

বাংলাদেশ সড়ক পরিবহন ব্যবস্থায় বিআরটিএ ও স্টেকহোল্ডারদের ভূমিকা: সমস্যা ও প্রতিকারের উপায়

(সার-সংক্ষেপ*)

গবেষণা পরিকল্পনা ও প্রতিবেদন প্রণয়ন
মো. রেজাউল করিম, গবেষণা কর্মকর্তা

২২ মার্চ ২০০৯



ট্রান্সপারেন্সি
ইন্টারন্যাশনাল
বাংলাদেশ

দুনীতিবিরোধী সামাজিক আন্দোলন

* “বাংলাদেশ সড়ক পরিবহন ব্যবস্থায় বিআরটিএ ও স্টেকহোল্ডারদের ভূমিকা: সমস্যা ও প্রতিকারের উপায়” শীর্ষক তথ্যানুসন্ধানী গবেষণা প্রতিবেদনের এই সারসংক্ষেপ ২২ মার্চ ২০০৯, রবিবার, সকাল দশটায় টিআইবি’র উদ্যোগে জাতীয় প্রেস ক্লাবের ভিআইপি লাউঞ্জে এক গোলটেবিল আলোচনা সভায় উপস্থাপিত হয়।

MteIYv Dc†`óv

Aa`vcK †gvRvddi Avng`
 †Pqvig`vb, Uv÷ †evW, UvYcv†iY B>Uvib`vkbvj evsjv†`k
 Rbve Gg. nwdRDwİb Lvb
 †KvIva`¶, Uv÷ †evW, UvYcv†iY B>Uvib`vkbvj evsjv†`k
 W. Bd†ZLvi`34vgvb
 wbevnx cwiPvjK

MteIYv cwiKíb I cWZte`b cYqb

†gv. †iRvDj Kwig, MteIYv KgKZv

MteIYv mnKvix

†gv. Avãj gıZb

Z` msMn

†gv. Av†e` Avjx, †gv. Avej Kvjvg Avhv`, †gv. Bqvwmb gRg`vi, Qİai evjv, wbnvi iÄb ivq, †gv†gb Lvb, †gv. nwıme tnv†mb, Rvnv½xi Avjg, †gv. gvndRi ingvb I †g†n`x nvmvb|

mwıeK mn†hwmZvq

kvnRv`v Gg. AvKivg, EaYzb MteIYv KgKZv
 †gv. Iqvwn` Avjg, EaYzb MteIYv KgKZv
 mvab Kgyi`vm, MteIYv KgKZv
 †gvnvø§` RwiKi tnv†mb Lvb, MteIYv KgKZv
 †gv. nwıeei ingvb, MteIYv KgKZv
 Zvbıfi gıng`, MteIYv KgKZv
 †gv. kvnbi ingvb, mnKvix MteIYv KgKZv I Ab`vb` mnKgı

KZÁZv

wAvıwUGİi †Pqvig`vb, EaYzb KgKZv I KgPvix (eZgvb/cv<sup>3</sup>b); evsjv†`k cıj†ki AvBıRıic I DaYzb KgKZv (cv³b/eZgvb); †gvUihvb gııjK, kıgK I Zv†`i cıZıbıa Ges Rıic Kv†R hvıv mn†hwmZv K†i†Qb|

†hvmv†hvm

UvYcv†iY B>Uvib`vkbvj evsjv†`k
 c†Mm UvIqvi (4_, 5g, 6đ I 7g Zjv)
 ewıo 1, moK 23
 , jkvb 1, XıKv 1212, evsjv†`k
 †dvb: 9887884, 8826036, 01713065658
 d`v·: 880-2-9884811
 B-†gBj: rezaul@ti-bangladesh.org
 I†qemvBU:www.ti-bangladesh.org

mvi-ms†¶C

moK cwiēnb e'e⁻v evsjv†`tki RbRxe†b MvZkxjZv I Av<sup>-</sup>mvgvRK Dbq†bi Ab<sup>-</sup>Zg wfwĒ| tgvUihvb I tgvUihvb cwiēnb e'e<sup>-</sup>v mVVKfv†e cwiPvjbv I w bqšY, moK cwiēnb Lv†Z k•Ljv cwiZôv, tgvUihvb msµvš MvNk tmev Kvµg cwiPvjbv, Ges moK cwiēnb mswkó mKj †÷K†nv†vi†`i g†a⁻ KvHKi mgš†qi Rb⁻ GKU w bqšK ms⁻v cwiZôvi j†¶⁻ thvMv†hvM gšYvj†qi Aax†b 1987 mv†ji 20 w†m†i ôevsjv†`k †iW UvY†cvU A⁻wiUô cwiZôZ nq, hv AvbôwbKfv†e 1988 mv†ji 25 Rvbqwi Kvµg †i⁻ K†i| MvNk tmev Kvµg cwiPvjbv Kivi †i⁻ †_†KB weAviUG miKvi w bqšYvaxb GKU jvfRbK tmev c⁻vbKvix cwiZôvb w†m†e⁻ vov†Z m¶g nq| weAviUG 1991-92 A_eQ†i 40 †KwU UvKvi ivR⁻ msMn Kivi gva†g hv†v †i⁻ Kivi ci Zv ew⁻†c†q 2007-08 A_eQ†i 489 †KwU UvKv G†m⁻ w o†q†Q| GKU jvfRbK tmevgjK cwiZôvb nIqv m†ĒI MvNk tmev Kvµg cwiPvjbv †¶†Ē Gi⁻ ¶Zv, KvHKwiZv, †QZv I Reven⁻ wZv w†q e⁻vcK weZK i†q†Q| GQov moK cwiēnb mswkó Ab⁻vb⁻ †÷K†nv†vi†`i (UwdK cwiK, cwiēnb kwgK I gwiK msMv, wWUwme BZ⁻w⁻) fvgKv I KvHKwiZv w†q†I Abi/c weZK i†q†Q|

moK cwiēnb e'e⁻vq weAviUG I Ab⁻vb⁻ †÷K†nv†vi†`i†K thme P<sup>-</sup>v†jÄ tgvKv†ejv Ki†Z nq Zvi KviY, D<sup>-</sup>MZ mgm<sup>-</sup>v I cwiZKvi wPwY<sup>-</sup>Z Kivi Rb<sup>-</sup> e<sup>-</sup>vcK AbmÜvbgjK M†eLYvi Pw†v†i †cwi†Z UvYcv†iY BvUvib<sup>-</sup>vkbvj evsjv†`k (wUAvBie) Gi D†⁻v†M GB M†eLYwU cwiPvjbv Kiv n†q†Q| GB M†eLYvi cavb j¶⁻†⁻†k weAviUG I Ab⁻vb⁻ †÷K†nv†vi†`i †QZv I Reven⁻ wZv w†bôZ Kivi †¶†Ē mnvqK cwi†ek m†ôZ Ae⁻vb ivLv|

M†eLYvq cZ⁻¶ I c†iv¶ Dfq Drm †_†KB Z⁻ msMn Kiv nq| M†eLYvi cZ⁻¶ Z⁻ gjZ MvNk tmev Rwic, tgvUihvb gwjK I kwgK cwiZwbai mv†⁻ jxq Av†jvPbv, wbeo mv¶vrKvi, gL⁻ Z⁻vZvi mv¶vrKvi, †Km ÷wW I cZ⁻¶ ch†e¶Y| c†iv¶ Z†⁻ i Drm n†⁻Q wefb AvBb I bxwZgvjv, cKwkZ cwiZ†e⁻b, ceÜ, mvqvqKx I wjj, Mš I †qemvB†U cKwkZ cwiZ†e⁻b| MvNk Rwic wU w†m†i 2007 †_†K Rvbqwi 2008 Gi g†a⁻ cwiPvjbv Kiv nq| M†eLYvi D†jL†hvM⁻ mxgve×Zv n†jv (1) weAviUGôi Kv†vj† †_†K wbeÜZ tgvUihvb gwjK I PvjK†⁻i Zv†Kv bv cvIqv, (2) tgvUihv†bi wDU†bm, gwjKv†v cwieZb, Ki c⁻vbKZ tgvUihvb I B†iYKZ tgvUihvb msL⁻vi I ci w bqgZ cwiZ†e⁻b ev cwi msL⁻vb weAviUG KZK cKv†ki e'e⁻v bv vKvq †m m†ú†K †Kv†bv Z⁻ cvIqv hvqwb|

1. GK bR†i weAviUG

- AvBbx wfwĒ : tgvUihvb Aa⁻v†`k 1983|
- m†ev⁻P ckvmibK KgKZv : †Pqvig⁻vb (miKv†ii hM† m†Pe I Z⁻aY c⁻ghv⁻vi KgKZv)|
- tgvU Kv†vjq : 69wU (†K⁻xq 1wU, †g†UvcwJUb 5wU, wefvMxq 6wU, †Rjv chv†q 57wU)|
- Rbej : 271 (1g †kYxi 39; 2q †kYxi 54; 3q †kYxi 139; 4⁻ †kYxi 39)|
- KvR I Kgcwiwa : 3wU cavb fvgKv - c_gZ, tgvUihvb I moK cwiēnb e'e⁻vi cavb w bqšK; wZxqZ, tgvUihvb I Mvwo PvjK msµvš MvNk tmev c⁻vb; ZZxqZ, moK cwiēnb e'e⁻vi †÷K†nv†vi†`i cavb mgšq†Ki fvgKv cvjb|
- ivR⁻Avq : me†kl A_eQ†i (2007-08) 489 †KwU UvKv|

2. weAviUG I moK cwiēnb e'e⁻vq P⁻v†jÄmgn

2.K AvBbx I bxwZ-wbaviY msµvš

1. tgvUihvb Aa⁻v†`k 1983ôi AvBb f†½i v†q kw⁻ msµvš aviv 20 eQ†i nvjbvMv⁻ bv Kivq tgvUihvb w bqšY Kvµg e⁻vnZ n†⁻Q|
2. w bqšK ms⁻v w†m†e⁻ wqZ cvj†bi †¶†Ē weAviUG†K cwiZôwbKfv†e h⁻v⁻ gv†vq m¶g (Rbej, jwR†÷K, Kwimwi I A⁻eiv† m†eav) Kiv nqwb|

3. WmGbR M'vm WmjŮvi, WmGbR PwjZ tgvUihvb I WwBfs tUws j bqšYi bxZgvyv cYqb Kiv nqwb|
4. tiw UvYčvU KlgU, WwBfs tU÷s tevW, WwUwme, moK wivcĖv I moK civgk KlgUi m'mt'i cqvRbxq I iitqUkb I KlgU KZK MnxZ wmxvš ev evqb I dñjvAvci e'e v tbB|
5. tgUvcijUb GjvKvq tgvUihvbi msL'v wqšY wclqK tKvčbv cwiKíbv, bxZgvyv I wb'tkbv tbB| GgZve vq AcwiKíZ I wqšYnxbfvte wAviUG KZK ciZ' b Mto 188U (2008 mvj) Mwoi wbeÜb t'qv n't'Q hvi 90% e'w³ gwjKvbxv|
6. wAviUGi Rbej MZ 20 eQi e'x Kiv nqwb|
7. tPqvig'vb wbtqvMi tñt' tckvMZ thvM'Zv, AwfÁZv I tgqv' msuvš mw'ó bxZgvyv tbB| wMZ 19 eQi wAviUGZ 20 Rb tPqvig'vb 'wqZ cvjb KitiQb, hv cwiZôwbK w'ZkxjZvi cwicšx|
8. thvM'Zv-wbfi c't'vbi gva'tg D'PZi chv'tg tčšQvbi mthvM bv vKvq 'ñ KgKZv'ti g'a' nZvkv weivR KitiQ|

2.L cwiZôwbK KwVtgv

1. wAviUGi Abtgv' Z AMvčbvMvg tbB|
2. 'ñ Rbej 'Zii Rb' cwkñtYi tKvčbv e'e v tbB|
3. A'ea A'ti tjb't' b I cfve LwU'tq e'wj I e'wji Av't'k cZ'vni Kiv hvq|
4. wAviUGi MvK tmev Kvħug cvq Pvi kZwaK ôMmUm ÷vdô ev A'ea Kgxi Dci wbfikxj|
5. miKwi Ab'vb' LvZi gtZvB wAviUGi ÷v'tdi teZb-fvZv eZgvb Rxbhv'vi gv'tbi mv't_ mvgÄm'cY bq| GLv'tb tKvčbv Kv'tRi ci'vi-wiZi'vi e'e v tbB|
6. ÷vd't' i ZĖeavb, cwiexñY I Reve'wvZv wv'ðZ Kivi e'e v tbB|
7. chv' v msKjvbi Afvte Mwoi wdu'tbm I WwBfs cixñv tbqvi KvR e'vNZ nq|
8. Avmevecĭ, jwR'÷Km, KwiMwi mweav, AwaBk hšcwZ, Mwo I cqvRbxq DcKitiYi Rb' A_ eiv'ti e'vcK NvUwZ itq'tQ|
9. wAviUGi Z' e'e vcbv KwVtgv (g'v'tR'tg>U Bbdi'tgkb w't÷g) AZ'š 'ej| I tgemvB'tU ev Ab' tKvčbv gva'tg cwiZôwbUi mKj tmevi Ici w'wiZ I nvjbvMv' Z' cPv'ti chv' e'e v tbB|

2.M Kvħc'wZ I MvK tmev Kvħug

1. wAviUGi tgvU Rbej-mgtqi (÷vd-UvBg) cvq 90% mgq MvK tmev Kvħu'tg e'q nq| dñj tgvUihvb wqšY, bxZ-wbaviYx I t÷K'tnv'it' i mv't_ mgš'tqi gZ, i'ZcY wclq, tñjv cvq Ae'tnñjZ|
2. w'fb tgqv't' tgvUihvbi KvMRcĭ (thgb wdu'tbm I tgvUihvb Ki) bevqb Kivi w'avb vKvq MvK't' i Mto cwiZUi Rb' 3 t'K 5 'b wAviUGZ th'tZ nq|
3. wv Rgv'vb c'wqvq e'vsK, WwKni I wAviUG - GB wZbU cwiZôvb m'ú³ vKvq Mvnt'Ki mgq bó nq|
4. wv cwi'tkvaKv'tj A'tBK tñt'ĭB i'k' I tñtej cvlqv hvq bv|
5. gvĭ GKU mieivnKvixi gva'tg WwBfs jvB'tmY 'Zwi Kivq Zv MvK't' i nv'tZ tč'tZ 2-6 gvm tñjM hvq|
6. bvMwiK mb't' Awf'thvM I civgk MnY I Zvi tciñtZ e'e v MnY c'wqvq m'úó wb't'kbv tbB|

2.N moK wivcĖv

1. wAviUGi 2007 mvjji cwiZ'e'b (v'bvq gvgvyv 'v'tqi Kiv ntq'tQ Ggb NUbvi Z't' i Ici w'fĖ Kiti) Abhvqx 4,869U moK 'NUbvq 3,749 R'tbi gZ' ntq'tQ| GB MteIYvq t'Lv tM'tQ msNwUZ 'NUbvi gvĭ 19% v'bvq GRvni f³ nq|
2. ôb'vkbvj tiw tmdU ÷'v'UwRK A'vKkb c'v'bô eQi 10% moK 'NUbv Klg'tq Avbvi jñ' w'baviY Kiti I Zv ev evq'tbi Rb' wAviUGK G wclq A_ eiv'ti, Rbej I jwR'÷K mweav t'qv nqwb|
3. kwgK Rwi'tc t'Lv hvq, 97% PvjK cwiZôwbK cwkñY Qvov Mwo Pvjbv tckvq G'tm'tQb|
4. moK wivcĖv KlgU, tñjv KvħKi KitiZ thvM'thvM gšYvjZrci bq|
5. A_ eiv'ti Afvte wAviUGi ôtiw tmdU tñjô I Gi moK wivcĖv wclqK Kvħug eÜ Av'tQ|

3. weAviUGô i MvnK tmev Kvhp̄g Abqg I `bxZi wPÎ

3.K tgvUihvb gwjK tmev Kvhp̄g Abqg

1. tgvUihvb weÜbi t̄t̄i Mwoi aib I gj̄ t̄t̄` 1,000 t̄K 50,000 UvKv NI w̄t̄Z nq|
2. 74% gwjK i"U cviḡU mb` t̄c̄Z nqiwb̄i wkKvi n̄q̄Qb| Ḡt̄` 75% Mwoi aib t̄t̄` 100 t̄K 20,000 UvKv NI w̄t̄q̄Qb|
3. ivR%b̄ZK cfve LwŪq cvevjK m̄vfm ev̄mi i"U cviḡU Av`vq nq|
4. XvKv t̄ḡUvc̄jUb GjvKvq evm t̄Kv̄úwb̄Z Ašf³ n̄Z n̄j msikó t̄Kv̄úwb̄K m̄vaviY gwjK̄t̄` i ḠwU wd eve` Mwoi aib I m̄U msL`v t̄t̄` Mwo c̄wZ 10,000 t̄K 3,00,000 UvKv NI w̄t̄Z nq|
5. gwjKv̄bv c̄wieZ̄bi b̄w_ msMn KīZ 69% gwjK Mwoi aib t̄t̄` 1,000 t̄K 20,000 UvKv NI w̄t̄q̄Qb|
6. cix̄v̄ bv Kw̄t̄q 100 t̄K 10,000 UvKv NI w̄t̄q ev cfve LwŪq Mwoi w̄dŪbm mb` msMn Kiv nq|
7. 97% gwjK weÜb c̄vIqvi ci t̄Kv̄bv eva`evaKZv bv v̄Kvq t̄gvUihvb ex̄gv nv̄jb̄vMv` K̄tib̄b|
8. MvnK̄t̄` i c`Ē d̄d̄i weeiYx t̄iKW eB̄q w̄jwcex̄ bv K̄t̄i AvZ̄m̄vr Kivi NUbv N̄Ūt̄Q|
9. nv̄iv̄bv, b̄o b̄w_ I WwB̄fs j̄vB̄m̄Yi Ab̄wj̄c msMn KīZ 100 t̄K 500 UvKv NI w̄t̄Z nq|

3.L tgvUihvb kwgK̄K t̄hme P̄v̄t̄j̄Ä t̄gvK̄v̄ej̄v KīZ nq

1. tgvUihvb P̄vjK R̄īt̄c t̄`Lv hvq, 96% P̄vjKB w̄b̄q̄vM`vZv t̄K t̄Kv̄bv w̄b̄q̄vM c̄ī c̄v̄b̄b|
2. w̄b̄q̄vM`vZv KZK w̄b̄q̄gZ gw̄mK t̄eZb-fvZv c`vb I kwgK̄t̄` i P̄vK̄īi w̄b̄ivc̄Ē c`vb BZ`w̄ t̄t̄īÄ AvB̄bx eva`evaKZv bv v̄Kv, ev thUK Av̄t̄Q ZvI eva`ZvḡjKfv̄te Kv̄hKi Kivi e`e`v bv v̄Kv w̄b̄q̄vMc̄ī bv t̄`qvi KviY|
3. kwgK R̄īt̄c t̄`Lv t̄M̄t̄Q, h̄w³ msMZ Kv̄īt̄YI Mwo bv P̄vjv̄t̄j̄ 84% t̄gvUihvb kwḡt̄Ki D̄cvRb eÜ v̄t̄K|
4. weAviUGô i t̄gvUi t̄f̄wnK`vj B̄Ȳt̄c̄īt̄K 100 t̄K 500 UvKv NI w̄t̄q WwB̄fs t̄Ūt̄ ÷ c̄vk b̄ai c̄vIq̄ hvq|
5. 61% P̄vjK cix̄v̄ bv w̄t̄q WwB̄fs j̄vB̄m̄Y msMn K̄īt̄Qb|
6. WwB̄fs j̄vB̄m̄Y t̄c̄Z j̄vB̄m̄Yi aib t̄t̄` 100 t̄K 7,000 UvKv NI j̄v̄M|
7. ^ea j̄vB̄m̄Y t̄c̄Z ĀiaK̄vsk t̄t̄īÄ MvnK A`ea t̄gvW̄t̄Kj mb` e`envi K̄tib̄|
8. 64% kwḡt̄Ki j̄vB̄m̄Y t̄c̄Z w̄Zb t̄K Qq ḡvm mgq e`q n̄q̄Q|
9. 54% P̄vjK t̄gq̄v`-D̄ĒxY j̄vB̄m̄Y w̄b̄t̄q Mwo P̄vjv̄t̄Qb|

4. tgvUihvb w̄bq̄ŠY Kvhp̄g m̄gm`v I Abq̄t̄gi wPÎ

4.K weAviUḠt̄K t̄hme P̄v̄t̄j̄Ä t̄gvK̄v̄ej̄v KīZ nq

1. c̄t̄qvR̄bxq msL`K I c̄w̄k̄v̄t̄Z R̄bej, miÄvg, t̄j̄vK̄ej I c̄v̄ienb hv̄t̄bi Af̄v̄te w̄b̄q̄gZfv̄te t̄ḡvevBj t̄KvU c̄w̄iP̄vj̄b̄v̄mn t̄gvUihvb w̄bq̄ŠY Kv̄hp̄g e`vnZ nq|
2. DbZ t̄`t̄ki b̄v̄q Ri`vi c̄t̄qvR̄t̄b wēt̄kl K̄t̄i moK `NUbv NUvi ci `Z h_vh_ c`t̄t̄c w̄b̄t̄Z D̄x̄viK̄vix t̄mj/BD̄w̄bU t̄bB|
3. ivR%b̄ZK n̄t̄t̄t̄ci Kv̄īt̄Y I Revew`wnZvi t̄Kv̄bv e`e`v bv v̄Kvq moK c̄v̄ienb t̄UW BD̄w̄bq̄b I c̄v̄ienb Uv̄iḡbv̄j K̄v̄ḡU weAviUGô i m̄āúY w̄bq̄ŠYnxb|
4. t̄gvUihvb Av̄B̄t̄b kw̄ī c̄w̄iḡv̄ j̄N n̄lq̄q t̄gvUihvb hv̄īx t̄K Āw̄Zi³ f̄vov Av`vq Kiv nq| XvKv t̄ḡt̄Uvc̄jUb GjvK̄vi c̄vq m̄Kj īt̄U evm t̄Kv̄úwb̄, w̄mḠb̄R P̄v̄j̄Z Āt̄Uw̄iK̄k̄v I U`w̄· K`ve hv̄īx t̄K Āw̄Zi<sup>3</sup> f̄vov Av`vq Kiv n̄j̄ I Av̄īŪm I weAviUG Zv eÜ KīZ m̄t̄ḡ nq̄b|

4.L ŪwdK w̄bq̄ŠY ŪwdK c̄w̄j̄k̄t̄K t̄hme P̄v̄t̄j̄Ä t̄gvK̄v̄ej̄v KīZ nq

1. c̄t̄qvR̄bxq D̄cKiY (thgb c̄v̄ienb hv̄b, t̄c̄v̄k̄vK, t̄iB̄b t̄KvU, M̄vgeU, Q̄vZv, ew̄k, UP j̄vBU) mieiv̄n c̄KUf̄v̄te Aēt̄n̄j̄Z|

2. AWCZ `wqZ cvjb I `NUbvi ci `NUbv`j cwi`kb Kivi Rb` c`qvRbxq msL`K hvb I hvZvqZ fvZvi e`e`v tbB|
3. D`Pc`K KgKZv`i wBKU gvV chv`qi mgm`v Z`j aivi m`hvM Kg|
4. nBI`q c`j`ki Rbej (2,042 Rb) miKvi Ab`gv`b w`j I Ab`gw`Z Rbe`ji c`qvRbxq A_ eiv`i ivR` eivR`U AŠf<sup>3</sup> Kiv nqwb| G`Z wefvMwU Awb`dqZvi g`a` Av`Q|

4.M evsjv`k c`ijk wefvM KZK MnxZ mva`c`ZK c`t`f`c

1. c`ijk m`m`i`i g`a` tckv`wiZ I mvq`_ eiv`i j`f`i wefb bxwZgvjv cYqb Kiv n`q`Q|
2. c`ijk m`m`i`i Kj`vY Kv`ug eiv`i Ask w`n`m`te WGGw`c`Z KgiZ m`m`i`i QuU t`fvMKivi m`leav w`b`dZ Kiv, Kj`vY Zn`ej n`Z Am` m`m`i`K Av`\_K m`nvqZv I w`P`Krmv t`mevi gvb eiv`i Rb` tnj`_ KvW Pvj Kiv|
3. tckvMZ `f`Zv eiv`i Rb` I w`i`q`Ukb I w`t`klwqZ c`w`k`f`iYi e`e`v|
4. KwgdibwU Uv`dK c`j`iks e`e`v ceZb|
5. tUvbs t`gUw`iqvjm (w`w`W) c`Z K`i m`v`R`U n`Z Ea`Zb Awdmv`i`i g`a` Zv weZiY|
6. c`Zw`b WGGw`ci Rb` 200wU Mv`o w`iKBwRkb Kivi Rb` bxwZgvjv `Zw`i Kiv n`q`Q|
7. wefvMxq w`bqgk`Ljv c`Zôvi j`f`i`i`i w`w`w`cb wefvMô c`Zôv Kiv n`q`Q hv t`Kv`bv c`ijk m`m`i`i Awb`q`gi mv`_ R`oZ w`Kbv Zv c`Kv` I t`Mv`c`b Abm`Üv K`i Ges c`qvRbxq t`f`i`i`i PvKw`iP`wZmn kw`\_ c`vb K`i|
8. Uv`dK w`bq`SY Kv`ug m`ôfv`te ciPvj`bvi Rb` t`gU`i kw`gK I g`w`jK`i`i mv`_ w`bq`gZ m`fv I c`w`k`f`iY c`vb|
9. moK w`bivc`Ev we`l`q t`m`gbvi I i`v`ji Av`q`Rb| moK cvk`\_ w`k`f`iY c`Zôv`b w`M`q c`ijk m`m`i`i KZK moK w`bivc`Ev we`l`q w`k`f`iY c`vb, BZ`w`_ |

4.N Uv`dK c`j`ki GKv`t`ki Awbqg I `bxwZ

1. XvKvi g`w`jevM, d`w`Kivc`j I Av`igevM t`\_K t`hme wejvme`uj evm t`_t`ki wefb MŠte` hvq Zv`i`i c`wZ w`U`ci Rb` 300 t`\_K 400 UvKv NI w`_Z nq|
2. c`wZ gv`mi w`b`_ô mg`qi g`a` w`t`kl K`i XvKv t`g`Uvc`jUb GjvKvq Mv`oi aib t`f`i`i`i ÔveUô Av`vq Kiv nq| (t`hgb w`g`wb evm I evm 500 t`\_K 2,000 UvKv; UvK, Kv`f`w f`vb 1,000 t`\_K 3,000 UvKv; f`vovq P`w`jZ t`gU`i mvB`Kj 50 t`_K 100 UvKv; w`nDg`vb njvi, b`w`mg, K`w`igb 100 t`_K 200 UvKv)|
3. 2007 mv`j t`iv`Ukb c`_v (wefb g`w`jK/t`Kv`w`w`b t`\_K chv`q`m`g) Pvji c`te 50wU Mv`o w`iKBwRkb Kivi Rb` 500wU chŠ Mv`o Av`U`K PvjK t`_K 100 t`\_K 500 UvKv A`eafv`te Av`vq Kiv n`Zv|
4. t`iKvi jvMv`bv Mv`o Qv`o`q w`b`Z 95.63% g`w`jK`K`ea w`d`i AwZi<sup>3</sup> 200 t`_K 2,000 UvKv w`\_Z n`q`Q|
5. moK `NUbvi ci gv`Î 21.43% g`w`jK`i we`i`x t`gU`ihvb AvB`b g`vgjv `v`qi Kiv n`q`Q| Gi g`a` 60% t`f`i`i`i Mv`oi aib t`f`i`i`i`i 200 t`_K 50,000 UvKv m`sk`o c`w`jK`K NI w`_q`\_v`v`ZB Av`cv`I g`xg`smv Kiv n`q`Q|
6. cvq mKj g`nvmo`K`\_i cvjvi hv`Î I g`jevnx t`gU`ihvb t`_K t`Rjv Uv`dK c`j`k I nBI`q c`j`ki GKvsk KZK NI Av`vq Kiv nq|
7. moK `NUbvi ci Mv`o GKevi _v`vq w`b`j Zv Qv`o`q Avb`Z Mv`oi aib I `i Kl`vKw`li `f`Zv Abhvq`x 200 t`_K 5,000 UvKv NI w`\_Z nq| Z`te c`fve c`qv`Mi m`hvM _vK`j AvB`x e`e`v MnY e`wZ`i`K \_v`v t`\_K Mv`o Qv`o`q t`bqv hvq|
8. ivR`bwZK I Ab`vb` c`fve LvUv`bvi d`j Uv`dK c`j`ki AvB`b c`qvM A`bK t`f`i`i`i`i e`vnZ nq|

5. moK c`ienb g`w`jK I kw`gK msMV`bi Awbqg I `bxwZi w`PÎ

1. t`UW BDw`bq P`v`v eve` t`h A_ msMn K`i Zv Kx Kx Kv`R e`envi Kiv nq t`m we`l`q AwW`Ui e`e`v bv _vKv|
2. c`ienb msMVb`_jv`\_QZv I Reve`w`nZvi AvIZvq bv _vKv|
3. Uv`gbvj w`bq`Š`Y t`i`L Ges`\_i I `i cvjvi evm i`\_U KvD`Uvi _vcb K`i A`ea P`v`v Av`vq|
4. c`fve LwU`q weAv`wUGô`i _v`bxq Kv`hjv t`\_K t`Rv`iceK t`mev Av`vq|
5. t`Rjv kni, moK ms`hvM`\_j, t`Rjv I wefvMxq kn`i`i c`tek c`_ M`o cvP t`_K wek`U \_v`b kw`gK I g`w`jK

mngwZ†K evm cWZ gvw mK 500 † ‡K 1,000 UvKv Pv`v w`‡Z ng|

6. Uvqgbvj-ıfıĖK tgvUihvb G†RıY (UvK I Kvfw f`vb) Kv†qu cvB†q †`qvi weibg†q cıZ uC †_†K Mwioi aib ††` Kıgkb eve` 400 †_†K 1,000 UvKv Av`vq K†i|
7. ıı cvjvi evm i“†U KvDıUı vıc†bi Rb” moK cıienb gvwjK msMVb†K †`q Pv`vi cıigvY Mwioi aib ††` 10,000 †_†K 50,000 UvKv|
8. gvwjK msMVb†K cıZ Mwioi Avmb mSL`v ††` gvwıK 50 †_†K 2,000 UvKv chš Pv`v w`†Z nq| nvéı hv†bi Rb” 50 †_†K 500 UvKv, gvSwı/eo hv†bi †¶†ı 500 †_†K 2,000 UvKv| Pv`v c`vb bv Ki†j i“†U Mwio Pvjv†bv mæe nq bv|
9. ıı I `ı cvjvi hvıx I gvjevnx tgvUihvb†K weıfb c†q†u 10 †\_†K 100 UvKv Pv`v w`†Z nq|
10. cııPq cı cıIqvı Rb” kıgK BDııqb†K kıgK cıZ 100 †_†K 300 UvKv ıd w`†Z nq|
11. evowZ fvov Av`v†qi †cQ†b Aıea Pv`vi cZ”¶ı cfve i†q†Q, Ges Gi cfve c†o hıbeınb e`envıKvıx I `e”q†j”ı İci|

6. MvnK †mev i gvb Dbqb, Awbgg †i va I weAvi wUG †K Kv hKi Ki †Z Mn xZ mv †c i ZK c ` †¶ c

1. 2009 mYj i g#a" miKvi KZK Abtgv`Z Rbej tgvU 573 Rb (eZgvb 271 Rb) wbtqvM `vb cwmqv m#ub Kivi Rb" thvMvthvM gSYvj q I weAviUG t_K OcGmmoi mv_ wbgvgZ thvMvthvM Kiv n#"Q|
2. KgKZv-KgPvi#`i e`wji msμvš we`gvb bxZGvjv nvjbvMv` Ges K#Vifv#e Zv c#qv#M c`#¶c tbqv i Rb" thvMvthvM gSYvj q#K Ab#iva Rvbv#bv n#q#Q|
3. KgKZv-KgPvi#`i wbgvgZ Dc`wZ wbdZ Kivi I wefvMxq cav#bi wBKU cvZ`wnK Kv#Ri Reve`wnZvi D#`vM tbqv n#q#Q|
4. KgKZv-KgPvi#`i c#k¶Y c`v#bi wmxvš MnY Kiv n#q#Q|
5. tgvUihv AvBbU nvjbvMv#`i Lmov K#c Povš Abtgv`#bi Rb" weAviUG I thvMvthvM gSYvj q D#`vM wbtqv#Q|
6. AvMvgx Qq gv#mi g#a" AbjvBb wfvEK mKj cKvi tmev Pvj Kivi D#`vM tbqv n#q#Q|
7. tgvUihv#bi wdu#bm cix¶vi Rb" BwZc#e w#cZ 5uU tfwnK`vj BÝ#cKkb tm>vi cbivq Pvj Kivi c`#¶c tbqv n#q#Q|
8. `Z jvB#mÝ c`Z Kivi Rb" AvMvgx Qq gv#mi g#a" Avi I GKU mieivnKvix wbtqvM t`qvi D#`vM MnY|
9. mKj Kv#vj#q Mvn#Ki Awf#hvM Avg#j wbtq Zv `Z mgvav#bi c`#¶c tbqv n#"Q|
10. `vjv j#`i wcb Kiv weAviUG Kv#vj q msjM A#ea wcbv/t`vKvb D#`Q` Kivi c`#¶c tbqv n#q#Q|
11. c#ienb Uwgbvj ,#jv cbivq A#ea `Lj I A#ea Pv`v MnY e#Ü kg I thvMvthvM gSYvj q c#qvRbxq D#`vM wbtqv#Q|

7. mc^{vw}ikg^vj^v

7.K b^{xw}Z-wba^viY^x ch^v‡q

1. GKwU wbi+c¶ I D"P ¶gZvmaúB Z`š KwgU K+i weAviUGôï P`vþjÄmgn (AvBbx, cvZôwbK I Kvhc×wZ) kbv³KiþYi e`e~v KiþZ nþe|
2. weAviUGôï thme ÷vd Aw_K `bxZi gva`tg Awea maúþ`i gwjK nþqþQb Zvþ`i þK wPwýZ K+i wefvMxq k•Ljv fsMRwbZ c`þ¶cmn KþVvi kw~i e`e~v KiþZ nþe|
3. þiW UvÝ+cVU KwgU (AviUwm) I WwBwfs KwáúþUwÝ þUw÷s þeW (wWmwUwe) cbMVb I KvhKi KiþZ h_vh_e`e~v MnY KiþZ nþe, weþkl K+i KigwUþZ ga'g mwiii KgKZv I cüenb welþq þckvMZ AwfÁZvmaúB e`w³þ`i Ašfw³KiY I Zvþ`i cþqvRbxq cwk¶Y I fvZv c`vþbi mavebv hvPvB KiþZ nþe|
4. tgþUvcwjUb GjvKv,þjvþZ Kx cwigvþY I þKvb aiþbi tgUihvþbi weÜb þ`qv nþe Zv eQþii `iþþZB wbaviY Kivi I Z`viwK Kivi ¶qZv weAviUGþK w`þZ nþe|

5. hvîxevnx tgvUihv#bi fvov w̄baviY, Rvjw̄b g†j`i mv†\_ fvovi mgšq I ev`te Zv Kv̄hKi Kivi Rb` tgvUihv AvB†b eiYZ kw̄`i weavb Avi I K†Vvi Ki†Z nte Ges Zv Kv̄hKi fvte c†qvM Ki†Z nte|
6. temiKwi D†`v†M WvB†fs †Uw̄bs †j ciZôv I WvB†fs †Uw̄bs e`e`vi Dbq†b bxw̄Zgvjv cYqb Ki†Z nte|
7. moK w̄bivcĒvq Rbm†PZbZv I M†eIYv Kv̄hµg ciPvjvbi Rb` weAviUG†K c†qvRbxq Rbej, A\_ I jw̄Rw̄÷Km m̄eav w̄`†Z nte|
8. bvix, w̄ki I ciZeÜx hvîx†`i cvejK ev†m w̄bivc†` I msiw̄¶Z Avm†b āgY w̄bōZ Kivi Rb` Rbm†PZbZvgjK Kv̄hµg MnY Ki†Z nte|
9. moK ciienb Lv†Zi mKj †÷K†nv†v†i g†a` Kv̄hKi mgš†qi †¶†î weAviUG†K ciw̄Zôw̄bKfvte (we†kl K†i Gi Rbej I jw̄Rw̄÷Km m̄eav) kw̄³ kvjx Ki†Z nte|

7.L weAviUGôï ciw̄Zôw̄bK ms`vi

10. weAviUGôï AMv†bMvg Povš K†i Ab†gv`b Ki†Z nte Gis tmB Abhvqx Rbej w̄bōZ Ki†Z nte|
11. †Pqvig`vb w̄b†qv†Mi †¶†î c†hvR` m̄w̄b`ó weagvjv cYqb Ki†Z nte, we†kl K†i thvM`Zv I AwfÁZv, c`ghv`v Ges m̄w̄b`ó tgqv`Kvj (Kgc†¶ `B eQi) w̄baviY Ki†Z nte|
12. weAviUGôï mKj KgKZv-KgPvixi Rb` GKw̄U `b̄w̄ZK AvPiY wea cYqb Ki†Z nte| Gi mō c†qvM w̄bōZ Ki†Z thvM` e`w̄³†`i AskMn†Y GKw̄U ô`b̄w̄ZKZv K̄ḡw̄Uô Mv̄b Ki†Z nte| `bxw̄Z I Awbqgm̄n mKj cKvi `b̄w̄ZK AvPiY weai j·Nb kw̄`†hvM` Aciva w̄n†m†e ciZôv Ki†Z nte|
13. Awbqg-`bxw̄Z ciw̄Z†iva K†i m̄w̄b`ó I mmsnZ B†ZevPK-†b̄w̄ZevPK c†Yv`bv e`e`v cYqb I ciw̄Zôw̄bKxKiY Ki†Z nte|
14. ciK¶Y Pw̄n`v w̄bi|cY K†i ÷v†di Kg`¶Zv ew̄xi Rb` c†qvRbxq I h†Mv†hvMx ciK¶Y c`v†bi e`e`v Ki†Z nte|
15. w̄b†qvM, e`wj, c†`vb̄Zi †¶†î tgav, AwfÁZv I cvidi†gY-†f̄ĒK m̄w̄b`ó weagvjv cYqb I †Kv†bv cKvi cfv†ei E†a† †\_†K Kv̄hKi fvte ev`evqb Ki†Z nte|
16. eQ†i AšZ GKevi mKj KgKZv-KgPvixi m̄aú†`i w̄nmve I weeiY cKvk Ki†Z nte Ges Zv hvPvB Ki†Z nte| `ea m†îi evB†i Ab`vb` Drm †_†K AwRZ Avq ev m̄aú` AvniY ev Ab` †Kv†bv|c `bxw̄Zi cgYv cvlqv †M†j K†Vvi kw̄`gjk e`e`v MnY Ki†Z nte|
17. c†qvRbxq gvV, Awdm †`úm, Avmevecî, jw̄Rw̄÷Km, Kw̄iM̄i m̄eav, ciienb hvb I c†qvRbxq Rvjw̄b BZ`w̄` w̄bōZ Ki†Z nte|
18. ciex¶Y I gj`vqb Ges Z\_` e`e`vcbv Kv̄V†gv†K AvavbKvqb Kivi cvkv̄cw̄k weAviUG†Z ôM†eIYv I ciw̄K†bv wefvMô ciw̄Zôv Ki†Z nte Ges tm mv†_ ô†ivW tmdw̄U tmjô†K ivR` ev†R†Ui AvIZvq Avb†Z nte|

7.M weAviUGôï MvnK †mevi gvb Dbqb

19. Iqv ÷ c I AbjvBb-†f̄ĒK †mev Kv̄hµg Pvj Ki†Z nte|
20. AbjvBb e`vs̄Ks Gi gva†g MvnK†`i KvQ †_†K w̄d Mn†Yi th e`e`v `ii` Kiv n†q†Q Zv†K me†¶†î m̄acm̄w̄iz I Kv̄hKi Ki†Z nte|
21. `íZg mg†q w̄w̄RUvj WvB†fs jvB†mY (w̄w̄RUvj AvB̄W Kv†Wi b`vq) c`v†bi e`e`v Ki†Z nte|
22. MvnK†`i Rb` c†qvRbxq ciw̄Zôw̄bK I †mev m̄aúw̄KZ Z_` m̄aújZ nvjbvMv` WvU†eR `Zw̄i K†i Zv I†qemvB†U mK†ji Rb` Db†³ Kivi e`e`v Ki†Z nte|
23. WvB†fs †U ÷ I Mw̄oi w̄dU†bm ciX¶vi †Kv†bv †Kv†bv †mev thvM` mieivnKvixi gva†g Kiv th†Z cv†i|
24. mKj Kv̄hv††q MvnK†`i Rb` Z_` I civgk/†n† †W` `vcb Ki†Z nte|
25. bvM̄iK mb` nvjbvMv` Ki†Z nte| †mev msµvš we`wiZ Z\_` Ašf³ Ki†Z nte, Awf†hvM `w̄Lj I Zvi w̄f̄ĒZ e`e`v MnY w̄bōZ Ki†Z nte|

7.N moK ciienb e`e`v I tgvUihv w̄bqšY

26. Avaw̄bK chw̄³-w̄bfi Uw̄dK w̄mMbvj I Uw̄dK w̄bqšY e`e`v ceZb I Kv̄hKi fvte c†qvM Ki†Z nte Ges G

weIq RbmPZbZv míoí Dđ`vM MnY KiZ nte|

27. UvdK cijk I weAviUGK`vqZ cvjtb mŋg Kti ZjZ nte|

28. hvÎxevnx MwióZ Aizwi³ fvoV Av`vq eÜ Kivi Rb` wbgZ Z`viK I tgeV Bj tKvU cwiPvjbv KiZ nte|

29. wiKBwRkb Gi tŋŋŋ ZciY c`vb Pvj I chvqμtg wiKBwRkb c\_v ewZj Kivi e`v MnY KiZ nte|

7.0 moK cienb e`vq k•Ljv cZôv

30. tgvUihvb kwgKt`i wbqMcÎ c`vb, KgN>Uv I b`bZg gRwi c`vb mawKZ weavb ev`evqb Kivi Rb` GKwU Avjv`v gRwi tevW MVb Kiv thZ cvti|

31. Abtgw`Z tKvfbv i`U ev tKvawbZ Ašf³ i tŋŋŋ GKK gwjti mskó tKvawbi AbgZ msμvš weavb ewZj Kti mivmwi AviwUm I weAviUGô ZËveavtb Zv mawb Kivi e`v Kiv thZ cvti|

32. ĩa wevPti gva`tg moK msMVti tbZZ wevPb Kiv I mvsMVwbK Kvhtg`QZv I Reve`wnZv wbdZ KiZ nte|

33. tbZtZ Avmvi Rb` b`bZg thvM`Zv waviY Kti Zv ev`te cqvM wbdZ Kivi e`v| Gtŋŋ GKwU Kvhi bxwZgvjv ceZb KiZ nte|

34. moK cienb msMVb,tjvtK Reve`wnZvi AvIZvq Avbvi Rb` kg AvBb I tUW BDwbqb bxwZgvjv htMvcthvMx KiZ nte|

mtevcwi weAviUGô Kvhcwiwai mv_ mskó mKj KZcŋ I ms`vi gta` AwaKZi mgšq cZôvi jtŋ` Kvhi e`v MnY KiZ nte|