



ট্রান্সপারেন্স
ইন্টারন্যাশনাল
বাংলাদেশ

PÆMÖg AÂtj cÖKuZK M'vm weZiY I evRvi RvZKi tY `þatZ t evLi ve`
M'vm umtógm&wj ugþUW Gi I ci GKu weþkl mgx¶v

AvMó,2008

Mtel Yv: tgv: tMvj vg tgv- elv, Kgm[©] P KgrZP, wJAvBne

mweR ZZyeavb

m‡PZb bvMwi K KigwU(mbvK), PÆMög gnvbMi
UÝCv‡i wÝ B>Uvi b”vkvj evsj v‡` k

thyMvt thyM:

mPZb bWii K KigilJ (mbvK), PÆMög gnvbMi
ewo # 104, tWW # 1/L, mMÜv Aw/G, cWPj vbK, PÆMög |
tdvb: 01714- 09 28 19, 01714- 09 28 28

PÆMög AÂtj cÖKuZK M'vm weZiY | evRvi RvZKi †Y `þZ t evLiver` M'vm imtögm&wj wgtUW Gi | ci GKU
wetkl mgx¶v

tgv: tMyj vg tgv- elv¹

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### mvi mst¶c

evsj vt' tk A-bevqbthwM' Rij vbx kui3 i Drm, tji vi gta" mekaK , i "Zcy®nt"Q cÖKuZK M'vm | GUv mZ" th,  
Rij vbx kui3 i ¶ e'enrti i ci GKU t' tki `mvi` wgtgvPb Ges A\_‰uZK Dbaq b AtbKvsk wfPpkxj | Ksy  
GLtbv evsj vt' tki Rij vbx LvZ-wetkl Kti cÖKuZK M'vm LvZ e'e-vcbv AbpuzB i tq tMtQ | cÖKuZK M'vmi  
AchB Ges A` ¶ ewYR'K mieivn t' tki DbabtK evavM' -Kti tQ; hv Povšfite Mixe gvby tK AbvbcwZK  
nrti ¶ZM' -Ki tQ | GB LvZi `þZ | A` ¶Zv wetkl Kti M'vm weZiYi t¶f† ; thgb wej cÖZKiY,  
tiftibD msMh Ges -t gv†vq ewYR'KxKiY- evsj vt' tk Gai tbi gj "evb cÖKuZK m¤uf` i mteP P e'enrti i  
ct\_ evav intmte KvR Ki tQ | G M'vm m¤u` e'e-vcbvi t¶f† mi Kvti i AwZgv†vq mivmwi n-¶c Ges A` ¶  
bxZI AmtSH RbK dj vdj etq Avbvi Rb` `vqx |

evLiver` M'vm imtögm wj wgtUW (ewRGmGj ) GKU ivolq gwj Kvbxab cÖKí intmte 1980 mvj i 7B Rp  
t' tK PÆMög AÂtj cÖKuZK M'vm D†Ej b, mÄvj b Ges weZiYi KvR i i" Kti | cwi ewZPZ mi Kvti i i m¤xvS-  
Abhwq 1994 mvj i tg gvtm tKv¤ubxU i agv† cÖKuZK M'vm eUb | evRvi RvZKi †Yi `wqZi tbq| cÖq GKB  
eQti tKv¤ubxU (1993-94 A\_©Q) j vFRbK cÖZovt b cwi YZ nq| GB A\_©Qti tKv¤ubxU cÖq 92 tKwU  
UvKvi tbU gþvdr ARb Ki tZ m¶g nq Ges mi Kvti i tkqti i Dci j f'vstki Ask intmte ewRGmGj mi Kvix  
tKvI Mvti wZb tKwU 64 j vL UvKvi Ges Ki intmte Avi I wZb tKwU 90 j vL UvKvi Rgv t' q| D‡j E th,  
cÖqKfvte tKv¤ubxUi Abtgv Z gj ab wQj 300 tKwU UvKvi Ges axti axti Gi cwi gvb `wvq 800 tKwU  
UvKvq |

ewRGmGj Gi cÖv b MÖK nt"Q KYdij mvi KvLbvi (KvdKv), wJGmwc Kgfc-, wPUwMs BDw qv  
dvivUj vBRvi wj wgtUW, wcvwheöi PvivU we`y Drcv` b tK`" Ges Kugj + Avti KvU we`y Drcv` b tK`" GQvorl  
ewRGmGj 972wU wkí KvLbviq, 108 wU KvciUf cwi qvi tRbvtiktb, 3928 wU ewYR'K cÖZovt b, 11wU BU  
fvUvq, GKU Pv evMvtb, 33 wU wmgbiR tóktb Ges 3 j vL 86 nvRvi 926wU emZ ewotZ cÖKuZK M'vm mi eivn  
I evRvi RvZ Kti \_vtK| me wgyj tq ewRGmGj Gi eZgvtb MÖK msLv cÖq 4 j vL 15 nvRvi 320| gj Z:  
GB wekyj cwi givY MÖKt` i tmev cÖv b Kiv tKv¤ubxUi Rb` GKU weivU e'e-vcbv I kvmb cwi Pvj bv

<sup>1</sup> tgv: tMyj vg tgv- elv UvYcvti wY Bvvi bvkvbj evsj vt' k (wAvBw) tZ KgP P KgZP intmte KgPZ Ges GB Mtel bvi Mtel K |

(Governance) msjuš-~~el~~ qK, thLvtb A~~b~~K ~~m~~xvš-~~b~~Z Ges Zv ev-~~ev~~qb Kivi , i "Zcp<sup>c</sup>~~k~~ P~~j~~ Av~~m~~| GB tc~~P~~vc~~t~~U, Av~~j~~ vP mgx~~P~~U c~~w~~Pj bv Kiv nq hvi D~~f~~i k<sup>-</sup> nj - tc~~t~~Ue~~v~~s~~j~~ vi Ab<sup>-</sup>Zg , i "Zcp<sup>y</sup>M<sup>v</sup>m mi eivn I evRvi RvZKi<sup>-</sup>Yi mn~~th~~h~~M~~x tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> ~~m~~ntm~~t~~e ~~ne~~RGmGj Gi m~~w~~~~E~~K k~~m~~b e<sup>-</sup>vi I e<sup>-</sup>vc~~b~~vi gj<sup>-</sup>qb Kiv| G t~~P~~<sup>f</sup> tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup>Ui ~~0~~iv c~~0~~K<sup>x</sup>ZK M<sup>v</sup>m weZiY I evRvi RvZKi<sup>-</sup>Yi t~~P~~<sup>f</sup> Kx ai~~t~~bi `p~~N~~Z n<sup>-</sup>Q , `p~~N~~Zi dj vdj B ev Kx Ges G t<sup>-</sup>K D~~f~~Evi<sup>-</sup>Yi Dcvq Kx n<sup>-</sup>Z cv<sup>-</sup>i Zv tevSv I Z<sup>-</sup>j Avbvi tPovi ~~w~~et~~t~~q ~~w~~et~~k~~l , i "Zi t<sup>-</sup>qv n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Q | GB mgx~~P~~q 2006 m<sup>-</sup>j i ~~W~~tm<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>K 2008 m<sup>-</sup>j i A~~M~~o g~~m~~ ch~~S~~-mg~~t~~q tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> 603 Rb tmev M~~b~~xZv Ges c~~0~~q Av~~i~~ 40 Rb ~~ne~~RGmGj I tc~~t~~Ue~~v~~s~~j~~ vi eZg~~v~~b I c~~0~~<sup>3</sup>b Kg~~R~~Z<sup>P</sup>I Kg~~P~~vix, m~~u~~sew<sup>r</sup>K, Ryj vbx ~~w~~et~~k~~l Á, Ab<sup>-</sup>v<sup>b</sup> msuké-~~t~~óK~~t~~n<sup>-</sup>i vi mn ~~w~~et~~k~~l Z<sup>-</sup>vZv Ges msuké-<sup>v</sup>j<sup>-</sup>~~w~~eR t<sup>-</sup>K Z<sup>-</sup> msM<sup>-</sup>h Kiv n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Q | Z<sup>-</sup>,<sup>-</sup>j vi mZ<sup>-</sup>Zv c~~0~~g~~v~~ce~~R~~ Zv c~~w~~msL<sup>-</sup>ubK c~~0~~<sup>v</sup>Z Ae<sup>-</sup>b K~~t~~i ~~w~~et~~k~~H Kivi ci w<sup>-</sup>tc<sup>-</sup>u<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>i Kiv n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Q | G~~t~~<sup>f</sup> t~~P~~<sup>f</sup> ~~W~~AvB~~u~~ D<sup>-</sup>~~v~~M M<sup>-</sup>Z m<sup>-</sup>PZb b<sup>-</sup>M<sup>-</sup>i K Kig<sup>-</sup>U (mbvK), P~~E~~M<sup>-</sup>g gn<sup>-</sup>bM<sup>-</sup>i i m<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>nbZ m<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup> Z<sup>-</sup>, DcvE I c~~0~~g~~k~~<sup>c</sup>~~b~~ K~~t~~i c~~0~~<sup>v</sup>te<sup>-</sup>b<sup>-</sup>U c~~0~~q<sup>-</sup>tb ~~w~~et~~k~~l f<sup>-</sup>te f<sup>-</sup>gKv c<sup>-</sup>j b K~~t~~i<sup>-</sup>Qb | GQovI ~~ne~~RGmGj Gi ~~w~~efboch<sup>-</sup>qi Kg~~R~~Z<sup>P</sup>Z<sup>-</sup> I c~~0~~g~~k~~<sup>v</sup> ~~w~~q mgx~~P~~U<sup>-</sup>K mgx K~~t~~i<sup>-</sup>Q |

tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> M<sup>-</sup>fb<sup>-</sup>Y ~~w~~et~~k~~H I gj<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Y:

GB mgx~~P~~q t<sup>-</sup>Lv hvq th, tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup>Ui m<sup>-</sup>te<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>b<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>ba<sup>-</sup>Y<sup>-</sup> cl<sup>-</sup>-teW<sup>-</sup>Ae ~~W~~ti<sup>-</sup>im- c<sup>-</sup>ti<sup>-</sup>vc<sup>-</sup>i mi Kvi ~~w~~q<sup>-</sup>sz; hv G<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>ki tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> AvBb Ges D<sup>-</sup>b<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>k<sup>-</sup>, t<sup>-</sup>j v<sup>-</sup>Z Ab<sup>-</sup>kj bi Z K<sup>-</sup>tc<sup>-</sup>U M<sup>-</sup>fb<sup>-</sup>Y g<sup>-</sup>Wj , t<sup>-</sup>j vi m<sup>-</sup> \_ m<sup>-</sup>Zc<sup>-</sup>y<sup>-</sup>bq | tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup>Ui c~~w~~Pj bv cl<sup>-</sup> et<sup>-</sup>M<sup>-</sup> K<sup>-</sup>tg<sup>-</sup> tgq<sup>-</sup> GZ ms<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>B th, Zv iv tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> Rb<sup>-</sup> `P I Kvh<sup>-</sup>Rix b<sup>-</sup>Z c<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>tb<sup>-</sup> Rb<sup>-</sup> c<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Rb<sup>-</sup>q mgq cvb bv; Kvi Y tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> Kvh<sup>-</sup>ig I P<sup>-</sup>vn<sup>-</sup> v<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>S I Vvi Av<sup>-</sup>MB Z<sup>-</sup>i `w<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Zj tgq<sup>-</sup> d<sup>-</sup>vi t<sup>-</sup>q hvq | ch<sup>-</sup>fe<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>Y t<sup>-</sup>Lv hvq th, tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> i<sup>-</sup>i t<sup>-</sup>K G ch<sup>-</sup>S- c~~w~~Pj bv cl<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup> tK<sup>-</sup>b<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>i<sup>-</sup>K ~~w~~et<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>M t<sup>-</sup>qv n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>b | GQovI c<sup>-</sup>vej K<sup>-</sup>j v<sup>-</sup>g<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>UW tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> ^eikó<sup>-</sup> Ab<sup>-</sup>h<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup> m<sup>-</sup>Kj tóK<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>n<sup>-</sup>i i c<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup>ba<sup>-</sup>Z<sup>-</sup> tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> c~~w~~Pj bv cl<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup> ~~w~~o<sup>-</sup>Z Kiv n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>b | Kvi Y i<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup>B GB tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> m<sup>-</sup>Kj t<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>u<sup>-</sup>i i g<sup>-</sup>w<sup>-</sup>j K<sup>-</sup> mgx~~P~~U<sup>-</sup>Z Av<sup>-</sup>iv t<sup>-</sup>Lv hvq, te<sup>-</sup>ki f<sup>-</sup>M t~~P~~<sup>f</sup> tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> c<sup>-</sup>ab<sup>-</sup> ~~w~~er<sup>-</sup>fix e<sup>-</sup>vc<sup>-</sup>b<sup>-</sup> c~~w~~Pj KMY<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup> f<sup>-</sup> mg<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup> Rb<sup>-</sup> tc~~t~~Ue~~v~~s~~j~~ vi Aaxb<sup>-</sup> Ab<sup>-</sup> tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> t<sup>-</sup>K ~~w~~et<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>M t<sup>-</sup>qv n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Q; hv ~~w~~Kb<sup>-</sup> A<sup>-</sup>bK mgq tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> tbZZ<sup>-</sup>K<sup>-</sup> ~~w~~ <sup>-</sup> K~~t~~i<sup>-</sup>Q |

GQovI tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> c~~w~~Pj bv cl<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup> i m<sup>-</sup>Kj ~~m~~xvš-~~m~~e mgq Povš-<sup>-</sup>et<sup>-</sup>j ~~w~~et<sup>-</sup>PZ n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>b; tKb<sup>-</sup>b<sup>-</sup> tc~~t~~Ue~~v~~s~~j~~ vi c~~w~~Pj bv cl<sup>-</sup> t<sup>-</sup>K M<sup>-</sup>bZ ~~m~~xvš-~~A~~bK mgq tc~~t~~Ue~~v~~s~~j~~ vi teW<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>K c<sup>-</sup>bi<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup> Ab<sup>-</sup>tg<sup>-</sup> b K~~t~~i ~~w~~et<sup>-</sup>Z n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>| i<sup>-</sup>R%<sup>-</sup>ZK<sup>-</sup> ~~t~~<sup>-</sup>~~P~~<sup>-</sup> j ev gnj ~~ne~~RGmGj Gi c~~w~~Pj bv cl<sup>-</sup><sup>-</sup>K A%<sup>-</sup>a P<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> ~~w~~et<sup>-</sup>Kx tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> K<sup>-</sup>Q M<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> ~~w~~et<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup> Ges i<sup>-</sup>R%<sup>-</sup>ZK<sup>-</sup> ~~t~~<sup>-</sup>~~P~~<sup>-</sup> Zv<sup>-</sup>Kivi c<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>tm Aw<sup>-</sup>Rf<sup>-</sup>te Aj v<sup>-</sup>fRb<sup>-</sup>K n<sup>-</sup>j I bZb bZb RvqMvq M<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> weZi<sup>-</sup>Yi Rb<sup>-</sup> ~~m~~xvš-~~w~~ Z eva<sup>-</sup> K~~t~~i<sup>-</sup>Q; hv<sup>-</sup> I Zv tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> I t<sup>-</sup>tki <sup>-</sup>~~P~~<sup>-</sup> c~~w~~c<sup>-</sup>s<sup>-</sup> n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Q | G~~t~~<sup>f</sup> t<sup>-</sup>Kd<sup>-</sup>Kvi b<sup>-</sup>g ~~w~~et<sup>-</sup>kl f<sup>-</sup>te D<sup>-</sup>j ~~H~~h<sup>-</sup>M<sup>-</sup> |

tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup> A<sup>-</sup>RZ te<sup>-</sup>ki f<sup>-</sup>M i<sup>-</sup>R<sup>-</sup><sup>-</sup>mi Kvi x tKvi M<sup>-</sup>i Rgv <sup>-</sup>~~Z~~ n<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>; dtj M<sup>-</sup>K tmevi g<sup>-</sup>tb<sup>-</sup>b<sup>-</sup> tKv<sup>x</sup>úbx<sup>x</sup>Ui A<sup>-</sup>AKZi m<sup>-</sup>P<sup>-</sup>gZv ev <sup>-</sup>~~P~~<sup>-</sup>Zv AR<sup>-</sup>bi Rb<sup>-</sup> c<sup>-</sup>q<sup>-</sup>Rb<sup>-</sup>q Aw<sup>-</sup>R m<sup>-</sup>Z <sup>-</sup>~~V~~Kb<sup>-</sup> |

mgx¶lvq Av‡iv †` Lv tM‡Q th, M`vm ms‡hvM †` qvi †¶‡† tKv‡úbxUi j ¶` gv†v ¶ba¶Y µiUcp©gtb n‡q‡Q | tKv‡úbxUi GgAvBGm wi †cvU© tg, 2007 G †` Lv tM‡Q th, G‡¶‡† ewl¶ ms‡hvM cÖv‡bi j ¶` c‡tYi gv†v 205 t\_‡K 230 kZvsk A\_P M`vm ms‡hv‡Mi eümsL‡K Av‡e` bc† d‡Bj e‡` K‡i t‡tj i vLv n‡q‡Q | mi Kv‡i i Ab‡v‡ G‡RiYi gZ c‡i K‡i bv I j ¶` gv†v ¶ba¶Y tKv‡úbxUi‡Z e‡vcK A\_¶Zvi cÖv‡b cvI qv tM‡Q |

mgx¶lvq Av‡iv †` Lv hvq, tKv‡úbxUi‡Z bvi x Kg‡P nvi kZKiv 5 R‡bi Kg| G t\_‡K †evSv hvq, G tKv‡úbxUi Kg‡P ¶b‡q‡Mi †¶‡† cÖv‡U i Kg tR‡vi ^elg" we^"gvb |

tKv‡úbxUi Kv‡R `¶‡Zi c‡K‡Z:

mgx¶lvq †` Lv hvq, tKv‡úbxUi mKj KgR‡tU `¶‡Z we^"gvb | M`vm ms‡hvM cÖv‡b I ¶g‡Uvi vi ¶Ws G `¶‡Zi e‡vcKZv tek‡| GQv‡i Ab‡v‡ c‡sq‡ `¶‡Z ms¶WUZ n‡Q; thgb Ab‡bvtgw` Zfv‡te M`v‡mi Pv‡ evoutbv, ¶g‡Uvi evBc‡m Kiv, A‰ea ms‡hvM cÖv‡b/tbqv, ¶mt‡j evY‡ P‡vi Ab‡gv` b ¶b‡q Wvej evY‡ ¶mt‡te e^envi Kiv A\_ev A‡aK msL‡K c‡i evi KZ‡ ¶mt‡j P‡vi e^envi Kivi m‡hvM w‡q mKj A‰ea e^envi Kiv‡` i KvQ t\_‡K ms‡hv‡Mi mgq Nj tbqv‡n gwmK wej Nj ¶mt‡te M‡Y, ¶bq‡gZ wej cÖv‡b‡K A¶bq‡gZ Kiv Ges Zv Avevi ¶bq‡gZK‡tY Nj M‡Y, ms‡hvM tbqvi †¶‡† iv^`Kv‡Uvi Rb` Nj cÖv‡b, c‡i tek A‡a`Bi t\_‡K tbv-Ae‡RKkb ¶wU‡d‡KU M‡Y Nj cÖv‡b, wej tLj v‡x‡` i M`vm cÖv‡b ¶b‡i ¶wQ‡v‡vLvi Rb` Nj cÖv‡b, Kg‡P ¶b‡q‡M | e^`j x‡Z Nj cÖv‡b I M‡b, tKb‡vKv‡Uvq `¶‡Z, tKv‡úb‡i ^¶‡Z ^¶‡Z BZ^¶ D‡j ¶h‡M |

tKv‡úbxUi M`vm ms‡hvM cÖv‡q‡ A‡bKv‡k ¶Kv‡vi †` i I ci ¶b‡P‡Kj n‡q‡q ¶Kv‡vi MY M‡nK‡K M`vm ms‡hvM †` qvi Rb` Ah\_v wej x‡K‡i \_v‡K Ges bubv aitYi n‡q‡b K‡i \_v‡K| GB mgx¶lvq M‡nK‡` i I ci c‡i Pv‡j Z R‡i t‡ci dj v‡tj †` Lv hvq, ms‡hvM ms¶v‡S-¶msnf‡M Kv‡R ¶Kv‡vi †` i w‡q‡B Kv‡tv n‡q‡Q | G mg^`-¶Kv‡vi ¶b‡R‡` i ctKU f‡Z‡Ges ¶¶RGmG‡j i KgRZ‡P KgPv‡x‡` i KvQ t\_‡K m‡av Av^`v‡q‡i Rb` M‡nK‡` i ¶bKU t\_‡K A‡Z‡i³ A\_©Av^`v‡q memgq Zrci \_v‡K‡Z †` Lv tM‡Q | c‡K‡Zc‡¶ ¶Kv‡vi MY M‡nK‡` i KvQ t\_‡K ¶ewfb‡ AR‡n‡Z ¶bq‡g e^¶Zfv‡te A‡Z‡i³ UvKv Av^`v‡q K‡i \_v‡K| Zu‡v tKv‡úbxUi KgRZ‡P KgPv‡x‡` i‡K Nj cÖv‡bi †¶‡† ¶b‡P‡Kj ga^`-ZvKv‡x ¶mt‡te l` ¶wq‡j c‡j b K‡i \_v‡K| mgx¶lvq †` Lv Av‡iv †` Lv tM‡Q th, ¶¶RGmG‡ Gi ¶KQy KgRZ‡P I KgPv‡x tebvtg (¶bKU AvZ‡x‡` i bvtg) tKv‡úbxUi‡K ¶Kv‡vi x j vB‡tmY ¶b‡q e^emv K‡i \_v‡K |

M‡e‡Yvq tmev M‡bZ‡t` i I ci c‡i Pv‡j Z R‡i t‡ci dj v‡tj †` Lv tM‡Q, kZKiv 56 f‡M D‡Ei^`vZ‡tK Z‡t` i M`v‡mi ms‡hvM tbqvi Rb` A‡Z‡i³ A\_©cÖv‡b K‡i‡Z n‡q‡Q | G‡¶‡† cÖv‡K AvewmK M‡nK‡K M‡o 11,053 (GM‡i ¶vRvi ¶Z‡v‡b) UvKv K‡i A‡Z‡i³ A\_©/ Nj cÖv‡b K‡i‡Z n‡q‡Q | Abvw‡mK M‡nK‡` i KvQ t\_‡K M‡o 45,447 UvKv (cqZwj ¶vRvi Pv‡kZ mvZPwj ¶vKv) ¶bq‡g e^¶Zfv‡te A‡Z‡i³ Av^`v‡q Kiv n‡q‡Q | M‡e‡tKi ch‡e¶Y Ab‡hv‡q, ewK 44 kZvsk D‡Ei^`vZv tK‡b bv tK‡b fv‡te A‡Z‡i³ UvKv w‡q‡Q etU; ¶K‡S t‡mU‡tK Zu‡v ^ea e‡j B g‡b K‡i‡Q | GB mgx¶lvq Av‡iv †` Lv tM‡Q th, i agv† 2006-07 A\_©e‡t‡i M`vm ms‡hvM cÖv‡bi

†¶‡† 25 †KwU 28 j vL UvKvi A¶Zvi<sup>3</sup> A\_©(N) tj b‡` b n‡q‡Q hvi c‡vb meav‡fvMxi v n‡"Qb wKv` vi Ges  
 ¶RGMGj i KgRZP I KgPvi x e, | GQrovI -vbxq mi Kvi , moK I Rbc\_ wefM Ges cwi‡ek Awa` Bti i  
 KgRZP KgPvi x I i‡q‡Qb | G c‡uqvq M`vm ms‡hvM c‡vbi †¶‡† †Kv‡úvbxUi i i" †\_‡K w‡m‡† 2007 ch‡-  
 AvbgwBk 396 (¶ZbkZ QqibeeB) †KwU UvKvi A¶Zvi<sup>3</sup> A\_©Nj w‡m‡e nwZ‡q tbqv n‡q‡Q | G ai‡Yi Nj  
 tj b‡` b I e"e-vcbvq A`¶Zvi Kvi †Y GKwU M`vm ms‡hvM w‡Z M‡o 4-1/2 (mv‡o Pvi) gym mgq j wM‡bv  
 n‡q‡Q | A\_P †ct‡Uvvsj vi M`vm wecbb bñZ-2004 Abjvqx ¶RGMGj tK AvewmK MñK‡` i Rb" m‡eP 02  
 (B) gym, ewYwR"K MñK‡` i Rb" m‡eP 2-1/2 (AvovB) gym Ges wKí MñK‡K m‡eP 3 (gym) mg‡qi gta"  
 ms‡hvMmn M`vm mi ei vKvi weavb ivLv n‡q‡Q |

†Kv‡úvbx w‡‡÷g j m:

2001 mv‡j i wmcW GK M‡el Yvq †` Lv tM‡Q, mv‡‡‡k Non-bulk customers<sup>2</sup> i gta" M`vm eU‡b  
 †ct‡Uvvsj vi M`vm weZiY †Kv‡úvbx, tj vi w‡‡÷g j †mi cwi gv‡ Q‡j v kZKiv 50 fM| GQrovI Gi‡qv  
 †W‡fj ctgU e"vsk (Gi‡we) Gi GK mgx¶vq ej v n‡q‡Q th, c¶KwZK M`vm weZi †Y w‡‡ogj m N‡U gj Zt Non-  
 bulk MñK‡mev c‡vbi h‡t i gta" D‡j H‡hM" n‡Q wKí Kvi Lvby, ewbwR"K c¶Z‡öv, AvewmK I tgŠmgx MñK  
 hvi v gj Z tgvU M`vm 31 kZvsk tFm K‡i \_v‡K | w‡‡Uv‡Av‡iv ej v nq th, D‡j wZ w‡‡ve Abjvqx w‡‡÷g  
 j m ebvg Non-bulk Consumption AvbgwBKFvte `vovq 20 kZvsk | wmcW Ges Gi‡weÖi w‡‡metK w‡‡E  
 w‡‡m‡e aitj †ct‡Uvvsj vi Ab‡Zg M`vm wecbb †Kv‡úvbx - ¶RGMGj Gi MZ 5 eQ‡i A\_vP 2002 †\_‡K 2007  
 mg‡q †Kv‡úvbxUi w‡‡÷g j m `vovq 1885.39 wgvj qb Nb wgvU M`vm hvi gj " 6946.38 wgvj qb hv 695 †KwU  
 (QqkZ cPvbe‡B †KwU) UvKvi | G nv‡i w‡‡÷g j m w‡‡me Ki‡j †Kv‡úvbxUi i i" †\_‡K 2007 mv‡j i w‡‡m‡†  
 ch‡-tgvU w‡‡÷g j †mi cwi gvY `vovq 5648.16 wgvj qb Nb wgvU M`vm hvi gj " c¶q 16463.015 wgvj qb ev  
 1646 (GK nvRvi QqkZ wQpj k) †KwU UvKvi | G ai‡bi w‡‡÷g j m N‡U‡Q gj Zt AKwMw L‡Z thgb, M`vm  
 Pvi , wgvU evBcvm Ges A‰ea ms‡hvM | GB cwi wZ †Kv‡úvbxUi i e"e-vcbvq A`¶Zv, m¶gZvi Afve i‡q‡Q  
 Zvi -vó BwZ c‡vb K‡i |

†Kv‡úvbx tmevMñZv‡` i (Non-bulk Consumers) I ci cwi Pvj Z Rwi‡ci dj vdj :

Rwi‡ci dj vdj Abjvqx †Kv‡úvbx KZK wbañi Z M`vm ms‡hvM w‡ tgvUv‡U th‡‡K ch‡‡q Av‡Q e‡j  
 tmevMñZvMY gZv‡Z w‡‡q‡Qb | Rwi‡ci Z\_ w‡‡kH‡Y †` Lv hvq th, M`vm wbañi Z ms‡hvM w‡ Gi e"v‡i  
 17.9 kZvsk D‡i `vZv c‡‡v‡i mšp Ges 50.1 kZvsk MñK tgvUv‡U mšp Ges 20.5 kZvsk MñK c‡‡v‡i  
 Amšp Ges 11.5 kZvsk D‡i `vZv gZv‡Z c‡vb Acvi MZv c¶Kk K‡i‡Qb |

¶RGMGj Gi M`vm ms‡hvM c‡uqv gj Zt wKv` vi wbfP| mgx¶vq G ai‡Yi AwfthM cvl qv tM‡Q th,  
 †Kv‡úvbx KgRZP KgPvi MY bZb MñK‡` i ms‡hvM ms‡uv‡th †Kub Kv‡Ri Rb" eva"Zv‡j Kfvt wKv` vi †` i

<sup>2</sup> Non-bulk customers are composed of industrial, captive power, comercial and domistic , brickfields, seasonal tea garden customers except fertilizer and power production companies.

KvđQ cWvq | Rwi tci dj vdj wekH Y t` Lv tMđQ 48.9 kZsk DËi ` vZv GKJU (Package Deal) A\_F wB` @ cwigY A\_@WKv` vi tK c0 vbi gva tg msfhM msjuš-mKj Kvhmuv` b Kti tqb| GQvor Avtiv t` Lv tMđQ th, 49.4 kZsk DËi ` vZv i agv@ WKv` vti i Rb` c@hvR` KvRUKz Kivi Rb` WKv` vi wbqM Kti tqj b| M`vm msfhM tbqvi t@t@ 28.5 kZsk DËi ` vZv WKv` vti i gva tg Avte` bc@ D@Ej b Kti tqb, Avte` b ciY | Rgv` vbi Rb` WKv` vti i mnfhwMZv wbqfQb 29.5 kZsk DËi ` vZv, 80 kZsk DËi ` vZv M`vm msfhMi gvb@P AsKtbi Rb` WKv` vti i mnfhwMZv wbqfQb, 79.90 kZsk DËi ` vZv cvBc j vBb tKv\_vq emte Zvi gvb@P AsKb Kivi Rb` WKv` vti i mnfhwMZv wbqfQb, 78.4 kZsk M@nK iv+KvUvi Abjgv` b c@B@i Rb` WKv` vti i mnfhwMZv, 79.4 kZsk DËi ` vZv cwi tek Awa` B@i i Qvoc@i Rb` Ges 43 kZsk DËi ` vZv msfhM wd e@stK Rgv t` qvi Rb` WKv` vti i mnfhwMZv wbqfQb |

Rwi tci dj vdj Abjhvqz Avtiv t` Lv tMđQ th, M`vm msfhM msjuš-mKj AvbjwbKZv m@ubekivi ci | M`vm e@en@i i Rb` M@o 8 w` b A@Z@i<sup>3</sup> mgq Atc@i Ki@Z ntqfQ| G@t@ 26 kZsk DËi ` vZv ejt@Qb, Zvi v msfhM c@uqvi Aee@nZ ctiB M`vm e@envi Ki@Z tc@i tqb| GQvorl 53.2 kZsk DËi ` vZv 1-10 w` tbi gta, 6.6 kZsk DËi ` vZv 21-30 w` tbi gta| Ges 1.8 kZsk DËi ` vZv 31-180 w` tbi gta| M`vm e@envi Ki@Z tc@i tqb|

Rwi c Abjhvqz t` Lv tMđQ, 77 kZsk AverwMk DËi ` vZv tKv@uvbx KZ@ wba@i Z wej tK c0` Ktib ej gZvgZ w` tqfQb| Kvi Y wntme Zvi v ejt@Qb, G wbqtg wej wntme | wej c0 vbi t@t@ nqivbx w@Kvi nl qvi mfhM Kg i tqfQ| Aek` Ab@w tK, mte@P 74 kZsk DËi ` vZv ejt@Qb, Zv@ i tK M`vm wej cwi tkva Ki@Z e@stK w@tq ` t@f@ tcvn@Z nq| G@t@ 99 kZsk DËi ` vZv ejt@Qb, M`vm wej Rgv w` tZ w@tq A@bK mgq j@t@ j vB@b ` w@tq \_w@K@Z gj` evb mgq bo nq Ges t@f@M@iS-tcvn@Z nq |

Rwi c cwi Pvj bvKvJ xb (W@tm@, 2006) mgf@ Z\_` vZvMY M`vmi thwMvb wef@q h@\_o m@t@o c@K@k Ktib| mte@P 93.4 kZsk M@nK (AverwMk I AbverwMk Df@q) w@RGmGj Gi M`vm mieivni t@t@ m@t@o c@K@k Ktib| Aek` eZ@v@ w@P@ w@K@U@ n@j | w@fb@ Rwi tci t` Lv tMđQ, M`vm msfhM tbqvi ci L@ Kg msL@K M@nKB Zv@ i tmev m@utK@KZ@P@ eivei A@f@h@M Ki@Qb; Kvi Y msfhM ci eZ@P M`vm mieivn M@nKMY m@t@ t@K@Qb| tKv@uvbx tmev c0 vbi t@t@ M@nK@ i m@t@i gr@v tKgb Ggb c@k@ Revte 58 kZsk DËi ` vZv ctiv@i m@t@, 40.60 kZsk tgvUgjU m@t@ Ges 1.3 kZsk DËi ` vZv m@t@ bq ej gZ c@K@k Ktib| Kvd@Kvi KvđQ M`vm wef@q Ges ZrKvJ xb mi Kvđi i bRxi w@nxb ` p@Z:

1990 m@t@ i evsj t` k mi Kvđi i Kvd@Kv P@<sup>3</sup> AvšR@ZKfvte eot@i i tmiv Deal/Conrtract wntme L@Z j v@f Ktib| Kvi Y P@<sup>3</sup>W@U w@j 500 w@j qb BDGm W@ vti i ev H mgf@i wntme 2500 (@B n@Rvi c@P kZ) tKwU

UvKvi mgib| GQJU GJU Qj evsj vt` tki Rb" meRvtj i eo `e`KK webtqM| tmb mvf\_ t`tk wet` tk Gi Kgl AwfthM t`V th, evsj vt` tki BiZnvtm KvdtKv Pj<sup>3</sup> mtePP `pZM-AvSRwZK Pj<sup>3</sup>| Pj<sup>3</sup> Abhvqx weRGmGj Gi gva`tg KvdtKv b 60 wgi qb NbdU M`vm mieivn Kti ntq \_vtK hv weRGmGtj i tgvU mieivni wmsn fM|

evsj vt` tki KvdtKv Pj<sup>3</sup> tK mePvBtZ Amg Pj<sup>3</sup> GB Kvi tY gtb Kiv nq; tKbbv KvdtKv tK mavi Y evRvi `ti i tptq Kg `vtg M`vm mieivn Kiv nt"Q| GgbIK G M`vm mieivni Rb" tKvb AvSRwZK ev RvZxq `ic`i Avnevtbi e`e`l Kiv nq; h`l Gai`bi `ic`i Avnevtbi k<sup>3</sup> weavb evsj vt`k mi Kvi i iqtQ| ZvQov GB cKt`i evsj vt`k mi Kvi i wmsnfM (43.4) kZsk tkvii i iqtQ| K`S me wbqg Kvbj Dtc`l Kti Gai`bi Pj<sup>3</sup> Kiv ntq tQ i agy`l e`w<sup>3</sup> ev tMw`o wetkli i `t`Pw Zv\_Kivi Rb"|

evsj vt`k-KvdtKv Pj<sup>3</sup> i ,i "ZpY@ Kmgm:

- Pj<sup>3</sup> i mgqKv j xb wefbec` c`i Kvi c`Zte`b Abhvqx Rvbx hvq th, GB Pj<sup>3</sup> KtZ chB c`i gib `pZ Kiv ntq tQ Ges GB `pZi mvf\_ hy<sup>3</sup> wQtj b ZrKv j xb msuk`g`l mi Kvi KgRZP Mb|
- ZrKv j xb evsj vt`k mi Kvi i wki m`Pe Rbve G tK Gg tgkvil d`tnvtmb mi Kvi i ct`l c`i`b ga`-ZvKvi x wntme Pj<sup>3</sup> m`uv`tbi `wqZi cvj b Kti b| ZLbKvi i v`cZ u`mBb g`n`g`l Gi kv` Rbve tgkvil d`K wetkI P`gZv (Power of Attorney) w`tq GB Pj<sup>3</sup> m`uv`tbi `wqZi t`b| GB `wqZi cvj tbi mvf\_ mvf\_ Z`w`b Rvcvbi GKU epr webtqMKvix c`Z`b Marubeni t`tK A%afvte Aw\_R mnvqZv tctZ \_vtKb etj AwfthM i tqtQ<sup>3</sup> | K`S A`v`a G ai`bi `pZi tKv`b mi Kvi x Z`S-m`ubeKiv nq; Ges GgbIK tKD GB `pZi `vtq kw`+ cvqib|
- 2001 mvf\_ Z`w`b mi Kvi KvdtKvi lci GKU tkZc`l Zvi Kti Ges tmb tkZct`l gse` Kiv nq th, KvdtKv Pj<sup>3</sup> tKv`b`w`b`l`i wbtRi Rb`B GKU om`u`f`te c`Zkj l (Manifestly Disadvantaged) Pj<sup>3</sup> | GB tkZct`l Avtiv ej v nq th, evsj vt`k mi Kvi GB cKt`i i metPq eo tkvii tnv vi nl qv mtE`l G cKt`i t`tK evsj vt`k Zvch`c`Y`v`te tKv`b my`av cv`ebv, h`l KvdtKv cKt`i evsj vt`tki webtq`Mi c`i gib tek eo (benefit in any significant way from its investment in KAFCO)|
- cKt`i i i "t`KB evsj vt`k mi Kvi KvdtKv Pj<sup>3</sup> tZ wetkI f`te Qv o`tq tM`Q hv evsj vt`k KZK c`i`q Ab`b` AvSRwZK webtqMKvix t`i tK t`qvi tPq AtbK AtbK ,b tekr| KvdtKv evsj vt`tki KvQ t`tK Preferential basis G M`vm cvl qvi ev`cv`i c`Z`k`l`Z Av`vq Kti wbtq tQ; evsj vt`tki Ab`b` M`nK`i tPq Kg `vtg GgbIK AtaR `vtg M`vm w`tZ c`Z`k`l`Z`ex| evsj vt`tki Ab`b` d`wU`vBRvi tKv`b`l`i t`j vt`K th `vtg M`vm t`q v nq Zvi AtaR `vtg KvdtKv tK M`vm mieivn Kiv ntq \_vtK| `t` `vtg

<sup>3</sup> "Lp Turning Blind Eye Corruption and the UK Export Credits and Guarantee Department" by Dr. Susan Hawley, 2003, The Corner House, UK.

Kvdtkv K M'vm mieivn KitZ neRGmGj tK cÖzeQi 18.4 wgy qb BDGm Wj vti i ev 109 tKwU UvKvi mggtj i M'vm fZK w'tZ nq| tmB ntmt evsj vt' ktk 2008 chS-Kvdtkv tgvU M'vm fZK w'tqfQ 227.5 wgy qb Wj vi hv 1637 tKwU UvKvi mgvb |

- 2000-2001 Ges 2001-02 A\_eQti i cÖZ eQi Kvdtkv 5 wgy qb Wj vti i Acitius gbydv t' LqtQ | wK'shw mi Kvi KZK cÖq M'vm fZK cwi gytbi UvKv ev` t' qv nq Zntj t' Lv hvte Kvdtkv Acitius tj vKmvtbB AvtQ |
- BDtkv wfiEK `` Ki bvi nvDtm i MteIK W. mnyvb nvDij wetkHY Kti t' LqtQb th, i i" t\_tK 2003 myj chS-evsj vt' tk i tbU mnu` Kvdtkv Pw3 i Rb" M"Qv tMfQ tgvU 350 wgy qb Wj vi ev 2065 tKwU UvKvi mgvb |
- Kvdtkv Rb" evsj vt' tk i cÖKwZK M'vmB n"Q cÖvb Kuvgyj hv evLiver` M'vm tKvzmbi gva"tg tkj tKvzmbi KvQ t\_tK wKtb Kvdtkv Kmieivn Kiv nq| tkj Zvi M'vm nevpi Rb" cÖZ nvRvi NbdU eve` mi Kvit i KvQ t\_tK 2.9 BDGm Wj vi ntmt `vg tbq| Aci ctP neRGmGj GB M'vm Kvdtkv KvQ wewp Kti cÖZ nvRvi Nb dU gy 1.00 BDGm Wj vi ev 1.00 Wj vi 20 tmu G| G cÖt% tcUevsj vi GKRb cÖ3b tPqvi ejb, evsj vt' k hv GKr b Kvdtkv K M'vm w'tZ bv cwi, Kvdtkv mvf\_ Pw3 Abhvq Zntj evsj vt' k mi Kvi tK 4 tKwU UvKvi gtZv Rwi gybv w'tZ nq| wZb Avtiv ejb th, cÖqRtb Ab"v" t' kxq MñKtk M'vm t' qv eÜ Kti evsj vt' k mi Kvi Z\_v neRGmGj Kvdtkv K M'vm mieivn Ae"vZ i vtL |

Kvdtkv Pw3 I evsj vt' tk i tj vKmvtb ciuj + Ae"v:

neRGmGj 2007 mvf i tg gvm chS-Kvdtkv 6709.05 wgy qb NbgUvi M'vm mieivn Kti tQ hvi gj" 43462.31 wgy qb UvKv ev 4346 tKwU UvKvi mgvb| GB cwi gyY M'vm hv AvšRwZK evRvi `ti nevpi Kiv nZ, GgbwK metPq Kg ti tU, thgb cÖZ nvRvi NbdU 5 BDGm Wj vi (eZgvtb hv I 1 nvRvi NbdU M'vm \$5 t\_tK \$8 G tePvtKv n"Q), Zntj tgvU 7,100 tKwU UvKv nZv| neRGmGj ev evsj vt' k mi Kvit i AwZw3 gbydv ntZ cwi Z cÖ 3825 tKwU UvKv hv Øiv hgby tmZi gtZv AvtikvU tmZi %Zw3 Kiv thZv| Gfvte neRGmGj fZK tti tU Kvdtkv K M'vm mieivn Kti cÖzeQi 229 tKwU UvKvi PwZi mafLY n"Q| A\_P PÆMg I XvKv AAtj bZb bZb wKí Kvi Lvby, tjv M'vmi thMvtb Afvte Drcv b eÜ i vLtz n"Q ev Pyj y Kiv hv"Q bv| MZ 5 eQti 2002-2007 chS-mgtq neRGmGj Kvdtkv K M'vm mieivn Kti 1,884 (GKnRvi AvUkZ Pw3 tKwU) tKwU UvKvi PwZ mvab Kti tQ| cÖm%Kfvte Dtj E th, evsj vt' tk i Ryj vbx tZtj i Pw3 v tgUvtZ mi Kvi tK cÖzeQi 8400 (AvUnvRvi Pvi kZ) tKwU UvKv fZK w'tZ n"Q Ges Zvi ci I Ryj vbx tZtj i gj" ejx i KvitY `t" gtj "i `vg tetot hv"Q Ges Kwi Drcv b I e"nZ n"Q |

G m̄etePbvq Kvdtkv Pr̄<sup>3</sup> evsj v̄`ki -t̄\_P t̄¶†̄ m̄otm̄`n Amg I ^elḡgj K Pr̄<sup>3</sup> ej v hvq| Kvdtkvi gZ Gi Kg %elḡcP̄<sup>3</sup>i lci AtbK M̄tel Yv n̄qtQ Ges ch̄B c̄ybw` i t̄qtQ| wēwi Z RvbZ t̄ Lp-Turning Blind Eye Corruption and the UK Export Credits and Guarantee Department” by Dr. Susan Hawley,2003, The Corner House,UK.

m̄cwi k m̄ga:

neRGmGj i ēē`vcbv KZ̄t̄¶i Rb̄:

- neRGmGj t̄ K A%ea ms̄thwM ēÜi Rb̄ t̄Rvi c̄Pov i i“ Kiv D̄Pr| mr I thwM KgRZP̄` t̄q wZbgvM Ašt Ašt ms̄thwM, c̄Zḡtm wglvi cix¶v Kiv D̄Pr Ges tmB m̄t\_ ḡlbUwi s ēē` Av̄iv Db̄ Z Kiv ` i Kvi hvtZ A%ea ms̄thwM wP̄yZ Kiv hvq|
- k̄<sup>3</sup> f̄te wKv` vi t̄ i wUkU Ges t̄Kv̄ubx óvd̄` i m̄t\_ wKv` vi t̄ i thMm̄Rm eÜ KitZ n̄te ; hvtZ A%afvte ēē`vcbv KZ̄t̄¶i lci A%ea c̄fve LvUvtZ bv c̄ti |
- wKv` vi t̄ i bvtgi Zwj Kv I Aw̄dmi wKv̄b v̄RGmGj Gi mKj Aw̄dm Aw̄zbvq Uwb̄tq ivL̄tZ n̄te hvtZ mn̄RB M̄nKe; wKv` vi t̄ i mbv<sup>3</sup> KitZ c̄ti |
- neRGmGj Gi c̄ZKuU Aw̄dm Aw̄zbvq GKuU KitZ Z\_ l ciwgk̄tK>^`-vcb KitZ n̄te hvtZ KitZ mKj M̄nK Aw̄Z mn̄RB t̄Kv̄ubbi t̄mev m̄útK̄RvbZ c̄ti | eZ̄v̄t b v̄RGmGj Gi ^Zvi KZ wUtb Rb Pv̄P Av̄iv mn̄R̄eva” f̄v̄vq ^Zix KitZ RbM̄tYi Rb̄ D̄y<sup>3</sup> KitZ n̄te |
- Aw̄dmi Aw̄zbvq GKuU ciwgk̄l Aw̄fthwM ev̄`-vcb KitZ; n̄te hvtZ M̄nKe; Zt̄` i ciwgk̄l Aw̄fthwM-G ev̄` t̄dj t̄Z c̄ti Ges c̄Z m̄Bv̄n Dch̄y<sup>3</sup> KZ̄t̄¶i Dc̄w̄tZ Zt̄Luj v Ges c̄qvRbxq ēē` tbqv wboZ KitZ n̄te |
- M̄vm nej Rgv` v̄b ēvst̄Ki eȳ evovtZ n̄te hvtZ M̄nKMY Kg `j̄tZj ḡtā nej c̄i t̄kv̄ai Rb̄ eȳ tctZ c̄ti | Gt̄¶†̄ wicBW c̄xwZtZ nej c̄i t̄kv̄ai ēē` tbqv thtZ c̄ti | Bt̄j UbbK c̄xwZtZ nej c̄i t̄kv̄ai ēē` Kiv thtZ c̄ti |
- M̄v̄mi t̄UKbKv̄j wmtog j m Kḡt̄bvi Rb̄ Ges M̄v̄mi m̄o m̄Aij b evovt̄bvi Rb̄ wboqgZf̄te cvBc j vBb cix¶v Kiv D̄Pr| Gt̄¶†̄ `¶i KgRZP̄ i mḡst̄q GKuU ḡlbUwi tmj MVb Kiv thtZ c̄ti A\_ev Gai t̄bi tmj we`gub \_vKt̄j Zt̄K Av̄iv kw<sup>3</sup>kyj x I KvhRi Kiv thtZ c̄ti |
- t̄Kv̄ubxi Aw̄dm I m̄wft̄m tm̄Uvi Av̄iv evovt̄bvi D̄Pr hvtZ M̄nKMY `t̄ ēt̄q n̄tZi bvM̄tj t̄mev tctZ c̄ti |
- t̄Kv̄ubxi ēē`vcbvq B-Mfv̄bY i i“ Kiv D̄Pr; t̄Kv̄ubbi I t̄qemvBU mgmgq bZb Z\_ w̄t̄q AvctM̄W Kiv D̄Pr, hvtZ M̄nK I bvM̄i KMY t̄Kv̄ubx m̄útK̄N̄i et̄m RvbZ c̄ti |

- †Kv̄úvbxi c̄ZiU M̄n̄tKi Rb̄ GK̄U AvB̄W b̄t̄ †Zix Ki v th̄Z cv̄i ; th AvB̄W b̄t̄i i gvātg M̄n̄K  
nej cīi tk̄ai mn M̄v mst̄h̄M ms̄p̄v̄š-AM̄n̄Z | Ab̄v̄ Z\_ mn̄tRB Rv̄b̄Z cv̄i |
- nej cīi tk̄ai Rb̄ ḠKvD̄Us ēē-ic̄b̄ K̄p̄úDUvi mdUli qv̄ w̄f̄ĒK n̄l qv̄ D̄Pr; K̄p̄úDUvi  
mdUli qv̄i GK̄vi nej ḠŪn̄t̄j Zv Avi cīi eZ̄bi m̄th̄M \_v̄K̄te bv Ges Ḡel̄t̄q̄ `p̄Z̄I eÜ Ki v  
m̄e n̄te |
- Av̄tBD̄Uij w̄f̄m̄ c̄v̄b̄ ms̄p̄v̄š-KZ̄P̄t̄j vi (thgb- w̄f̄U K̄c̄t̄i kb, BD̄b̄qb̄ cīi l̄, m̄l R,  
cīi tek Āī Bi, Gj̄RB̄W, w̄f̄Uie, Avi Biie, Iq̄mv̄, ēvsK BZ̄w̄) ḡtā m̄p̄ mḡt̄qi Rb̄  
ḡwm̄K/̄ḡwm̄K mḡš̄q̄ m̄v̄ Ki v Ki v th̄Z cv̄i ; hv̄Z K̄ti w̄f̄RGmGj Zv̄t̄i Av̄S-t̄mev̄v̄bKvix  
c̄Z̄ov̄b̄,t̄j vi ḡtā mḡš̄q̄ ms̄p̄v̄š-mgm̄v̄,t̄j v̄ Zt̄j aīt̄Z cv̄i Ges mḡv̄ab̄ tei Ki t̄Z cv̄i |
- w̄f̄RGmGj Gi M̄v mst̄h̄M c̄v̄b̄, w̄f̄Uvi w̄f̄Uis Ges t̄t̄f̄b̄D Kv̄j Kkb Gi Rb̄ c̄v̄ej K c̄B̄t̄fu  
cīUvi w̄f̄k̄c̄ ēē-v̄ P̄j yKi t̄Z cv̄i Ges Gi gvātg w̄K̄vi Mb 0v̄i M̄n̄K n̄q̄v̄bx Āt̄Kv̄st̄k eÜ Ki v  
th̄Z cv̄i |
- w̄f̄b̄ēḡWq̄t̄K ēenvi K̄ti t̄t̄ki gj̄v̄eb̄ M̄v m̄ūt̄ i AcPq̄ t̄v̄tā ēv̄cK K̄t̄p̄úBb Ki v th̄Z  
cv̄i |
- †Kv̄úvbxi ĀiZ̄w̄<sup>3</sup> KḡRZ̄P̄KḡP̄v̄x̄t̄ i ev̄ t̄q̄ th̄Z cv̄i A\_ev̄ Zv m̄e bv n̄t̄ Zv̄t̄i t̄K c̄q̄Rb̄q̄  
c̄k̄P̄Y w̄f̄t̄q̄ `P̄Zv ev̄ot̄q̄ †Kv̄úvbxi M̄n̄K t̄mevi ḡv̄ ev̄ot̄b̄i Kv̄R j w̄f̄b̄ th̄Z cv̄i |
- †Kv̄úvbxiZ óvd w̄t̄q̄Mi mḡq̄ th̄M̄ bvix KḡRb̄q̄M̄ Ki v D̄Pr; Zv̄t̄Z †Kv̄úvbxiZ KḡP̄ i ḡtā bvix  
c̄j̄t̄l̄ i mḡZv ev̄ot̄e Ges M̄n̄K t̄mevi ḡv̄ Av̄t̄v ev̄x cv̄e |
- †Kv̄úvbxi mKj óvd̄i Rb̄ c̄q̄Rb̄q̄ c̄k̄P̄Y Rīix| Ḡt̄Z óvd̄t̄ i KḡP̄Zv ev̄oi m̄t̄\_ m̄t̄\_  
†Kv̄úvbxi Ici w̄R̄-Zv̄ t̄eva Rb̄q̄ | óvd̄t̄ i t̄P̄t̄ Ges c̄-t̄f̄t̄ t̄t̄k I w̄t̄t̄k c̄k̄P̄Y t̄q̄ th̄Z  
cv̄i |

mi Kvix b̄w̄Z w̄bāt̄ K̄t̄ i c̄Z m̄c̄wi kt̄

- mKj Av̄ewm̄K M̄n̄K̄t̄ i Rb̄ w̄f̄t̄e av̄RZ w̄t̄j i cīi ēt̄Z̄c̄t̄cBW w̄f̄Uvi s ēē-v̄ P̄j yKi v D̄Pr |  
Zv̄t̄Z t̄t̄ki gj̄v̄eb̄ c̄K̄iZK m̄ūt̄ M̄v m̄k̄t̄ n̄te Ges mi Kv̄t̄i i / †Kv̄úvbxi t̄w̄f̄b̄D Kv̄j Kkb  
ev̄ot̄e |
- w̄b̄q̄ ev̄Rt̄i M̄v m̄eZi Y I w̄c̄b̄t̄bi t̄P̄t̄t̄ i "Z̄c̄ȳm̄x̄v̄š-t̄b̄q̄i mḡq̄ ḡv̄ ch̄q̄ KḡRZ̄P̄KḡP̄v̄x̄  
hv̄iv b̄w̄Z ev̄-ev̄q̄t̄bi m̄t̄\_ h̄b̄ \_v̄K̄ Zv̄t̄i t̄K̄ Av̄t̄j v̄P̄b̄q̄ W̄K̄ D̄Pr Ges Zv̄t̄i ḡZ̄v̄Z tb̄q̄ D̄Pr |  
Zv̄t̄Z b̄w̄Z ev̄-ev̄q̄t̄b̄ m̄jeav n̄te |
- M̄v mst̄h̄M c̄q̄Av̄t̄i mnRxKi Y Ki v D̄PZ | thgb I q̄b̄ ÷ c̄w̄f̄m̄ t̄m̄Uvi P̄j yGK Rv̄qM̄q t̄t̄K  
M̄n̄KMY hv̄t̄Z mKj Z\_ | t̄mev̄ cv̄q Zv̄i ēē-v̄ Ki v D̄Pr |

