg jvjgŕbinU-eŕogvix tʒjct_i Aŕ`Zgvix tóKʒbi KvʒQ tʒj jvBʒbi GKŕsʒk tKvb ŕ'cvi Ges cv\_i bvB| Wʒb evsjvʒ`k tʒjIʒq ŕefvʒMi mvBbʒcvʒ ÷ tUʒbi MŕZmxg NŕUvq 15 «Kig. ŕbaviY Kiv AvʒQ|

Drn: ŕ`TWBŕj ÷vi, 07/ 02/ 2009

eogvix j e`ti we`gvb `bxNZ I Awbqgi PÍ

3.1 `bxNZ I Awbqgi aib

eogvix j e`ti w`tq evsjv`k fviZ Ges fUvbi gta` Avg`vwb iBvwb ewYR` ciPwjZ nq| gjZ: Avg`vwb wbfí G j e`ti w`tq cY` Avg`vwb-iBvwbí tñtñ thme Awbqg `bxNZi wPÍ cvlqv hvq Zv wbtP msññ B AvKvñi Dc`vcv Kiv ntñjv:-

3.1.1 wgv`v tNvIYv ev wgm WKvñikb

eogvix j e`ti w`tq cY` Avg`vwb-iBvwb Kivi tñtñ Ab`Zg Awbqg nt`Q wgm WKvñikb| Gñtñ cavYZ wbaññjLZ Dcvñq GB aiñbi Awbqgmgn ntñq vñK:

wgm WKvñikñbi tñtñ maviYZ GK cñY`i bñtg Ab` cY` Avg`vwb Kiv nq| Gñtñ ié dñK t`qví Dñtñk` iég³ ev Kg iñéi cñY`i tNvIYv w`tq iéh³ cY` ev AñK iñéi cY` A_{ev} teik gñj`i cñY`i tñtñ Kg gñj`i cñY`i WKvñikb t`qv nq| Avei GKB iénvñi tñtñ cñY`i gñj`i Dci tñvU ié wbfí Kñi A<sub>vr</sub> cñY`i gññvi hZ teik nq, tñvU iéI ZZ teik w`tZ nq| gjZ fñv, tñqvR, Pñj, `Lj, tñjexR BZ`w` cY` Avg`vwb KiñZ ié c`vb KiñZ nq bñ| Aciv`ñK wRiv, tññi, añb exR, Avñi, KmññUKm mn weñfb cñY` D`Pññi ié c`vb KiñZ nq| cñ Lv` I tñwñ wñtñi tñvU ié bñ vñqv G_{ñjvi} wgm WKvñikb w`tq dj Avbñ nq| Avei UñgñUv I Avññjñ Dci iénvi cvq GKB ntñj I GKK gñj`i cv`ñK`i Kvññ Avññjñ tñtñ UñgñUv Añcñv ié AñbK teik w`tZ nq| GfvñeB wKQ Amr e`emvñ, `bxñZevR wñGÜGd GñRñU I Kvñgm KgKZvi mnvñZvñ mñeavRñK cñY`i WKvñikb t`qví gñtñg ié dñK w`tq vñK| Avei AñbKñtññ GK cñY`i wñZi Ab` cY` jñKñq ev tñvñb Kñi wñtñ Avmñ nq| thgb UñgñUvi wñZi Avññj ev WñjvñvBñUí wñZi Pñ`b Kvñ wñtñ Avmñ nq Ges cñ`q ié dñK t`qv nq|

`bxNZ I Awbqgi aib mgn

1. wgv`v tNvIYv ev wgm WKvñikb
2. GKB Gjñm Ges wñj Ae GñUí wñcññZ GKwñK cñY`i Pñjvñ cvñv
3. IRb dñK t`qv
4. Avñvi Bñfñqñms Ges I fvi Bñfñqñms
5. GmAvi (ñUñ wññjñR) ev tñvñ iKg GñU QñvñB cY` fñZ UñK cvñv
6. Gjñmñi wñcññZ G`ñPñ Kñññjñ Kñc Rgv bñ t`qv
7. tñURñi Pñjvñ Rñj Kñv
8. U`v` eñKqv iñLv
9. cY` AvñUñvñ Kivi tñtñ wññw gñvñb
10. hvññ BñññMññb U`v` dñK Ges Pñ`v Av`vñq

mviñY 3.1: cñY`i bñg cññeZñbi gñtñg wgm WKvñikb

mñj	cñY`i bñg	Drm t`k	GKK gj` \$	cññgñY (ñg. Ub)	tñvU gj` \$	tñvU ié	Ub cñZ ié	UñK cñZ ié (12 Ub)
2006-07	Avññj	fviZ	399.41	3104.2	86,788,840	55,057,427	17,737	212,839
	UñgñUv	fviZ	345.76	366	8,757,742	4,468,097	12,208	146,495
Avññjñ cññeZ UñgñUvi WKvñikñb UñK cñZ ié dñKi cññgñY								66,344

wgm WKvñikñbi AvññKñU cññjñ tñññjñ nt`Q fviZñq cñY`i tñtñ fUvbi tñvIYv w`tq wñtñ Avmñ| fUvb-evsjv`k wñcñññK e`emvñ Pñ<sup>3</sup> Abmññi fUvb tññK Avg`vwbKZ mñj cñY`i tñtñ mñev`P iénvi kñZKiv 15 fñM, hv AñKñvñ tñtñ fviZñq GKB aiñbi cñY`i wñbñññZ iñéi cvq GK-ZZñqvñññ mñZivñ wññfb Kvñññ fUvb tññK tñvU wññ`ó cY` Avg`vwb Kiv mñe bñ ntñj, Zv fviZ tññK Avg`vwb Kñi fUvbi cY` wññmñe WKvñikb w`tq U`v` dñK tññqvñ NUbñ NñU| gjZ dj Avg`vwbí tñtññB GB aiñbi wgm WKvñikb teik ntñq vñK| AñbKñtññññ, YMZ gññbi ZviZg` NñUñqñ cñY`i gññ Kg tññLvññvi gñtñg ié dñK tññqvñ Dñtñk` wgm WKvñikb tññqvñ ntñq vñK|

mviñY 3.2: cñY`i Drm cññeZñbi gñtñg wgm WKvñikb

mñj	cñY`i bñg	ñg. Ub cñZ ié		UñK (12 ñg. Ub) cñZ ié		UñK cñZ ié dñKi cññgñY
		fviZ	fUvb	fviZ	fUvb	
2006-07	Avññj	17,737	4,737	212,844	56,844	156,000
	Kgñv	15,423	3,237	185,076	38,844	146,232
2005-06	WñjvñvBU (`vñv)	1,129	173	13,542	2,077	11,465
	WñjvñvBU (Lñ)	1,265	181	15,183	2,177	13,006

evsjv`k t\_#K cY` iBvbi t¶¶Î evsjv`kx e`vUwii wgm WKv#ikb w`tq wef`k t_#K ^ef`kK g`vi weibg#q Avg`wbKZ wefB B#jKUwb · mvGMx I cvbi wdëvi cvPvi Kiv nq|

Avg`wb-iBvbi t¶¶Î Kv÷gm msikó thmKj KvMRcÎ Rgv w`tZ nq tm,tjv#K GKÎ ÎKvcvó ejv nq| wgm WKv#ikb Kivi t¶¶Î mvaviYZ cY`evnx UvK evsjv`k c#t#ki mv#_ mv#_ Avmj Kvcvm mwi#q c#Y`i mv#\_ Rvj Kvcvm mieivn Kiv nq| G#¶¶Î mvaviYZ thme KvMRcÎ Rvj Kiv nq tm,tjv n#Q Bbf#qm, Gjwm Kvc, c`vKs wj÷ Ges G·#cvU tgb#d÷ ev c#Y`i Pvjvb|

A#bK#¶¶Î gj KvMR GBPGm tKw tU#úwis A_vr I fvi ivBUs ev Ab` tKvb Dcv#q c#Y`i GBPGm tKw c#ieZb K#i wgv`v tNvYv t`qv nq| c#Zw GBPGm tKv#Wi (Hermonized System Code) gva`g GKU ZŠ c#Y`i bvg I ,YMZ gvb wPyZ Kiv nq| GBPGm tKw tU#úwis Gi gva`g cKZ c#Y`i t#j Kg iéh³ ev iég³ c#Y`i wgm WKv#ikb t`qvi gva`g ié d#K t`qv nq|

D#jL` th, fviZ I fU#bi Kv÷gm KZc#¶¶i mv#\_ wb`ó mgq ci ci evsjv`k Kv÷gm KZc#¶¶i mfv ev Z` weibgq bv nIqvi Kvi#Y Amva e`emvqx Ges wGÜGd G#R>Uiv Kvcvm Rv#jqvZi m#hvM cvq|

3.1.2 GKB Gjwm Ges wej Ae G#Ui weci#Z GKwaK c#Y`i Pvjvb cvPvi

cY` Avg`wbi t¶¶Î GKB w`tb QvokZ wb`ó c#igv#Yi c#Y`i weci#Z Kvóg#m GKU wej Ae G#U b#\_ f<sup>3</sup> Kiv nq| Aci w`#K Avg`wbKZ c#Y`i tgvU c#igvY msikó Gjmi Kvc#Z D#jL_v#K| Kv÷gm KZc#¶¶i Gjmi Kvc#Z D#jLZ c#Y`i tgvU c#igvY Abmv#i c#Zw wej Ae G#Ui mv#\_ c#Y`i c#igv#Yi mgšq mv#c#¶¶i iévb K#i_v#K| KŠ KQ Amva e`emvqx I wGÜGd G#R>U K#Zc#`bxZ c#igvY Kv÷gm KgKZvi mnvqZvq Gjmi Kvc I wej Ae G#U#Z D#jLZ c#Y`i tgvU c#igvY A#c#¶¶i AvZi<sup>3</sup> cY` Kv÷gm n#Z AvDU cvm ev Qvo Kwi#q_v#K| mvaviYZ tKvb wej Ae G#Ui Aax#b QvokZ c#Y`i KvMR ev AvDU cvm t`L#q cbivq GKB c#igvY cY` ev cY`evnx UvK cix¶¶Y I iévb#i c#mqv d#K w`tq cvPvi Kiv n#q\_v#K| Gfv#e GKB Gjwm I wej Ae G#Ui Kvc w`tq c#Y`i GKwaK Pvjvb cvPv#i i Nubv N#U_v#K|

2007-08 A_eQ#i fviZ n#Z Avg`wbKZ wRivi eRvi gj`vbm#i 1 UvK ev 12 tg. Ub wRivi Rb` c#`q i#éi c#igvY cvq 10 j¶ UvKv| Ab`vb` c#Y`i Zjbvq wRivi mqgj` I ié teik nIqv e`emvqx mvaviYZ wRiv Avg`wb Kivi t¶¶Î 1 UvK ev 10-12 tg. Ub wRivi Gjwm K#i Ges mgc#igvY wRivi Rb` c#hvR` ié cwi#kva K#i AvZi³ 3-4 UvK ev 40-50 tg. Ub wRiv iévb QvovB cvPvi K#i_v#K A_vr AvZi³ ciZw Uv#K cvq 10 j¶ UvKv ié d#K t`qv nq|

3.1.3 IRb d#K t`qv

e#ogwi`j e`#i cY` Avg`wbi t¶¶Î IRb d#K t`qv nq| me#P#q teik IRb d#K t`qv nq dj Ges Kgjv Avg`wbi t¶¶Î D#jL` th, 2004 mv#j e#ogvix e`i GjvKvq IRb wbY#qi Rb` 01w I#qeR`vcv Kiv m#ÉI msikó KgKZv`i mnvqZvq wbgqZ IRb d#K t`qv nq|

mvivY 3.3: c#Y`i IRb d#Ki gva`g ié d#K

c#Y`i bvg	UvK ciZ Mo ié d#Ki c#igvY (UvKv)
wRiv (fviZ)	3.5 j¶ (4 tg. Ub)
Av#i (fviZ)	40 nvRvi (2 tg. Ub)
Av#cj (fviZ)	35 nvRvi (2 tg. Ub)
Av#cj (fUvb)	10 nvRvi (2 tg. Ub)
Kgjv (fviZ)	30 nvRvi (2 tg. Ub)
Kgjv (fUvb)	7 nvRvi (2 tg. Ub)

fviZ n#Z dj Avg`wbi t¶¶Î UvK ciZ M#o cvq 2 tg. Ub IRb Kg t`Lv#v nq| Av#i i t¶¶Î 12 tg. Ub Avg`wb K#i 8 tg. Ub t`Lv#v nq| wRiv Avg`wbi t¶¶Î Gai#bi IRb d#K t`qvi Nubv teik N#U_v#K| wRivi t¶¶Î mvaviYZ UvK ciZ M#o 4 tg. Ub IRb d#K t`qv nq| A\_vr UvK ciZ 12 tg. Ub wRivi c#ie#Z 8 tg. Ub t`Lv#v nq|

3.1.4 Avûvi Bbftqms Ges I fvi Bbftqms

cY" Avg`wlb-iBwlb Kivi tftt Akeafvte Avûvi Bbftqms Ges I fvi Bbftqms Kiv ntq vKl Bbftqtm cY"i cKZ gj" Afcv Kg gj" t`Lq ié dWk t`qvi Dftk" Avûvi Bbftqms Kiv nq| cti ûû ev Ab" tKvbl gva`g iBwlbKviti cY" gti eWk A_ cwiikva Kiv nq| Ab"tK Akeafvte et`kK g`v cvPviti Dftk" I fvi Bbftqms A_vr Bbftqtm cY"i cKZ gj" Afcv telk gj" t`Lvbn ntq vKl cieZxZ cvPviKZ et`kK g`v ev Wjviti weibgtq Akeafvte A\_ I gv`K`e Avbn ntq vKl etj AwfthvM itqQ|

3.1.5 Gm.Avi (ûû wjR) ev tKvb iKg GmU tiwRi÷ QvovB cY" fZ UvK cvPvi

eogvix j e`ti tKvb iKg GmU tiwRi÷ QvovB cY" fZ UvK cvPvi nIqvK vbxqfvte GmAvi ev ûû wjR ejv nq| Gftt Avg`wbKZ cY" fZ UvK tKvbl iKg WKtgU ev KvMRcI QvovB Akeafvte evsjv`k ctek Kti vKl gjZ KQ`bxZ civqY Kv÷gm KgKZv, wGUGd GtRvU I vbxq KQ`vjviti mgstq GKU k<sup>3</sup>kvjx Pm ev wûûKU GB cµqv mvt\_ RoZ vKl Kv÷gm, weWAvi, AvBb k•Ljv iKvix ewnbxi m`m, wefb tMtg`v ms, vbxq ckmbi KZcq KgKZv-KgPvix Ges KQ KQ mvsew`Kmn cvq mKj GtRvYi thvM-mvRmi fEzZ GB cµqvU mûb nq| vbxq mvsew`Kti GKUv ZvjKv tcmKvtei cft t\_K eogvix Kv÷gm t`qv vK Ges tcmKvtei cZibwa cZ gvtm ZvjKv Abhvqx gwmK Pv`v msMn Kti vKl

cY`evn UvK ûû wjR (GmAvi) Kivi tftt GB KigUk gwmK fEzZ gvtmvni c`vbi gva`g g`vB R Kti GmAvi ev ûû wjR ntq vKl GmAvi cµqv th crigvY ié dWk t`qv nq Zvi 40% Kvógm Ges evKx 60% e`emvqx I wGUGd GtRvU wbtq vKl e`emvqx I wGUGd GtRvUti Kigkb t\_K weWAvi, AvBb k•Ljv iKvix ewnbxi m`m, wefb tMtg`v ms I vbxq ckmbiK g`vB R Kiv nq|

mvacZK mgq eogvix e`ti cwiPvjZ GKU vbxw etivax Uv`dvm cYxZ cZte`b t`Lv hvq

- ✚ GKU Avg`wbKviK GtRvY 17/02/05 ZwiL 10.8 tg. Ub Avzi Avg`wb KitiJl, Kv÷gm Gi tKvbl tiKW ivLwbl
- ✚ Aci GKU Avg`wbKviK GtRvY eogvix e`i w`q 14 Ub Avcj Avg`wb KitiJl Kv÷gm tKvbl Avg`vbx ié tbqwb|
- ✚ 2005 mviti Atevei gvmi 14 ZwiL eogvix e`ti weWAvi Gi tiKtW 60U fviZxq UvK vKitiJl, Kv÷gm Gi tiKtW 53U UvKi DitiJl itqQ|²²

cZte`b cvB Z` wekIY Kti t`Lv hvq, 10.8 tg. Ub Avzi Avg`wbi tftt Kv÷gm KZK tKvbl tiKW bv ivLvq A_vr Gftt Avzievnx UvK ûû wjR nIqv miKviti cvq 2.2 jft UvKv ivR` ftZ ntqQ| Avevi, 14 Ub Avcj Avg`wb Kivi tftt miKviti cvq 5 jft UvKv ivR` ftZ nq| 2005 mviti Atevei gvmi 14 ZwiL eogvix e`ti ctekKZ 7U UvKi tKvbl tiKW Kv÷gm bv vKv %ea ev Akea K aiti cY" Avg`wb ntqQ Ges miKviti K crigvY ivR` ftZ ntqQ Zv wbi`cb Kiv mæ nqwb|

3.1.6 Gjwmôi wecixtZ G•tPÄ KtUvj Kic Rgv bv t`qv

cY" Avg`wlb Kivi Rb" Avg`wbKviK mvaviYZ e`vstK Gjmi gva`g cY"i gj" cwiikva Kti vKl AvšRwZK e`emvq cY"i gj" cwiikva et`kK g`vq tjb`b nIqv ivtoi tK`xq e`vstKi Abtg`b mvctft Ab" tKvbn e`vstKi mnvZvq Gjwm tLjv I msikó Ab`v" cµqv mûb Kiv nq| ivtoi et`kK g`vi Ace`envi tivta AvBvvhvqx tKvbn cY"i Avg`wbi Rb" e`vstK KZK Bm`KZ et`kK g`vi wecixtZ mggtji cY" Avg`wlb wbdZ Kivi jft tK`xq e`vstK msikó Gjwmôi wecixtZ G•tPÄ KtUvj Kic Rgv w`tZ nq| G MteIYvq t`Lv hvq, Amva Avg`wbKviK I wGUGd GtRvU Gjwmôi wecixtZ G•tPÄ KtUvj Kic Rgv bv t`qvi D`vniY itqQ| Gftt mKj cY" Avg`wlb nIqv mteI mU kctgU ev GjwmZ DitiJLZ cY" Afcv Kg cY" Avg`wbi tNlyv w`q ié dWk t`qv nq|

macZ cwiPvjZ`bxw etivax GKU Uv`dvm wicvU t`Lv hvq, 2001-06 mvj chš tgvU 6 eqti eogvix Ges wv j e`i w`q 5 jvL tg. Ub dj Avg`wb Kiv titi Gftt cvq 8 jvL tg. Uti Gjwm tLjv ntqQ| GB mgq msikó e`vstKi Gjwm WKtgU wekIY Kti t`Lv hvq, cY" Avg`wbi tftt e`vstK KZK cvq mûY gj" cwiikva Kiv ntqQ| A_vr 5 jvL tg. Ub dj Avg`wb Kiv titi cvq 8 jvL tg. Ub diti gj" cwiikva Kiv ntqQ| A_P

²² <http://www.bangladeshnews.com.bd/2007/06/28/>

teiki fiv Avg`vibKviK GjwmZ D`jLZ cwigvYi tPq Kg cY` Avg`vib Ki+j I Kv÷gmi wbgvvhvqx tKvbl mU wkcgU WKv+ikb mviUd+KU Rgv t`qib| G+q+U Uv`+dv+mi gZ, cvq 3 jvL tg. Ub d+j ié dviK t`qv n+q+Q|²³

3.1.7 tURwi Pvjv Rvj Kiv

cY` Avg`vib Kivi t+q+U eiogvix j e`ti tURwi Pvjv RvjwZi D`vniY i+q+Q| e`iU t\_K e`vs+Ki kvLv A+bK `ti (cvUMv+g) Ae`Z nIqvi Kv+Y G ai+bi Awbq+gi m+hvM m+o nq| Avg`vibKvi+Ki c+q Zvi g+bvbxZ mGUGd G+R+U Avg`vibKZ c+Y`i weci+Z c`q ié e`vs+K Rgv w`+q v+K| wKQ `bxZcivqY mGUGd G+R+U Avg`vibKvi+Ki KvQ t_K ié MnY Ki+j I Zv e`vs+K Rgv bv w`+q AvZ+mvr K+i| GB mKj mGUGd G+R+Ui Kv+Q Rvj tURwi Pvjv Ges e`vsK KgKZv`i i m+j Av+Q| Zviv w+b+RivB e`vsK KgKZvi mB Rvj K+i tURwi Pvjv RvjwZi K+i v+K| cieZ+Z Kv÷gm KgKZv GB Rvj tURwi Pvjvbi weci+Z c+Y`i AvDU cvm Bm` K+i| GB c+uqvq m+ikó e`vsK KgKZv R+oZ vKvi Awf+hvM i+q+Q| GKU c+Kv c+Z+e`b t`Lv hvq, Om+ciZ vbxq Kv÷gm KZc+q fviZ t_K Kgjv, Kqv I Ab`vb` cY` Avg`vibi Rb` w+j Ae G+Ui weci+Z ié c+ikv+ai `vLjKZ tURwi Pvjv cix+q K+i 31U Rvj tURwi Pvjv mbv³ K+i| Gme Rvj Pvjvbi gva`g 4U mGUGd G+R+U 78 jvL UvKv ivR` dviK w`+q+Q|²⁴

Zte 2005 cieZ mg+q GB tURwi Pvjv RvjwZi NUbv e`U e`v`+bqv nq| eZgv+ e`vs+K ié c+ikv+ai ci c+Z`b e`vsK n+Z Pvjvbi j K+ic Kv÷gm Kv+hv+q cvv+bv nq| Kv÷gm KgKZv GB j K+ic+Z cvB tURwi Pvjvbi b+i wgv+jq w+b+Z n+q c+Y`i AvDU cvm Bm` K+i v+Kb|

3.1.8 ié e+Kqv ivLv

eiogvix e`ti mGUGd G+R+Uiv ié e+Kqv ti+LB e`emv c+Pvjv Ki+Q| ié e+Kqv vKvi Rb` gjZ Kv÷gm KgKZvivB `vqx| mGUGd G+R+U`i mv+ Amr m+ú+Ki Kv+Y Amr Kv÷gm KgKZvMY ié e+Kqv ti+LB cY` Lv+j+mi m+hvM K+i t`q| eiogvix ié t÷k+ 1995 mv+j i c+e A`WfvY U`v· Av`+q e`v`+Qj bv| ZLb cY` Lv+j+mi ci c+qvRbxq ié c`vb Kiv th+Zv| GB m+hv+M Amr Avg`vibKviK I mGUGd G+R+U cPi ié ewK iv+L Ges cieZ+Z Zv Avi Av`vq Kiv m+e nqib| cieZ+Z 1995 mv+j RvZxq ivR` tevW KZK A`WfvY U`v· c`vb c+uqv Pvj Kivq eZgv+ G ai+bi ié dviK m+hvM tbB| Zte c+ei Abv`vqKZ ev e+Kqv ié GLbI Av`vq Kiv m+e nqib|

m+ciZ c+PvjZ `bxZw+ivax GKU Uv`+dv+mi w+icv+U t`Lv hvq, ðeiogvix e`ti 38U mGUGd G+R+Ui Kv+Q cvq 12.5 tKvU UvKvi Kv÷gm ié evKx Av+Q|²⁵ 2007 mv+j i GKU c+Kv c+Z+e`b t`Lv hvq th, ðcvq mv+o 13 tKvU UvKvi ié e+Kqv ivLv Ges f`vU tiwR÷kb bv K+iB Avg`vib Kiv cY`mvGmx Lvjm Kivmn w+ifb Awf+hvM 62 Rb mGUGd G+R+Ui jvB+m+Yi KvHKv+Zv mvqvKfv+e`wMZ Kiv n+q+Q|²⁶

3.1.9 cY` AvDU cvm Kivi t+q+U w`úW gvb

eZgvb M+elYvq cvB Z`g+Z, Avg`vib I iBvbi cY` AvDU cvm Kivi Rb` GKU w+j Ae G+U+Z Kv÷gm KZc+q i b`bZg 6 Rb `vqZcvB KgKZvi v+q+i i c+qvRb nq| Zviv n+jb:

1. tnW KvK,
2. Kv÷g BÝ+c+i (A`v+mm+g+U),
3. Kv÷g BÝ+c+i (G·wgb),
4. Kv÷g mcw+i`Ub+W+U (2 Rb) Ges
5. G+mm+U+U K+gkbvi (mvqvK iéqv+bi Rb`)|

GQvov GKRB w.c.Gm.AvB KgKZv (w.c.Gm.AvB f³ c+Y`i Rb`) Ges GKRB D+M` mSM w+b+iva tK` m+ikó KgKZv+KI (dj I KvPqv+j i Rb`) v`q+i Ki+Z nq|

eZgvb M+elYvq t`Lv hvq, K+MRc+ me wK vK+j I GKRB e`emvq+K GKU w+j Ae G+Ui weci+Z Kv÷gm KZc+q i b`bZg cvq 1800 UvKv w`úW gvb c`vb Ki+Z nq| 2007-2008 A\_eQ+i Avg`vib I iBvbi c+Y`i t+q+U

²³ <http://www.bangladeshnews.com.bd/2007/06/28/>

²⁴ w`bK c_g Av+jv, i+mevi, 6 AvM÷ 2004

²⁵ <http://www.bangladeshnews.com.bd/2007/06/28/>

²⁶ w`bK c\_g Av+jv, en`úwZevi, 6 w+m+i 2007

tgvU wej Ae GbU msL'v WQj 6853U A_vr GB A_eQti Kv÷gm KgKZv v'úWgmb mnmvte wbtqWQj cvq 1 tKwU 23 jvL 35 nvRvi UvKv| Ab'w`tk KvMR cî VK bv\_vKtj v'úWgmbi nvi wej Ae GbU cWZ 5000 t`K 10,000 UvKv chš n`q_vtK|

mviY 3.8: AvDU cvm Kivi tqtî vqi wbtZ ct`q v'úW gmbi cwigY

v'úW gmb MnYKvix	v'úW gmbi nvi l cwigY (UvKv)	
	meibæ	mtevrP
mcwitiUbtWU (1)	500	1000
mcwitiUbtWU (2)	500	1000
Kv÷g BYtci (A'vmmtgU)	300	500
Kv÷g BYtci (G·vvgb)	300	500
tnW KvK	100	120
Dw' msMibiva tK' msikó KgKZv	100	120
tgU	1800	3240

cPbkj ctYi tqtî Avg`wb KvK `Z AvDU cvm MnY Kivi tqtî mvgWqK iévb KiZ nq| mvgWqK iévb iévb Rb' mnKvix Kigkbvii AbgWZ cWb mvtctq mnKvix Kigkbvii eiei 5000 UvKv tc-AWv (tdiZthvM) c`vb KiZ nq| AZtci ctYi weciZ ct`q ié AMxg c`vb Kti mcwitiUbtWUi wBKU nZ AvDU cvm MnY KiZ nq| cieZtZ mKj KvMR-cî msMn Kti Povš iévb m'ub KiZ nq| mvgWqK iévb tqtî cWZU wej Ae GbU weciZ mnKvix KigkbviiK cvq 2,500 UvKv v'úW gmb c`vb KiZ nq|

mviY 3.9: wvfb A_eQti ct`q tgvU v'úW gmbi cwigY

A_eQi	Avg`wb		iBwb		tgU	
	wej Ae GbU msL'v	ct`q v'úW gmb (UvKv)	wej Ae GbU msL'v	ct`q v'úW gmb (UvKv)	wej Ae GbU msL'v	tgU ct`q v'úW gmb (UvKv)
2005-2006	7771	1,39,87,800	772	13,89,600	8543	1,53,77,400
2006-2007	6003	1,08,05,400	814	14,65,200	6817	1,22,70,600
2007-2008	5256	94,60,800	1597	28,74,600	6853	1,23,35,400

3.1.10 hvix BigtMktb ié dwK Ges Pv`v Av`vq

wogvix j e`i w`tq cWZ' b Mto 100 Rb chUK fUvb Ges fviZ ágY Kti vtK| Zte wvfb Drme thgb C` l cRvi mgq GB msL'v 250 t`K 300 chš n`q\_vtK| GB mKj chUtiK cvmctvU l wfmv hvPvBti Rb' wogvix ié t÷kbt GKU BigtMkb cijk BDwU itqtQ| GB BigtMkb cijk BDwU Kv÷gtmi ctq evsjv`kx chUK cWZ 300 (WbkZ) UvKv nvti ágY Ki Av`vq wbdZ Kti Ges cvmctvU l wfmv hvPvBti ci GbU tiRóvti ágYKvixi ágYKmn msikó Ab'v' ctqRbxq wvq b'f<sup>3</sup> Kti vtK| eZgvb MtelYvq t`Lv hvq, hvix BigtMktb Av`vqKZ U'v· AvZmvr Ges Pv`v Av`vtqi NUbv NtU vtK| Gtqtî evfmi mcvifvBRvi, KvD'vvi g'vBRvi, Kv÷gm KZcq, wvWvvi Ges BigtMkb cijk RvOZ\_vKvi AwfthvM itqtQ| mvaviYZ evsjv`kx chUK cWZ ágY Kti 300 UvKv Ges e'vstK hvZvqZ LiP eve` AvZ'v<sup>3</sup> 10 UvKv Pv`v Av`vq Kiv nq| cieZtZ msMnKZ ágY Kti 50% e'vstK Rgv bv'w`tq AvZmvr Kiv nq| GB mKj chUtiK tKvbl Z' tKv_vl b'f³ Kiv nq|

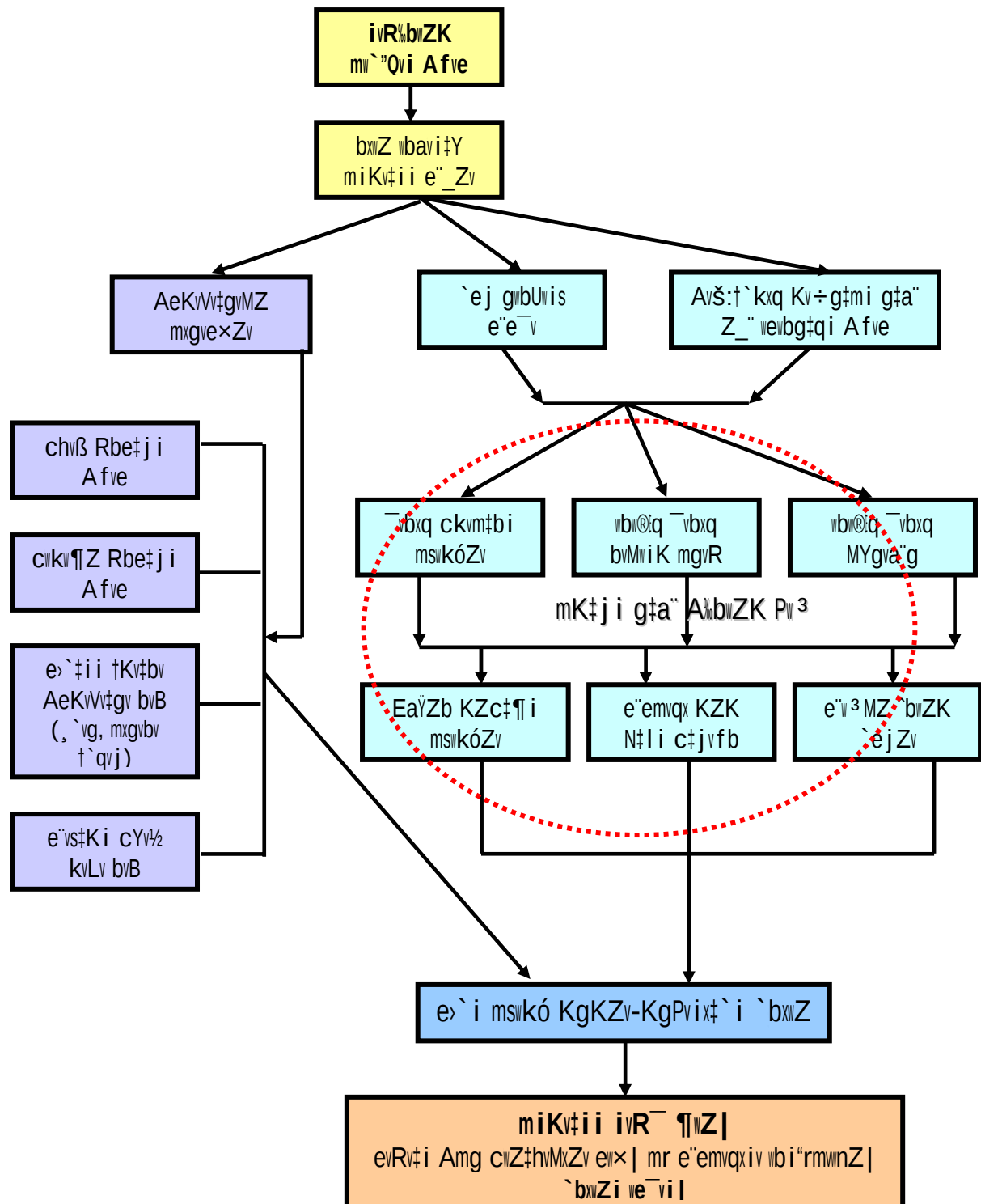
3.2 wogvix j e`ti w`gwb `bxZ l Awbqgi KvY AbmÜb

wogvix j e`ti w`gwb wvfb Awbqg l `bxZi aib msµvš Z' wvktly Kti t`Lv hvq, e`i msikó wvfb KZctq i thvMmvRm wfb GLvtb tKvbtv aibt Awbqg ev `bxZ mæ bq| Zte e`ti AeKvVvgyMZ wvfb mvgvexv Gtqtî Awbqg l `bxZi mthvM m'ótZ fvgKv ivLtQ|

e`i msikó wvfb KZctq KgKZv-KgPvix`i `bxZi Rb' EaYzb KZctq msikóZv, Amva e'emvqx l wmgÜGd GtR'v'v Ntli ctjvfb Ges `ej e'v³ MZ `bWZK Ae`vb `vqx| tKvbtv `bxZ ev Awbqgi mv` EaYzb KZcq RvOZ\_vKtj vbxq KgKZv-KgPvix`i ctq Zv cWZiva Kiv Kómv' n`q cto| Ab'w`tk `ej `bWZK Priti AwKvix KgKZv-KgPvix`i ctq Amva e'emvqx l wmgÜGd GtR'v'v Ntli ctjvfb Dctq Kiv mæ n`q ltv bv| GKBmv` vbxq chvtq `bxZ l Awbqg cWZivta `vqZcvb vbxq ckvmb Ges ctivq fvtv cWZiva l cWZev`i `vqZcvb vbxq MYgva'g GB Amva Pµi mv` l Ztctvfvte RvOZ_vKvq `bxZi cmi NtU|

̄vbxq m̄PZb bVMIK mgvR wēfb KvīY GB mKj Aḡbqg I ̄bxZi wēi†× m̄μq I mSMVZ fḡgKv ivL†Z ē
 nlqvq ̄bxZ cZ†iva m̄e n†q I†V bv| bxZ w̄baviYx chv†q miKv†ii ē_Zvi KvīYB ̄vbxq bVMIK mgvR GB
 ai†bi ̄bxZ I Aḡbqg cZ†iv†a m̄μq fḡgKv ivL†Z ē_ n†Q| Ab̄w̄†K bxZ w̄baviYx chv†q Āīw̄kZv I
 ̄ejZvi KvīY k̄³kvjx ḡwbŪis ēē_v M̄to I†V bv Ges ̄vbxq chv†q AeKvV†ḡvMZ Dbqb AM̄waKvi cvq bv|
 m̄evc̄vi miKv†ii wēfb chv†q ivR%biZK m̄w̄"Qvi Afv†e ̄bxZwē†ivax Kv̄hKi bxZ cYq†b ē_ nlqvq miKvi
 cZḡbqZ ivR̄ ḡḡZi m̄sLxb n†"Q Ges evRv†i Amg I Amr cZḡh̄vMZvi m̄io n†"Q| Ab̄w̄†K mr ē'emvqxiv
 w̄bi"rm̄vinZ, Ges A†bK †ḡḡ† ̄bxZ†Z R̄o†q co†Z evā n†q _v†K| w̄btg GK̄U cev̄n̄P††i ḡva†ḡ ēiogvix ̄j
 ē†ii Aḡbqg I ̄bxZi KvīY wē†kl†Yi †Póv Kiv n†q†Q|

cevn P̄Î 3.1: ēiogvix ̄j ē†ii Aḡbqg I ̄bxZi KvīY wē†klY



eioqvix ˉj e˘ːti we˘˘gvb bibwea Aibqg Ges ˘bxiZi Rb˘ gjZ e˘ːi msikó weifb KZc†¶i ˘KQ ˘bxiZcivqY
 KgKZv-KgPvix ˘vqx| Zte e˘ːtii AeKvW†gvMZ mxgve×Zvi Kv†YI A†bK†¶†† Amva e˘˘emvqxiv ié dviK t˘˘qv
 m†hvM cv†¶Q| 2001 mv†j ié †÷kbiU†K ˉj e˘ːi wmv†e †NviYv t˘˘qv n†jI GLb chš c†qvRbxq AeKvW†gv
 ˉwicz nqib| eivjy†˘k ˉj e˘ːi KZc¶¶ ev Zvi †Kv†bv ciZibwaI GLv†b AbcˉZ| c†qvRbxq AeKvW†gvi Afve,
 Kv÷g†m Achvß Rbej, e˘˘vs†Ki cYv½ kvLvi Afve, SiKcY tij c_, moK c†_ we˘˘gvb civZb iZˉv weR cfiz
 mxgve×Zv eioqvix ˉj e˘ːti MwZkxjZvi t¶†† Ab˘Zg cavb ciZeÜKZv| Ab˘˘†K Aibqg I ˘bxiZi mv†_
 KZc†¶i msikóZv, Aibqg I ˘bxiZi wei†× ˉvbxq bvMiiK mgvR I MYgva†gi wbi†qZv Ges m†evci miKv†ii
 ˘ej gwbuwis e˘˘vi Kv†Y GB ˉj e˘ːti ciZwbqZ wBZ˘ bZb c×iZ†Z miKv†ii ié dviK t˘˘qv n†¶Q| G†¶††
 Aibqg I ˘bxiZi aibmg†ni g†a˘ wgv˘v †NviYv ev wgm wKv†ikb, GKB Gjwm Ges wej Ae G†Ui weci†Z GKwaK
 c†Y˘i Pvjvb cvPvi, IR†b dviK t˘˘qv, AvÜvi Bbf†qims I Ifvi Bbf†qims, ˉúU wiw†jR ev †Kv†bv iKg G†U QvovB
 cY˘evnx UvK cvPvi cfwZ D†jL†hvM˘| eZgvb M†eLYq t˘˘Lv hvq, KvMRc† me wK ˘K†jI GKrb e˘˘emvqx†K cY˘
 AvDU cvm Kivi t¶††† GKwU wej Ae G†Ui weci†Z Kv÷gm KZc¶¶†K b˘bZg civq 1800 UvKv wˉúW gwib c˘˘vb
 Ki†Z nq| eioqvix ˉj e˘ːi n†Z Aibqg I ˘bxiZ˘ iXKi†Yi j†¶˘ wB†e c†qvRbxq mcw†k c˘˘vb Kiv n†jv:

4.1 `b<sub>xw</sub>Z l A<sub>w</sub>bqg `i_xKi‡Y mc_wi_kg_vj_v

4.1.1 $e \rightarrow \nu_e \gamma^* \rightarrow \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e$ cb $K \rightarrow \pi$

eioɡvixʔZ cYʌ/2 eʰi ˈwɪcZ nʔj A_vr eʰʔii wɪRˈ lqʷi nɪDʔm ev ˌvʔg cYˈ msiŋY Kiv nʔj cʔYˈi h_vh_
 iˈeqɪp l ciʔŋY wɪwʔZ Kiv mæe nʔe Ges Avgˈwɪb iʃwɪb cʔYˈi Dci Kv ÷ɡʔmi wɪqʃY kɪ³kvjʌ nʔe| eʰi KZcŋ
 Avgˈwɪb-iʃwɪb ciwɪqʷi wɪrfb chvʔq Awɪbqɪ ciZiʔvʌ bRiˈwɪi eɪxi tʔŋʔi Kv ÷ɡm KZcŋʔʔK mɪvqZv KiʔZ cviʔe|

4.1.2 $Kv \div g \nmid m i$ Rbe j e $\parallel \times$ Ges KgKZ ∇ -KgP $\nabla i x \nmid i$ $\parallel b q \nmid g Z$ c $\nmid k \nmid \nmid Y i$ e $\bar{e} \nabla$ MnY Ki $\nmid Z$ n $\nmid e$

Kv÷g†m Avg`wb-ißwb c†Y'i h\_vh\_ cix¶Y wbðZKi†Y BÝ†c±i Ges c†Y'i wbivcËv eix†Z wmcvnx c`mSlv
eix Ki†Z n†e| Kv÷gm Ges e`i mslkó KgKZv-KgPvix†i†K `¶ Rbej wnmv†e M†o †Zvjvi Rb` wbqigZ
cix¶Yi e`e`v MnY Ki†Z n†e|

4.1.3 $K_V \div g \nmid m_i$ $c \times \parallel ZMZ$ $ms^{-1} \nmid i$ I $Ava \nmid bK_Vqb$ $Ki \nmid Z$ $n \nmid e$

eZg#b mvgqK i'evqbm A#bK t¶¶î cY'i i'evq#b ivRk/vx Ki Kwgkbtii Kvhvjq t_#K AbgWZ Mnb Ki#Z nq| G#¶¶î ewogvix e`i Kvôgm#K isci AvÂwjk Kv÷gm Awd#mi Awaf<sup>3</sup> Ki# Gmsµvš RnUjZv Ges Awg`vmbKvi#Ki mgq | LiP A#bK K#g hvte| cY'i gj" wvavib, i'evqb | cix¶¶Y KµúDUvivBRW ev A#Uv#gkb c×iZi ceZb Ki#Z nte|

4.1.4 $e_{\text{ogvi}} x_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{1}{2}} Z c Y_{\frac{1}{2}} e^{\frac{1}{2}} v s_{\text{Ks}} m_{\text{eav}} w_{\text{b}} \delta Z K i_{\frac{1}{2}} Z n_{\frac{1}{2}} e$

ewogix†Z †mbvjx e`vs†Ki GKU cY½ kvLv †vc†bi gva`†g Gjwm †Lvjv, ĩé Rgv †bqvmn Avg`wib ißwib msıko
Ab`vb` e`vsıKs mıear wıbōZ Ki†Z n†e|

4.1.5 $th_{VM} \neq h_{VM} \quad e^+e^- \rightarrow i \quad ms^{-1} \rightarrow i \quad Ki \neq Z \quad n \neq e$

ewogvix t_#K isci chš moKc_#K b`vkbvj nvBl#q Ki#Z n#e| G#T#î ewogvix t\_#K eoLvZv n#q wZ`v
e`#i#Ri Dci w`#q RjXvKv n#q cvMjvcxi chš tiWwUuI b`vkbvj nvBl#q wnmv#e DbZ Kiv th#Z cv#i| tKbbv
G#Z eZgvb cY` c#ient#bi moKc+_i (jvjg#binU n#q isci) tP#q cvq 40 wK#g c_ Kg AwZ#ug Ki#Z n#e|
GKBmv#_ ewogvix t_#K jvjg#binU chš moKc_ l tijc+_i m#`vi Ki#Z n#e| tijc+\_ tmev ew#x#Z Pw#n`v
AbhvqX lqvM#bi e`e`v Ki#Z n#e|

4.1.6 $D_{\mathbb{W}}^{\text{TM}} \setminus \text{msM} \parallel b \sharp i \vee a \uparrow K \sharp \setminus c \sharp q \vee R b \times q \text{ hšc} \parallel Z \text{ mieivn } K i \sharp Z \text{ n} \sharp e$

Dw™ msM wb†iva †K‡› c‡qvRbxq DcKiY I hšcwZ mieivn Ki‡Z n‡e|

4.1.7 *b₁₁Z c₁₁Z₁i₁†a m₁₁kó KZc₁¶i₁ ~"QZ₁ I Reve₁¶nZ₁ e₁× Ki₁Z n₁†e*

Kv÷g̃m̃i GKwU k̃r³kvjx g̃mbUw̃is t̃mj MVb Ki†Z ñt̃e| D³ t̃mj e⁻i m̃s̃kó KgKZv-KgP̃vix†⁻i Kṽhvejx m̃aú†K
DaŸZb KZc†¶i | w̃bKU w̃bqwgZ c̃iZ†e⁻b ⁀w̃Lj Ki†e, hv†Z DaŸZb KZc†¶ c†q̃vR†b h†_vch³ e⁻e⁻v MnY Ki†Z
c†¶i | GQvov ẽlogvix ⁀j e⁻†i w̃e|WAvi, Kv÷gm, c̃w̃jk ck̃wmb, w̃W̃iRGdAvB, GbGmAvB, Gb̃w̃RI, MYgvãgm̃n
⁀vbxq mr | MnY†hvM⁻ e⁻w̃³eM†K w̃b†q GKwU g̃mbUw̃is K̃g̃w̃U MVb Kiv t̃h†Z c†¶i hviv Ãw̃bqg | ⁀bxwZ g̃mbUw̃is Kivi
c̃vkvcw̃k ô | qvP W̃Mô w̃n†m†e KvR Ki†e|

4.1.8 *mswíko KqKZi-KqPvi x̣ʰi ʰbxiZi tʰtʰi ʰŋRʰiv UjvʰiYó bxiZi AbmiY KiʰZ nʰe*

eʷogviːx ˌj eːi msɪkó mKj KgKZv-KgPviːxːi ˌbɪzi mɪtˌ msɪkóZvi AɪfɦvːMi h_vh_ Zːš KiːZ n̥e Ges
ˌbɪzi cɪvY mɪtˌcʰɿ Kʰvi kw̃i eːṽ KiːZ n̥e| mKj KgKZv-KgPviːxːi | Zɪːi cɪevːi m̥áw̃Ei w̃mve
w̃bqɪqZ ˌw̃Lj KiːZ n̥e Ges ˌˌK | Gb̥weAvi KZK Zv w̃bqɪqZ cixɿY | ch̥eɿY KiːZ n̥e|

4.1.9 KqKZV-KqPviX[†]`i AvevmmK mweav I #bivcE^v #b#δZ Ki#Z n[†]e

ewogix j e`ti KgiZ KgKZv-KgPvixt`i Rb` Avevmb mweavi e'e`v KiZ nte Ges mweK wbiwvE`v wbo`dZ
h vh e'e`v MnY KiZ nte|

4.1.10 *fviZiq Kv÷qm Ges eivsiʔ`ʔki Kv÷qʔmi qʔa" Bʊviʔbʊi qʔa"ʔg Z "eibqg ʔbʔZ KiʔZ nʔe*

fviZxq Kv÷gm | evsjv`tki Kv÷g`mi gta` `Z Z_` weibgq wbiðZ Kivi gva`tg c`Y'i msikó Kvcm cwieZb
tiva KiZ nte| d`ji c`Y'i qj` | IRb cwieZ`bi gva`tg ié dwK tiva Kiv mæe nte|

4.1.11 e) $\{i \text{ GK} \parallel U \text{ mnR} \nabla \text{ eva}\} \text{ I Z } \text{"mq} \times \hat{\text{O}} \text{ mmlU} \nabla \text{ Rb P} \nabla \text{ Uv} \hat{\text{I}} \hat{\text{O}} \text{ cYqb Ki} \nabla \text{ Z n} \nabla \text{ e}$

e>`ṭii mKj †÷K†nv̇ivi†`i AskMn†Yi gva`tg e>`ṭii weɪfb c†Y`i ié nvi, iéq̄b c×iZ | weɪfb tmev msμvš
 Z ``D†i|LceK GKuU ÔmmU†Rb PvUviÔ cYq̄b Ki†Z n†e|

4.1.12 e^h i ms^h kó^h e^h f b KZc^h ¶ i g^h a^h A^h š t m s^h h^h v M, Z^h e^h b g q I m g š q e^h x K i^h Z n^h e

e`i msíkó wefb KZc¶ h_v; Kv÷gm, weWAvi | ̄vbxq c¶jk ckvm¶bi g¶a” wbxqgZ Z_” wewbqg | mgšq e¶x
Ki‡Z nte|



cɪi kó

1. eɪs jvʰtʰki gɪvɪPʰi j eʰi mɪgʰni Ae vb

j eʰi i bvg	†Rjv	Acɪ cɪki †Rjv	
tebvʰcvj	hʰkvi	24 cɪMbv	
†UKbvd	K · eɪRvi	gsW	
eɪs jvevÜv	cÄMo	RjcvB, ɪo	
†mɪvɪgmR`	PvcvB beveMÄ	gvj`n	
ɪɪɪj	ɪ`bvRci	cɪðg ɪ`bvRci	
†fvɪgɪv	mɪZɪɪiv	24 cɪMbv	
`kbv	PqWɪzɪv	b`xqv	
ɪeɪj	ɪ`bvRci	†MSo	
eɪogvix	jvɪgɪbɪnvU	†gLvɪɪRMÄ	
Zvgɪej	ɪmʰjU	ɪkjs	
nvjqvNvU	gqgbɪmsn	Ziv	
AvLvDov	eɪɪYewoqv	AvMɪZjv	
ɪeɪeɪvRvi	Kɪgɪv	AvMɪZjv	

2. 2001 mɪjɪ 20bs AvBʰbi AvIZvq eɪs jvʰtʰk j eʰi KZcʰɪi Kvɪvejx

K) j eʰi cɪiPvjv, eʰe vcbv, Dbqb, mæcmviY l msiɪɪYi bɪxIZ cYqb

L) j eʰi cY` MnY, msiɪɪY l c`vʰbi Rb` AcvʰiUi ɪbʰqvM

M) mɪKvʰii ceɪbʰgɪv bʰmʰg j eʰi eʰenviKvixʰi ɪbKU nʰZ Av`vqʰhVM` Ki, †Uvj, †iBU l ɪ`ʰbi Zdɪmɪj
cYqb; Ges j eʰi vʰcʰbi Dʰi`k` cɪYKʰi Kvʰiv mɪvʰ_ Pɪ³ mæuv`bɪ

3. eɪs jvʰtʰk j eʰi KZcʰɪi Aab` eʰi mɪgʰni ZɪjKv

- 1| tebvʰcvj (eɪ`eK KZK cɪiPɪjZ)
- 2| †mɪvɪgmR` (ɪeɪU ɪfɪEʰZ cvbvgv-†mɪvɪgmR` †cvU ɪjsK ɪjɪgʰUW KZK cɪiPɪjZ)
- 3| ɪɪɪj (ɪeɪU ɪfɪEʰZ cvbvgv-ɪɪɪj †cvU ɪjsK ɪjɪgʰUW KZK cɪiPɪjZ)
- 4| †UKbvd (ɪeɪU ɪfɪEʰZ BDbvBʰUW †UKbvd j`vÜ †cvU ɪjɪgʰUW KZK cɪiPɪjZ)
- 5| ɪeɪeɪvRvi (ɪeɪU ɪfɪEʰZ †kdvW-Kɪgɪv j`vÜ †cvU ɪjɪgʰUW cɪiPɪjZ)
- 6| ɪeɪj (Kvɪmɪg ɪi` nqɪb)
- 7| eɪs jvevÜv (Kvɪmɪg ɪi` nqɪb)
- 8| eɪogvix (Kvɪmɪg ɪi` nqɪb)
- 9| nvjqvNvU (Kvɪmɪg ɪi` nqɪb)
- 10| Zvgɪej (Kvɪmɪg ɪi` nqɪb)
- 11| AvLvDov (Kvɪmɪg ɪi` nqɪb)
- 12| †fvɪgɪv (Kvɪmɪg ɪi` nqɪb)
- 13| `kbv (Kvɪmɪg ɪi` nqɪb)